



**ZAMG**

**Conrad Observatory** Magnetic Results 2017

## GMO Bulletin 4

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

The Conrad Observatory, a geophysical observatory, monitors the physical parameters of our planet. It is named after the Austrian geophysicist Victor Conrad (1876 - 1962), who for many years worked at the Zentralanstalt für Meteorologie und Geodynamik (ZAMG) in Vienna. The observatory is almost entirely underground and guarantees constant temperature for all applied techniques. With its range of supported measurement techniques, instrumentation and the layout of the underground facilities, the Conrad Observatory represents a unique research and development location for earth scientists of all disciplines. The Conrad Observatory includes two main facilities: (1) The seismo-gravimetric observatory (SGO), which was opened in 2002, and (2) the geomagnetic observatory (GMO), officially opened in 2014. The basic task for earth observatories is the observation of temporal and spatial variations of physically relevant parameters, which are crucial to our understanding of processes on earth. At the Conrad Observatory, earthquake activity (seismology), changes in gravity and mass distribution, geomagnetic field variations, geodetic parameters, atmospheric conditions and meteorological data are all continuously monitored.

This yearbook provides an overview of geomagnetic measurements performed at the Conrad Observatory. It also contains detailed descriptions of data treatment, analytical methods, quality assessment and results. Long- and short-term variations of the geomagnetic field, e.g. secular variation and geomagnetic activity, are analysed and discussed. The yearbook of the Conrad Observatory is published every year and made available online following the links provided on the title page. The printed version comes along with a DVD containing the electronic appendix which includes all data products. The electronic data from the Conrad Observatory can also be requested online.

## Chapter 2

# Location and Instrumentation

The geomagnetic part of the Conrad Observatory is located at Trafelberg, Lower Austria, about 50 km south-west of Vienna. Three different geological formations are found in the vicinity of the Conrad Observatory: the Gutenstein Formation, Reifling Formation, and Wetterstein Limestone. All of them are dominated by very weakly magnetic limestones and dolomites of predominantly Middle Triassic age (247.1 - 237 Ma) [*Wessely, 2006*]. The observatory is part of a large underground installation covering the full geophysical monitoring program including seismology, gravity, meteorology and geomagnetism. The geomagnetic section consists of a 1 km long tunnel system, which includes several adits dedicated to electric and magnetic measurement systems. A location map indicating the positions of various instruments described below is shown in Figure 2.1. Absolute determinations, also referred to as DI measurements, are conducted within the absolute area at the northern end of the main tunnel. The main azimuth mark is located at the southern end of the main tunnel in a distance of 380 m. A further azimuth mark is located northwards (not shown) on a mountain at a distance of  $\approx 2.5$  km.

The following instruments are deployed at the Observatory for magnetic measurements: 4 Fluxgate sensors, 3 Overhauser sensors, and several other magnetic sensors. Auxiliary temperature measurements have been performed at all Fluxgate sensor positions, at their electronics and at several other positions in the tunnel. As will be shown below, temperature variations and magnetic gradients are extremely small throughout the observatory. Details on instrumentation are provided in Table 2.1. The instruments used in determination of the definitive data are printed in bold. Beside the above mentioned permanently running instruments, the Conrad Observatory additionally operates several DI Theodolite/Fluxgate combinations including an automated version (AutoDIF) for base value determination. There are several measurement systems for magnetic remanence measurements and rock magnetism as well as mobile sensors for field work and prospection.

Table 2.1. Instruments and their parameters.

Name	Type	Serial Number	Dynamic Range	Timestep Accuracy	Passband	Spectral Noise	Absolute Error	Orthogonality	Resolution	Setup	Operational
FGE	Fluxgate	S0252	3200nT	<10ms	1Hz	$60\text{pT}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$		<2mrad	100 pT	HEZ	2012-09
GP20S3	Potassium	I11201									2015-07
GP20S3NSS2	Potassium	012201									2015-07
GP20S3	Potassium	012201									2015-07
GP20S3	Potassium	911005									2015-07
<b>GSM90</b>	Overhauzer	14245	100000nT			$22\text{pT}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$	0.2nT		10 pT		2014-12
GSM90	Overhauzer	31968									2015-04
LEMI025	Fluxgate	22	3000nT	<10ms	3.5Hz	$<10\text{pT}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$		<30min of arc	1 pT	HEZ	2015-08
LEMI025	Fluxgate	22	3000nT	<10ms	3.5Hz	$<10\text{pT}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$		<30min of arc	1 pT	HEZ	2017-12
<b>LEMI036</b>	Fluxgate	1	4000nT	<10ms	3.5Hz	$<10\text{pT}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$		<30min of arc	1 pT	HEZ	2015-12
POS1	Overhauzer	N432	80000nT				0.5nT		1 pT		2013-06

Note. — Spectral noise is determined at 0.3 Hz. Bold printed instruments are the primary source of high resolution data.

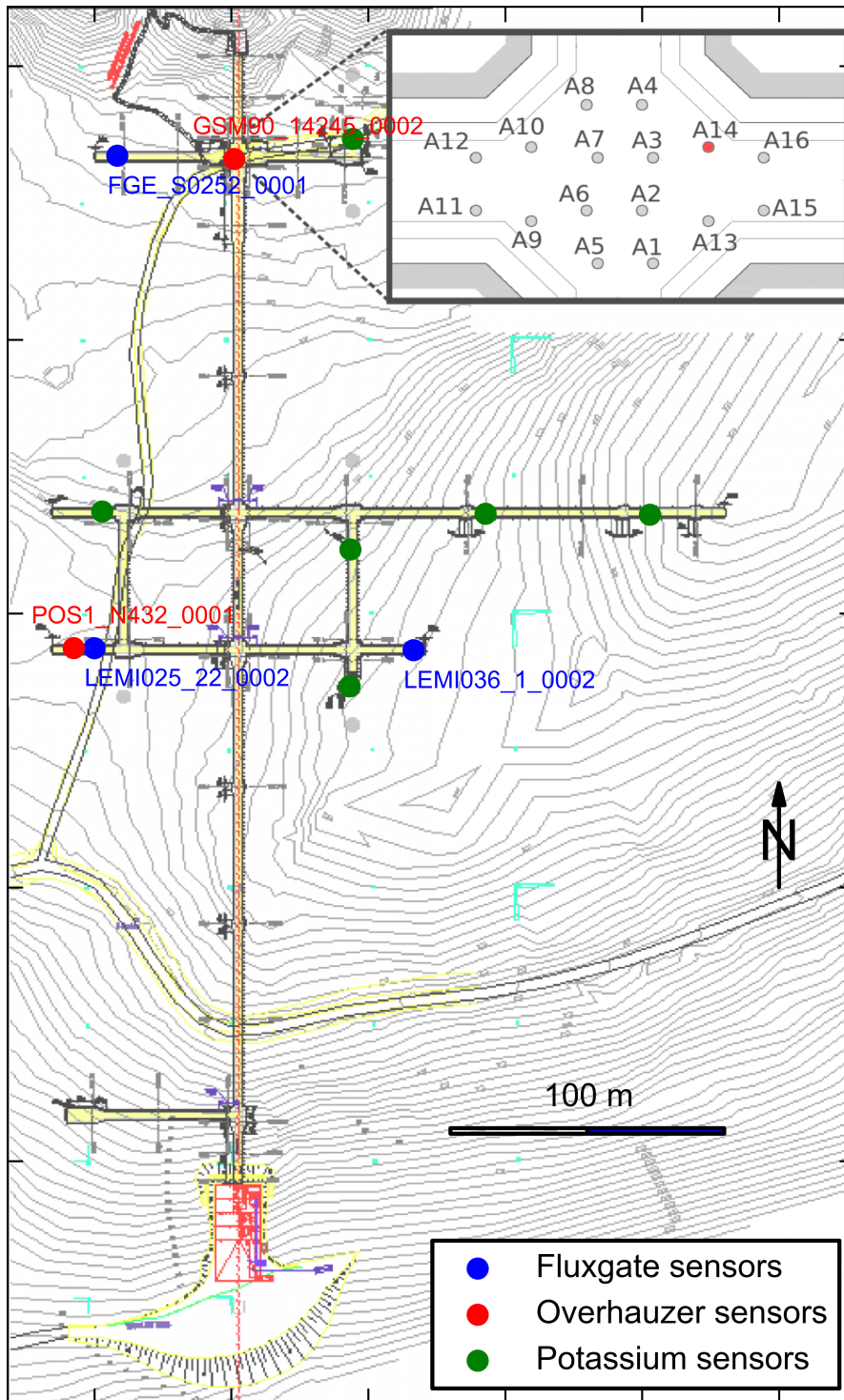


Figure 2.1 Location map of the Conrad Observatory with instrumentation

# Chapter 3

## Methods

### 3.1 Acquisition and data transmission

Variations in directional components of the Earth’s magnetic field at the Conrad Observatory for year 2017 are mainly based on measurements from a LEMI036 sensor. This instrument is installed in hdz orientation within the tunnel system of the geomagnetic observatory (Figure 2.1). It fully satisfies the current 1 second INTERMAGNET minimum requirements. The LEMI036 vector magnetometer samples the magnetic field and its data is digitally filtered to 10 Hz. 1 second and 1 minute values are produced using the standard INTERMAGNET Gaussian filter [St-Louis, 2012]. A GSM90 scalar magnetometer, which samples the field at 3 Hz, is used to determine the geomagnetic field intensity. As with vector measurements, filtered values are produced using a Gaussian filter. Most measurement systems at the Conrad Observatory are connected to a *Magpy Automated Realtime Acquisition System* (MARTAS) [Leonhardt et al., 2013], which reads e.g. serial communication data and buffers field records. Any data is then continuously streamed on a WebSocket port. A *Magpy Automated Realtime Collection and Organisation System* (MARCOS) registers on ports of several MARTAS and collects all data and the related metadata within a MySQL database. An independent analysis process frequently checks the contents of the database and produces all data products. Preliminary data sets are then forwarded on to our FTP server and the INTERMAGNET gins every 5 minutes. GPS signals are used to ensure exact timestamps. As all measurements are performed underground, the GPS signal is transferred by optical fibres to the cabinets in the tunnel, which house the sensor electronics and the MARTAS. The time delay, conservatively estimated making use of the manufacturer’s data as well as distance considerations between outside GPS antenna and cabinet, is about  $10^{-6}$  seconds. Each setup of sensor and acquisition unit is equipped with an independent lightning protection system and a local uninterruptible power supply facilitating approximately 72 hours of service after power loss. An observatory wide uninterruptible power supply with roughly 40 hours of power adds to this two-step protection system and primarily secures data transfer towards the two redundant MARCOS servers. Data acquisition is therefore safe for about 5 days in the case of a full power loss. Data acquisition as well as all analyses including filtering procedures, baseline calculations, format conversions, and others discussed here, are performed using MagPy packages [Leonhardt et al., 2016]. Version v0.3.99rc2 is available at <https://github.com/geomagpy/magpy>.



Table 3.1. Fluxgate theodolites and serial numbers

Theodolite (SN)	Fluxgate (SN)
MinGeo-9043-2414	DI0146
MinGeo-6814-5255	DTU-D01146
MinGeo-6814-5255	DTU-DI0146
MinGeo-107702	
T10B-160391	MAG01H-504-0619H
MinGeo-9043-2414	

### 3.2 Baseline adoption

Magnetic observatories record the geomagnetic field from very high frequencies, which is of particular interest for the study of externally triggered field variations such as pulsations and geomagnetic storms, up to long term variations covering months and years, which mainly have internal sources and are required to analyse secular variation over decades and centuries. However, vector magnetometers tend to drift over such long time scales, due in part to temperature variation, ageing of the device and slow pillar movements. The drift of the instruments deployed at the Conrad Observatory is rather small (less than 0.53 nT per year for 2017), nevertheless it is necessary to perform DI measurements, which precisely determine the declination and inclination using a fluxgate theodolite [*Jankowski and Sucksdorff, 1996*]. The vector value is then reconstructed by additionally using independent measurements of a scalar magnetometer. Their drift, which is usually assumed to be negligible, is tested by comparing independent records of several instruments.

For absolute measurements we use several different types of fluxgate theodolites. The primary instrument is a MinGeo (-SN:6814-5255) equipped with a DTU-DI0146 fluxgate magnetometer. In addition, we also perform frequent measurements with other fluxgate theodolites as listed in table 3.1. All measurements are conducted on the absolute pier A2. The primary azimuth mark is 380 m away at the southern end of the tunnel, which ensures the absence of any thermal fluctuations when aiming. Magnetic field differences between all absolute piers are regularly measured by an additional scalar magnetometer, which is moved every two weeks on another of the 16 piers. The primary, permanently recording F instrument, located on pier A14, is 2.65 m distant from the main absolute pier A2 and shows a total constant F difference of 0.26 nT. Table 3.2 summarizes all delta values within the absolute area of the Conrad Observatory. Overall the horizontal gradients within this area of the tunnel system at pier height are on average less than 0.11 nT/m (maximum: 0.39 nT/m), indicating perfect measurement conditions by international standards [*Jankowski and Sucksdorff, 1996*]. Since the opening of the observatory, absolute measurements have been made on average every 7.0 days, which is sufficient to monitor expected variation/drift signals at this location. Measurements make use of the 'residual' technique [*Lauridson, 1985*]. DI values are measured, typed into an online form, automatically analysed using MagPy and stored within the observatory databases. It should be noted here that the analysis algorithm requires variation data in a magnetic coordinate system (HDZ, HEZ). Beside routine measurements on pier A2, automatic measurements are periodically performed on pier A16 using an AutoDIF system [*Rasson and Gonsette, 2011*]. Furthermore, DI measurements are conducted once a month in a wooden hut (pier H1) outside the tunnel approximately 350 m south-west of A2 using a mire perpendicular to the two main azimuth marks of A2 for stability control. These measurements are available in the electronic appendix.

Table 3.2. Delta values for all piers with respect to A2. Please note that the delta value for D and I of A8, A10 and A16 are only preliminary due to the small amount of measurements.

Pier	Distance to A2 [m]	$\delta F$ [nT]	Epoch (F)	$\delta D$ [ArcSec]	$\delta I$ [ArcSec]	Epoch (Dir)
A1	1.75	-0.03	2017			2017
A10	4.38	-0.85	2017			2017
A11	7.38	-0.51	2017			2017
A12	7.47	-0.35	2016			2016
A13	2.38	-0.19	2017			2017
A14	2.65	0.47	2016			2016
A15	5.56	-0.11	2015			2015
A16	5.73	0.07	2015	92.6	-15.3	2017
A3	2.2	-0.03	2017			2017
A4	3.96	0.87	2017	-5.2	-8.0	2017
A5	2.41	-0.42	2017	0.0	5.6	2017
A6	1.75	-0.68	2017			2017
A7	2.69	0.07	2017	0.0	-5.4	2017
A8	4.39	0.55	2017	33.9	0.0	2017
A9	4.22	-1.05	2017			2017
H1	353.89		2015	0.0	0.0	2017

### 3.3 Data analysis and products

Principally we publish and submit three types of data sets, which are distinguished by their information content and speed of availability: preliminary data, quasi-definitive data and definitive data. Preliminary data sets are calculated and published in real-time, which means that the time delay is only affected by calculation time (seconds) and type of data provision (FTP: minutes, WebSocket: seconds). Preliminary data is already baseline corrected by applying a median value of baseline parameters from the past 100 days. As the baseline is very stable at the Conrad Observatory, this is a very good approximation of the definitive values (Figure 4.1. An automated outlier identification method based on median absolute deviations provided by MagPy is applied to this data in order to mark prominent outliers. Some outliers and artificial disturbances are, however, eventually still present in this data set. Quasi-definitive data sets are determined approximately once a week. For this purpose, the raw data set is subjected to a flagging procedure. All data sets are visually inspected by an observer and suspicious, disturbed and biased records are marked using MagPy’s flagging routine. For quasi-definitive submission, flagged data is removed and the remaining data is baseline corrected using the same function as for definitive data. The baseline is calculated always for one year going backwards from the last measurement. If extrapolation towards the current date is required, then the last measurement is duplicated one day ahead before fitting the basevalues. Definitive data is almost determined in an almost identical manner as the quasi-definitive data with one difference: the angular difference between the current sensor orientation and the true magnetic coordinate system is analysed and corrected for. Such quasi-definitive data has been available since December 2015. Details are depicted in chapter 5.

$K$  values are calculated according to the FMI approach [*Sucksdorff et al., 1991*], which is one of the IAGA recommended routines [*Menvielle et al., 1995*]. The method uses three major steps: in the first run,  $K$  values are calculated by simply determining the maximum-minimum difference of the minute variation data within three hour segments. This is done for both horizontal components and the maximum difference is selected. Using a transformation table related to the

Niemegk scale and a  $K_9$  level of 500 nT, the  $K$  values are then calculated. Based on this step, a first estimate of the quiet daily variation ( $S_r$ ) is obtained. Finally, hourly means with extended time ranges (30min +  $m$  +  $n$ ) are obtained for each half hour.  $m$  refers to 120 minutes (0-3a.m., 21-24p.m.), 60 minutes (3-6, 18-21) or 0 minutes.  $n$  is determined by  $K^{3.3}$ . Using these newly obtained hourly means, the final  $K$  values are calculated.

Preliminary data are made publicly available on the ZAMG data distribution server (<ftp://www.zamg.ac.at>) within 5 minutes. Quasi-definitive data are usually provided within one week after acquisition on the same servers. Definitive data for each year are prepared within a couple of months after the end of the year. They can be retrieved from the website of the Conrad Observatory, Zentralanstalt fuer Meteorologie und Geodynamik (<http://www.conrad-observatory.at>).

The Conrad Observatory provides data free for scientific, public and educational purposes. Data made available are provided for your use and are not for commercial use or sale or distribution to third parties without the written permission of the Conrad Observatory. Publications making use of the data should include an acknowledgement statement of this form: The results presented rely on data collected at the Conrad Observatory, Austria. We thank the Zentralanstalt fuer Meteorologie und Geodynamik (ZAMG) for supporting its operation.

# Chapter 4

## Accuracy and Coverage

### 4.1 Basevalues and Baseline

#### 4.1.1 Primary baseline adoption

One measure of the accuracy of geomagnetic data is the quality of the baseline, i.e. the calibration curves that are used to correct the slow drift in time of the vector magnetometer in order to produce definitive data. Baselines for the Conrad Observatory are obtained for H (horizontal), D (declination) and Z (downward vertical) components by fitting a cubic spline curve to the correction values deduced from the absolute measurements. Each year the spline curve is calculated using data from mid-December of the previous year to mid-January of the following year in order to avoid discontinuities from one year to the next.

Base values and the corresponding best fitting baseline are shown in Figure 4.1. 0 absolute measurements were conducted on pier A2 in 2017 by the WIC observers (each one represented by a coloured point). On average, DI measurements were performed with a period of 7 days. The baseline was determined using MagPy's fitting function with a spline fit (knot parameter = 0.3, which is the normalized distance between spline knots). For each component, a measure of quality of the absolute measurements was assessed by calculating the standard deviation of the residuals between all measurements and the baseline curve. The obtained standard deviations are 0.48 nT for H, 0.23 nT for Z and 5.0 arcsec for D, which are well within INTERMAGNET requirements. Calculated baseline curves have a maximum amplitude of 1.83 nT in the X and Z components, and 8.5 arcsec in the declination. Base values indicate a long term variation of the baseline with signal periods larger than half a year, therefore the typical frequency of one absolute measurement per week is sufficient to observe and correct these trends. Baseline variations are very limited throughout 2017. A notable jump appears to be present in H at the end of February. This jump, however, is not visible on any other pier of the observatory which are routinely measured, nor at the AutoDIF system, which is only a few meters apart. The reason for the jump remains elusive. The chosen baseline is the best estimate to approximate basevalues of all piers obtained at the observatory. Baseline and all basevalues are shown in Figure 4.1 (A2 only) and Figure 4.3. The resulting  $\delta F$  (see section 4.2) and and variometer differences after baseline correction are virtually zero.

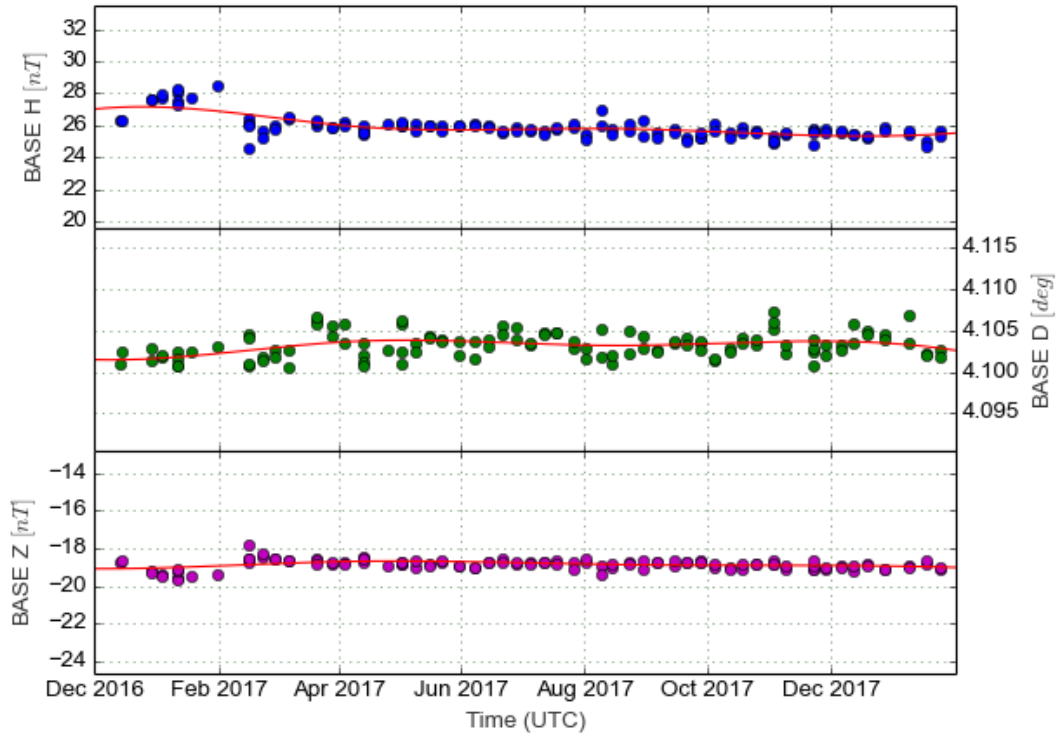


Figure 4.1 Baseline for the primary vectorial system LEMI036

#### 4.1.2 Consistency between measurement piers

Beside manual DI determination, an automatic DI measurement system (AutoDIF) [Rasson and Gonsette, 2011] is in operation at Conrad Observatory. The system is located on pier A16 (Figure 2.1). This automatic unit is configured to measure base values every 60 minutes. For analysis of this data, the site differences between A16 and the main pier A2, as listed in Table 3.2, are accounted for. As done for the manual measurements at pier A2 we also calculated the standard deviation of the residuals as a measure of quality. The obtained standard deviations are 0.64 nT for H, 0.31 nT for Z and 9.3 arcsec for D. A maximum amplitude of 1.10 nT in the X and Z components, and 9.1 arcsec in the declination is obtained. In 2017 DI measurements have been performed on seven piers, A2, A4, A5, A7, A8, A16, and H1. Beside the main pier A2, where most manual measurements were done, we do monthly manual determinations on piers A7, A8, H1 and non-periodical measurements on A1, A4, A5. Automatic AutoDIF measurements on pier A16 are performed every hour and are available throughout the year. Figure 4.3 shows the average daily basevalues of all piers analysed for the main variometer. All basevalues are almost identical and exhibit a very similar almost linear trend which underlines the high quality and stability of the chosen adopted baseline shown as red line in Figure 4.3. Please note that for this plot the piers delta values as given in table ?? have been taken into account. AutoDIF data is continuously available since August 2016. The quality of these measurements is very good. Two week maintenance of the system and reactivation in May 2018 will further show the absolute

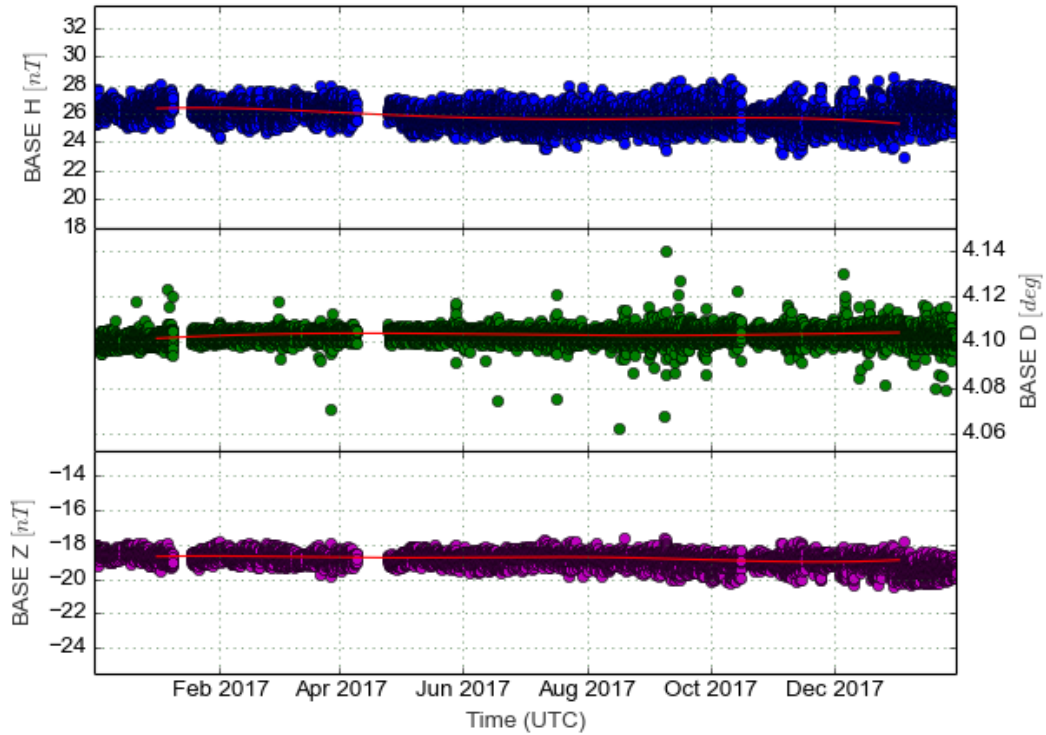


Figure 4.2 Baseline for the primary vectorial system LEMI036 based on AutoDIF measurements. Please note that AutoDIF measurements refer to pier A16.

accuracy of the system. In summary all tests support the high quality of the baseline of the Conrad Observatory.

## 4.2 Delta F

The quality of the measurements can further be assessed by looking at the scalar residual, which is the difference between the field strength directly measured by a scalar magnetometer and the field strength derived from the vector measurement after drift correction with the baseline curve. As can be seen in Figure 4.4, the scalar residual of minute mean values corresponds to an average of 0.01 nT with a standard deviation of 0.04 nT. The maximum amplitude remains below 1.12 nT for the year 2017. Taking baseline and delta F uncertainty estimates into consideration by combining the scalar residual and statistical variation of absolute measurements results in a  $2\text{-}\sigma$  uncertainty scenario with maximum values of  $\pm 0.53$  nT for all components in 2017. This is well within INTERMAGNET's requirement of a 5 nT accuracy for definitive data [*St-Louis*, 2012].

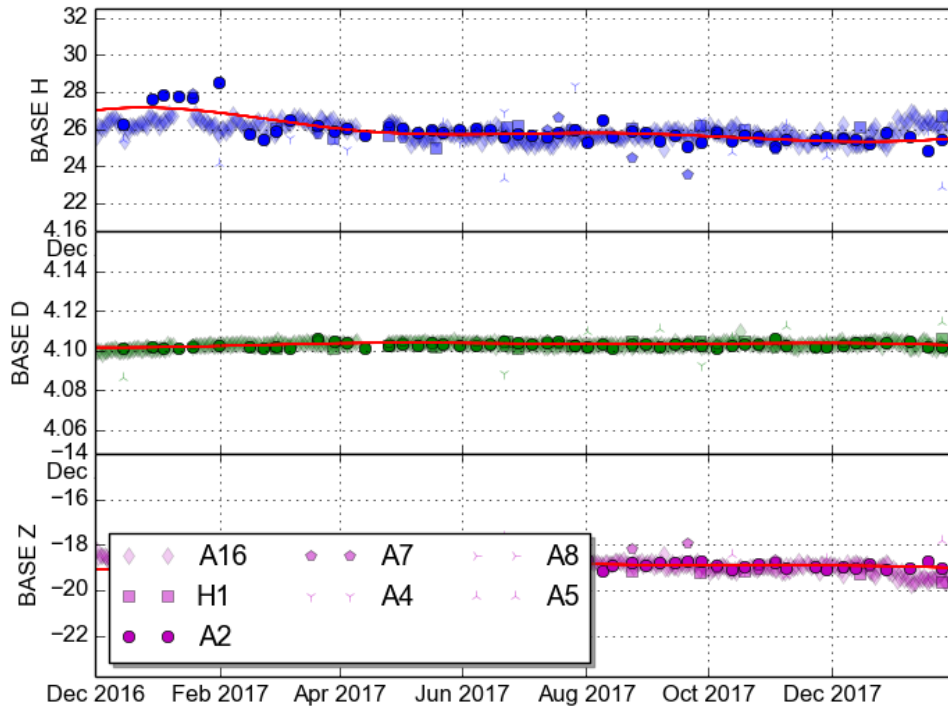


Figure 4.3 Combined plot of all basevalues for the LEMI036 variometer as determined on the piers given in the legend. Average pier differences as listed in Table 3.2 have been regarded for.

### 4.3 Variometer differences

A third measure of quality comes from the comparison of records from different nearby variometer after baseline correction. Additionally this test also provides an independent check of correctness of adopted baseline algorithms, especially if the the two instruments are not identically oriented. For difference analysis, the orthogonal X, Y, and Z components of available variometer records after baseline correction are subtracted from each other. In 2017, variometer data from 3 independent systems is compared. In Figure 4.5, we depict these differences for each component and for each variometer relative to the primary variometer LEMI036. The scale of the figure is again related to the INTERMAGNET 5 nT criteria, and the analysis makes use of filtered one minute data. The average residual of the X component and its standard deviation is  $-0.02 \pm 0.06$  nT. For the Y and Z component values of  $0.04 \pm 0.09$  nT and  $0.02 \pm 0.05$  nT are obtained. Variation data of three instruments is available for 2017, full records from a LEMI036 and a LEMI025, and a incomplete record until June 2017 for a FGE. All variometers were set up in HDZ orientation. As secular variation changes the magnetic reference system with time, all systems slightly deviate from “perfect” orientation of Y towards magnetic east by angles between 0.3 to 0.7 degrees. These angular differences are considered in basevalue determination and a detailed manuscript on significance and application is in preparation. After baseline adoption,

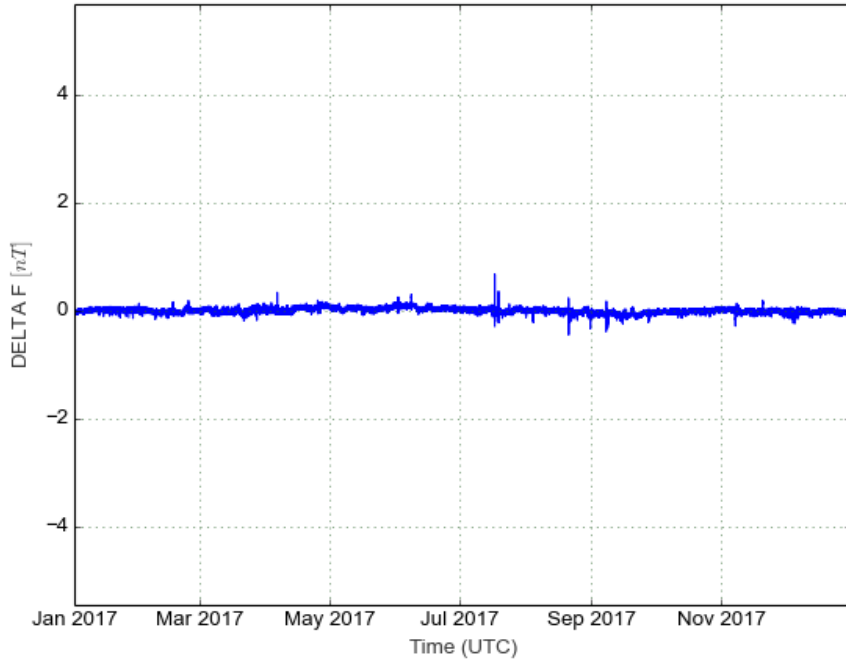


Figure 4.4 Delta F values between the scalar magnetometer and the field strength calculated from the baseline corrected vectorial data set. The scale of the figure is related to the INTERMAGNET 5 nT criteria.

the differences of all instruments is negligibly small, supporting the following three conclusions: 1) the algorithms and the calculation of adopted baselines, as depicted in section 3.2, are correct; 2) all instruments record an identical geomagnetic field at all periods; and 3) the combination of all accuracy tests underlines the very high quality of the geomagnetic field record.

#### 4.4 Data coverage

A data coverage of 99.7 % of vectorial data in minute resolution was established for 2017. For filtering we use the recommended approach: minute means are only calculated if at least 90 % of 1 second data is available within the filtering window. Therefore the relative recovery rate for one second data is eventually higher. For scalar minute data, a data coverage of 99.6 % was obtained. One second definitive data provided within the electronic appendix consists solely of variation data from LEMI036 and scalar data from GSM90 (see table 2.1). For minute data, gaps within the variation sequence were filled using secondary variometers. The scalar one minute record corresponds to an average value of all available scalar data. For 2017 the composite minute data set consists of contributions from all instruments shown in figure 4.6. Yellow shaded regions indicate variation data used from respective instruments, green shaded regions indicate scalar data used to calculate average intensity. The lowermost plot indicates average differences between the contributing scalar values. The basic reason for only using single instrument records for our definitive one second data is to maintain the frequency characteristics



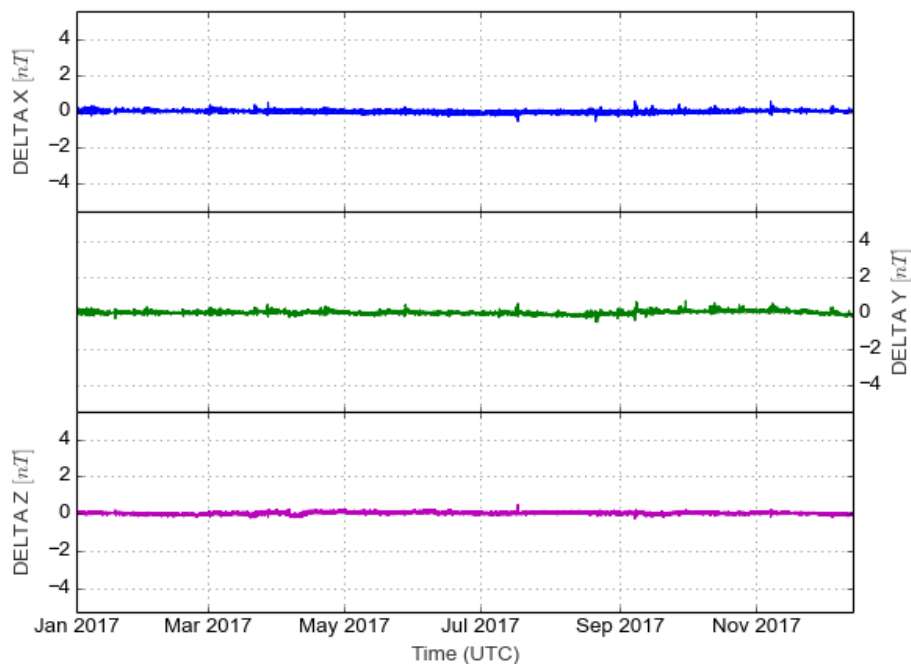


Figure 4.5 Delta values of vectorial components of baseline corrected variometer data.

of the underlying instruments. For filtered one minute data and longer periods, all instruments have widely similar characteristics within the frequency domain, which means an averaging and gap filling procedure is justified. Variation data is available almost continuously for 2017. Minor gaps are mainly related to disturbances due to wood work in the vicinity and thunderstorms. The one second data record consists solely from data of LEMI036. For minute values, the LEMI025 record was merged into LEMI036 data to fill gaps, a procedure which is absolutely valid looking at the similarity of both records after baseline correction. Scalar data was mainly recorded with two instruments in 2017. One second data is based solely on GP20S3. For minute data, the averaging procedure of both systems fills gaps. The differences of all scalar instruments are very small, supporting the validity of the averaging process. Minor gaps in the scalar record have the same reasons as listed above for the variometer.

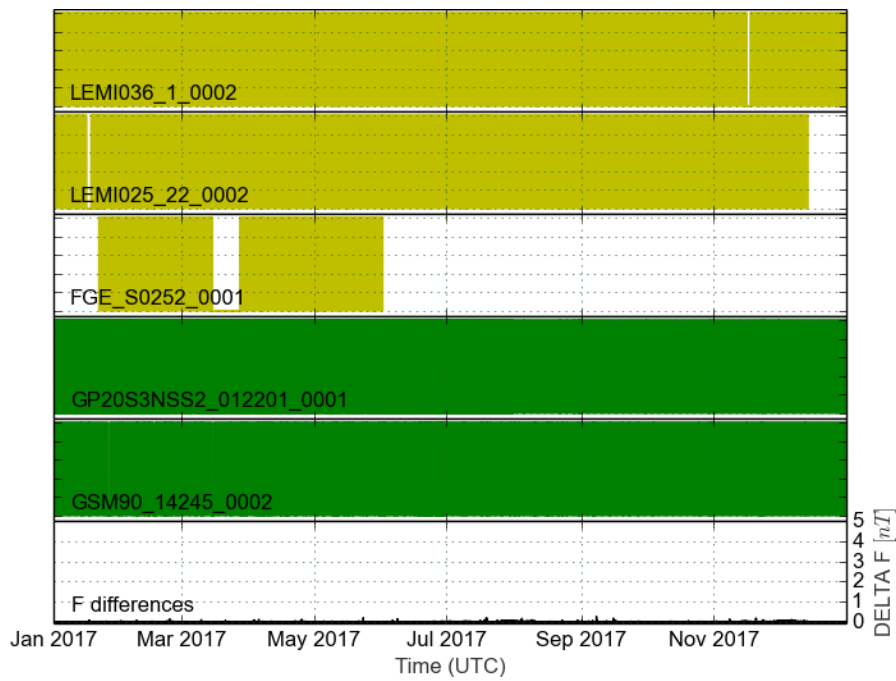


Figure 4.6 Contributions of each sensor for the analysis of 2017. Yellow shaded regions indicate time ranges of respective variometer data, green shaded regions mark scalar data which has been averaged for the composite one minute record. The lowermost plot depicts the average difference between all scalar data.

# Chapter 5

## Definitive Data

### 5.1 Definitive data production

A compilation of all results is shown in Figure 5.1. Vectorial components, after baseline correction, comprise the upper three plots. An independently measured value of the field strength  $F$  is shown below. Temperature variation is very small. The average temperature corresponds to  $5.96 \pm 0.03$  °C. Please note that the absolute value of temperature is not accurately known; its variation, however, is very precise and almost negligible. The lower two plots show the locally determined  $K$  value and the global index  $K_p$  provided by the GFZ Potsdam, which show very similar characteristics. For definitive data preparation, variation data is analysed slightly differently in comparison to quasi-definitive values. All variometers located at the Conrad Observatory were set up in HEZ direction at the time of installation. Due to secular variation, the magnetic coordinate system is slowly moving in time. This will lead to growing deviations from a perfect HEZ orientation for all variometers, however the baseline correction technique of *Lauridson* [1985] requires HEZ orientation. Even slight deviations from this boundary condition will lead to an improper variation correction which can result in slight offsets of  $\delta F$ , as an example. The LEMI036 variometer was set up in December 2015. Since then, the east component has moved by an angle of -0.437 degrees, which can be easily tested with reasonable accuracy by rotating the yearly average HEZ so that the average E component results in zero. For definitive data production, all calculations are performed on such coordinate-transformed data. This transformation is not used for quasi-definitive data (see section 5.2 for differences). A few magnetic events are visible in 2017 (Figure 5.1), marked by large vectorial deviations and high  $K$  indices. The events correspond to geomagnetic storms, in particular to coronal-mass ejections hitting earth. Throughout the year a gradual increase of  $Z$  and a west-ward trend in declination is visible, as also found in the long-term trend in central Europa (see next chapter).

### 5.2 Comparison to preliminary and quasi-definitive data

Preliminary and quasi-definitive (QD) data is available from December 2015 onwards. These data sets will, as well as future definitive data, be primarily based on LEMI036 data as this instrument is characterized by the smallest noise level. For 2017 quasi-definitive data has not been created regularly. Generally, quasi-definitive data and definitive data show very good agreements in particular for the first half of 2017, when data checking was intensive. Before, a number of spikes went undetected into the QD data set. Overall, both data sets agree very well with average

differences of less than 0 nT in x, less than 0 nT in y and less than 0 nT in z. Please note that Definitive and QD data originate from different instruments. The differences are well within the 5 nT range for suitable quasi-definitive data. Nevertheless, there is room for improvements in particular using the same instrument and more accurate data checking.

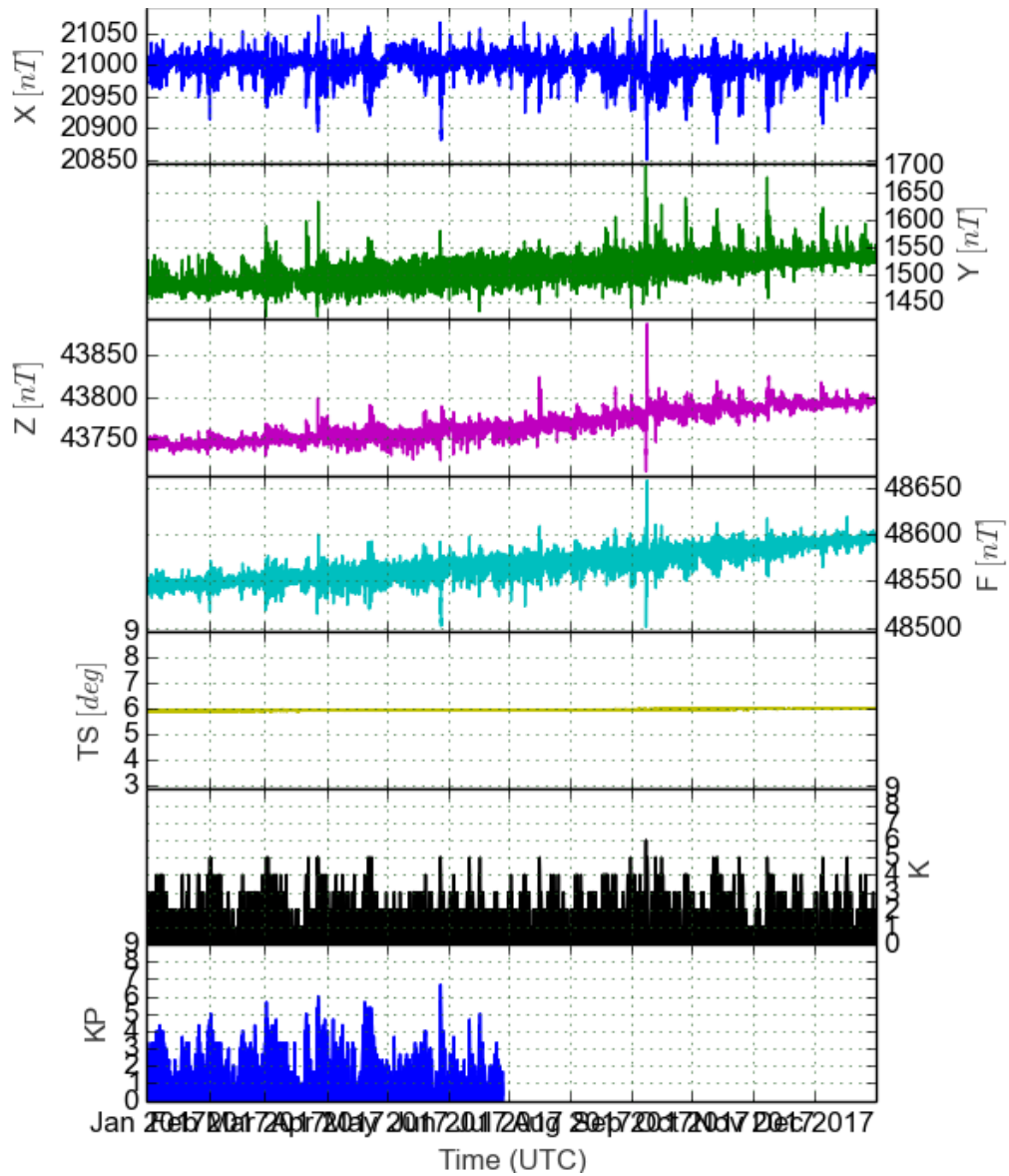


Figure 5.1 Definitive 1 minute data of WIC. Shown are the three baseline corrected vectorial components, the independently determined F value and the temperature variation at the sensor position, as well as local  $K$  and global  $K_p$  indices.

## Chapter 6

# Geomagnetic Characteristics

### 6.1 Secular Variation

Geomagnetic secular variation originates in the dynamo processes of the Earth's outer core, where fluid flows generate the main magnetic field. In order to reduce geomagnetic contributions of external origin such as the interaction of the Sun's magnetic field with the Earth's magnetosphere, monthly and annual means are calculated. It should be mentioned that this procedure does not completely remove external field contributions. The monthly and yearly mean data for Conrad Observatory are provided in tables 6.1 and 6.2, respectively. After combining yearly means of the two Vienna observatories Cobenzl, WIK (running from 1955 to 2015), and the Conrad Observatory, WIC (from 2014 onwards), a secular variation diagram as shown in Figure 6.1 has been obtained. In the combination of both data sets, the Cobenzl annual means have been corrected towards the Conrad Observatory values using the average differences of years 2014 and 2015. Fortunately, the location difference ( $\approx 50$  km) and thus the averaged difference in each component is not large and constant in time between the two years of overlapping records (diff X =  $169 \pm 2$  nT, diff Y =  $-30 \pm 1$  nT, diff Z =  $-272 \pm 1$  nT).

As can be seen in Figure 6.1, field strength F and vertical component Z have been gradually increasing since 1955. Declination has been monotonously moving westwards and the magnetic meridian (Declination = 0 deg) passed the Conrad Observatory in 1973. The H component has also increased since the beginning of observation, but has shown minimal variation since 1980.

Considering the last two years, a secular variation rate of  $dX = 10.0$  nT/year,  $dY = 106.0$  nT/year and  $dZ = 90.0$  nT/year is obtained. Fitting and extrapolating an average annual derivative curve using cubic splines results in the following predicted average field values for 2018: H = 21076 nT, D = 4.43 deg, Z = 43869 nT. Please note that for this approximation it is assumed that the 50 km distant locations WIK and WIC have exhibited the same secular variation pattern in the past, as the WIK data has been corrected using constant offsets.

### 6.2 Geomagnetic Activity

#### 6.2.1 Local $K$ values and $K_p$

The K-index ( $K$ ) and the planetary K-index ( $K_p$ ) are used to characterize the magnitude of geomagnetic activity.  $K_p$  is an excellent indicator of disturbances in the Earth's magnetic field and is used by many space weather prediction centres. Geomagnetic storms typically result in DC fluctuations in power grids, interruptions to spacecraft operations and GNSS due to

Table 6.1. Monthly arithmetic means at the Conrad Observatory. These mean values are deduced from minute data sets. If less than 90% of data is available then averages are not calculated.

Date	X [ $nT$ ]	Y [ $nT$ ]	Z [ $nT$ ]	F [ $nT$ ]
2017-01	21000.459	1480.230	43743.971	48546.304
2017-02	21001.003	1485.044	43746.670	48549.145
2017-03	20996.525	1491.098	43752.251	48552.471
2017-04	20996.817	1495.823	43756.408	48556.462
2017-05	21006.718	1497.928	43757.037	48561.361
2017-06	21008.769	1502.416	43762.226	48566.995
2017-07	21004.362	1508.498	43767.333	48569.932
2017-08	21000.834	1512.428	43773.816	48574.380
2017-09	20985.127	1521.446	43784.699	48577.734
2017-10	20992.162	1523.228	43787.940	48583.673
2017-11	20993.695	1528.281	43792.236	48588.389
2017-12	20999.816	1531.146	43794.541	48593.219

Table 6.2. Yearly arithmetic means at the Conrad Observatory. These mid-year mean values are deduced from the yearly hourly data sets and therefore are not necessarily exactly equal to an average of the monthly means.

Date	x [ $nT$ ]	y [ $nT$ ]	z [ $nT$ ]	f [ $nT$ ]
2017-06-01T00:00:00.000000	20999.000	1507.000	43768.000	48568.000

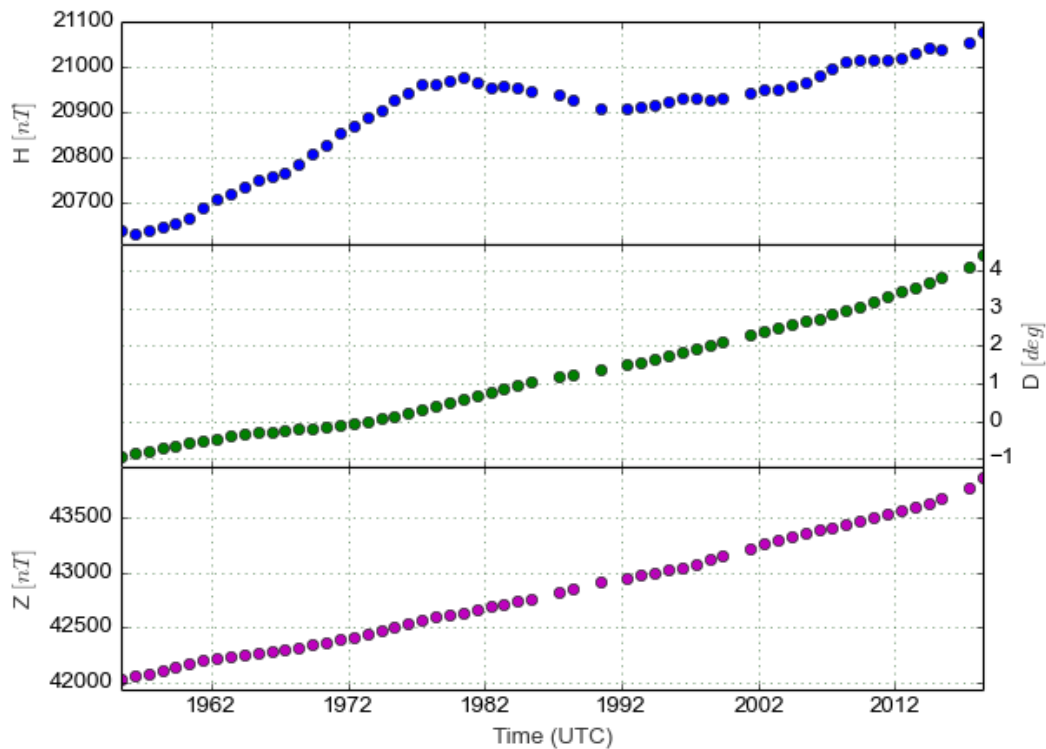


Figure 6.1 Yearly means since 1955. Data from 1955 until 2015 was obtained at the Cobenzl Observatory and corrected for the average offset of years 2014 and 2015 to the Conrad Observatory. Shown is also a predicted value for 2018.

ionospheric radio signal disturbances, and visible aurorae. The average local  $K$  for 2017 at Conrad Observatory corresponds to 1.7, which is in perfect agreement with the yearly average  $K_p$  of 1.8 provided by the GFZ Potsdam (<http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/kp-index/>). Figure 6.2 depicts the yearly and seasonal distribution of  $K$  values. As to be expected because of the orbital distance, the summer term is characterized by slightly higher average activity. A table with all  $K$  values can be found in the electronic appendix (file: /IAF/WIC17K.DKA).

### 6.2.2 Quiet and disturbed days

On a global scale, quiet and disturbed days are identified based on three characteristics which each are used to define a single yearly or monthly ordering number (see <http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/sektion/erdmagnetfeld/daten-produkte-dienste/kp-index/erklaerung/qd-days/>). These parameters include (a) the sum of all  $K_p$  values of one day, (b) the sum of squares of all  $K_p$ , and (c) the maximum values of  $K_p$ . The three ordering numbers are then averaged and lowest and highest averages are selected. It has to be noted that this measure is purely relative and is not representative for classifying and comparing disturbance levels of different time periods. Therefore additional notes and codes are used based



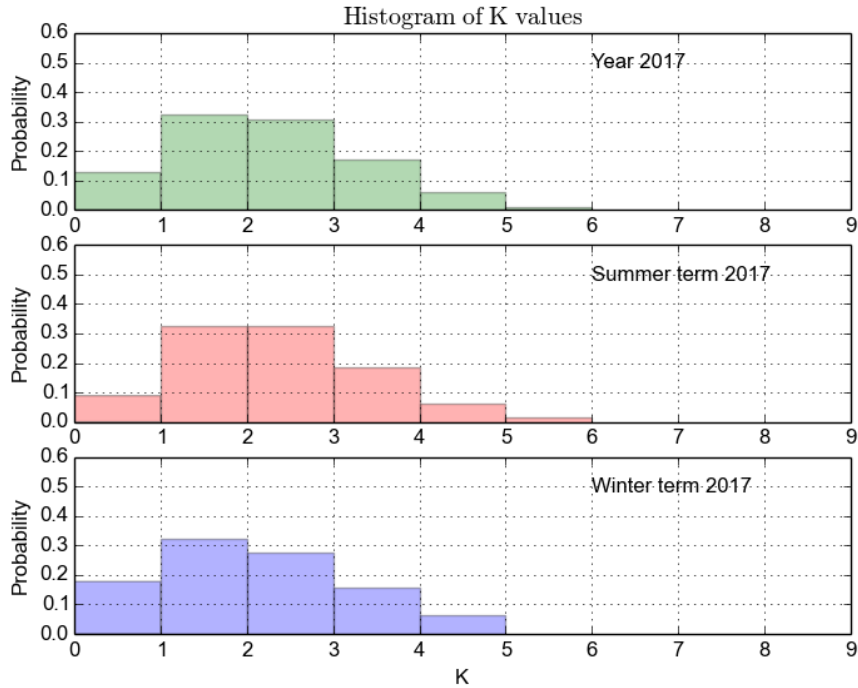


Figure 6.2 Distribution of K values.

on the average daily  $A_p$  index, originating from eight  $a_p$  values which are the nT thresholds for each  $K_p$ . Detail can be found in the link above. For describing quiet and disturbed days at the Conrad Observatory, and to assure that data from all time periods is comparable, we prefer to use solely the average daily  $K$  index. Disturbed days are defined as days in which the average daily  $K$  index exceeds a value of 3.0. Such values were found for the following 31 days: 2017-01-07, 2017-02-01, 2017-03-02, 2017-03-22, 2017-03-27, 2017-03-28, 2017-03-31, 2017-04-22, 2017-04-23, 2017-05-20, 2017-05-28, 2017-07-16, 2017-08-04, 2017-08-17, 2017-08-19, 2017-08-23, 2017-08-31, 2017-09-08, 2017-09-15, 2017-09-16, 2017-09-27, 2017-09-28, 2017-10-11, 2017-10-12, 2017-10-13, 2017-10-14, 2017-11-08, 2017-11-10, 2017-11-21, 2017-12-05, 2017-12-17. For quiet days the average daily  $K$  index needs to be below 0.5, and this was found for 11 days: 2017-01-16, 2017-02-14, 2017-02-26, 2017-03-19, 2017-03-20, 2017-07-31, 2017-10-30, 2017-11-06, 2017-12-03, 2017-12-21, 2017-12-22.

### 6.2.3 Geomagnetic Storms

Using an automated storm detection method [Bailey and Leonhardt, 2016], which aims to detect storms likely to cause geomagnetically induced currents, 6 storm alerts were issued in the year 2017. In the previous year, a total of 15 storms were detected, showing a decline in solar activity. All detections have been published on the Conrad Observatory website ([www.conrad-observatory.at](http://www.conrad-observatory.at)). The technique makes use of a combination of DSCOVR and ACE satellite data [Stone et al., 1990] along with geomagnetic recordings from the Observatory. An example of an automated storm detection using both sets of data is shown in Figure 6.3.

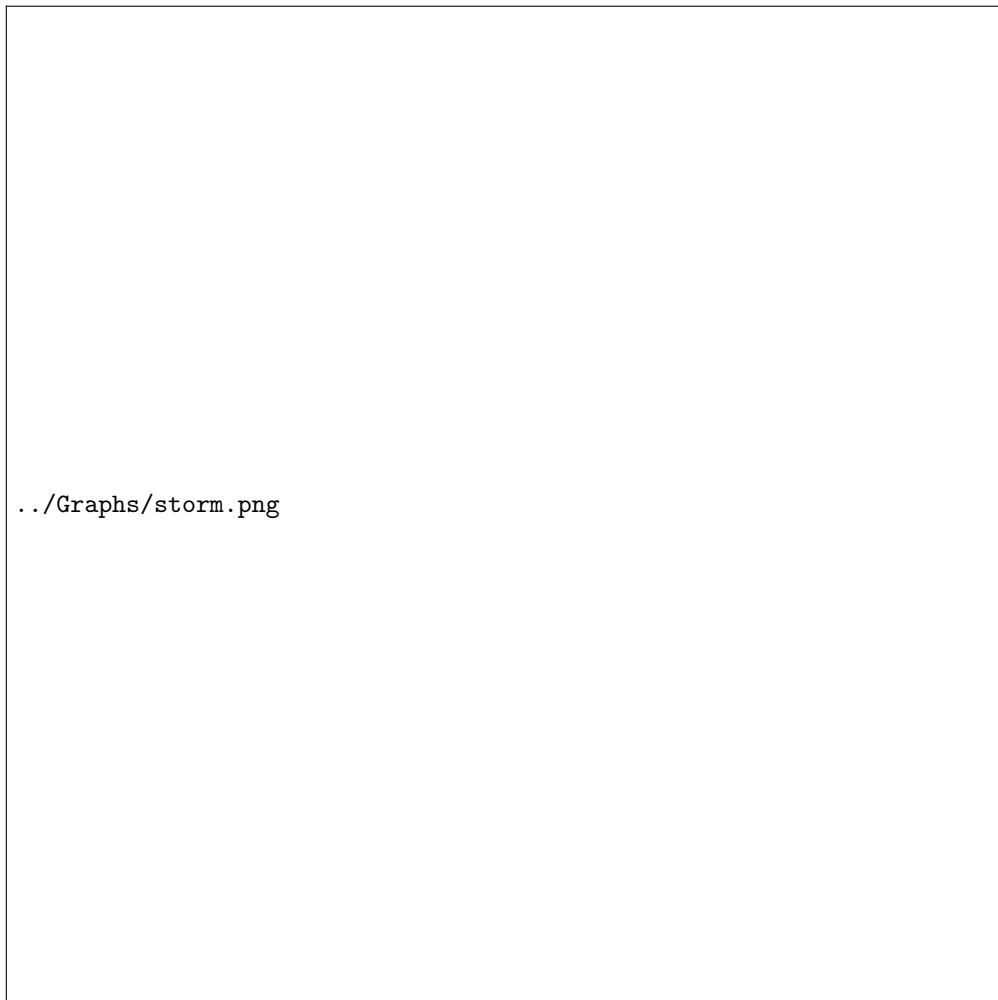


Figure 6.3 Most prominent geomagnetic storm in 2017. Shown are solar wind speed as determined by the ACE satellite and the horizontal component ( $H$ ) of the geomagnetic field. Denoted are the times when shock front of the coronal mass ejection (CME) passed the satellite and initiated the sudden storm commencement (SSC) on earth.

## Chapter 7

# Publications and Presentations

In 2017 the geomagnetism group contributed to the following presentations and publications:

- Arneitz, P. and Egli, R. and Leonhardt, R. *Analyzing the reliability of volcanic and archeomagnetic data by comparison with historical records*, EGU General Assembly (invited), 2017
- Arneitz, P. and Leonhardt, R. and Schnepf, E. and Heilig, B. and Mayrhofer, F. and Kovacs, P. and Hejda, P. and Valach, F., Vadasz, G. and Hammerl, C. and Egli, R. and Fabian, K. and Kompein, N., *The HISTMAG database: Combining historical, archaeomagnetic and volcanic data*, Geophysical Journal International, 210, 1347-1359, <https://doi.org/10.1093/gji/ggx245>, 2017
- Arneitz, P. and Leonhardt R. and Fabian, K., and Egli, R., *Towards a fully self-consistent inversion combining historical and paleomagnetic data for geomagnetic field reconstructions*, AGU Fall meeting, 2017
- Bailey, R.L. and Halbedl, T. S. and Schattauer, I. and Römer, A. and Achleitner, G. and Beggan, C. D. and Wetztergom, V. and Egli, R. and Leonhardt, R., *Modelling geomagnetically induced currents in mid-latitude Central Europe using a thin-sheet approach*, Ann. Geophysicae, 5, 751-761, 2017
- Bailey, R. and Leichter, B., and Leonhardt, R., *Sparkling Geomagnetic Field*, IUGG conference, 2017
- Bailey, R. and Leonhardt, R. and Achleitner, G., *Solar winds and power blackouts*, IWI Workshop, 2017
- Bailey, R. and Leonhardt, R. and Achleitner, G. and Halbedl, T. and Schattauer, I., *Modelling geomagnetically induced currents in Austria*, IUGG Meeting, 2017
- Bailey, R. and Leonhardt, R. and Achleitner, G. and Halbedl, T. and Schattauer, I. *Modelling geomagnetically induced currents in Austria*, European Space Weather Week, 2017
- Leonhardt, R., *Magnetfeldbeobachtungen am Conrad Observatorium*, AGS Annual meeting, 2017

- Schattauer I. and Römer, A. and Bailey, R.L. and Leonhardt, R. and Bieber, G. and Motschka, K. and Supper, R. and Schiller, A., *Laterale Verteilung des elektrischen Widerstandes in Österreich*, AT2017, Wien, 2017
- Shah J. and Koppers, A.A.P. and Leitner, M. and Leonhardt R. and Muxworthy A.R. and Heunemann, C. and Bachtadse, V. and Ashley, J.A.D. and Matzka, J. *Palaeomagnetic evidence for the persistence or recurrence of geomagnetic main field anomalies in the South Atlantic*, EGU General Assembly (invited), 2017

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## Chapter 8

# Appendix

Table 8.1. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																											
Jan01	90	91	97	99	93	104	107	110	109	97	91	95	91	96	96	97	91	93	104	98	97	100	100	108	98		
Jan02	100	98	96	98	102	106	111	111	104	99	100	99	96	88	75	72	78	84	88	93	95	97	99	102	96		
Jan03	99	99	100	105	110	115	128	131	121	113	97	79	90	98	102	92	95	78	78	93	93	98	94	95	100		
Jan04	95	96	98	101	111	112	112	112	106	100	99	102	106	102	108	106	96	103	89	76	77	80	102	100	100		
Jan05	93	109	101	95	95	106	107	106	100	98	98	103	100	90	97	85	77	83	99	106	104	92	91	114	98		
Jan06	93	87	91	87	90	95	101	100	90	88	96	93	85	72	82	95	87	89	97	92	101	111	105	97	93		
Jan07	98	112	104	98	99	96	105	101	95	96	101	107	79	...	96	93	92	104	100	...	111	100	88	87	...		
Jan08	89	95	99	101	101	99	101	98	91	83	79	90	96	94	96	87	84	92	98	103	83	100	124	93	95		
Jan09	87	91	99	93	96	95	96	95	96	98	102	105	89	85	89	91	91	93	95	97	94	96	102	95			
Jan10	100	97	92	95	99	100	103	104	101	100	101	101	99	99	104	102	94	85	71	80	88	100	102	96	96		
Jan11	91	97	97	99	103	105	107	104	97	90	91	93	96	96	98	96	99	93	103	95	94	97	105	100	98		
Jan12	99	99	98	105	104	106	109	108	...	99	96	99	105	110	111	108	109	109	109	108	104	...	107	101	...		
Jan13	99	97	101	102	105	110	111	109	105	104	107	111	112	113	114	108	104	105	105	106	107	109	107	109	107		
Jan14	...	104	104	103	106	109	111	110	106	103	101	105	110	109	109	108	106	105	108	108	112	111	109	106	...		
Jan15	114	110	107	108	112	116	116	120	115	111	110	115	111	109	106	105	101	95	99	102	104	104	102	109	...		
Jan16	103	106	107	110	112	114	114	115	113	109	107	106	106	107	108	109	107	106	106	101	103	107	106	105	108		
Jan17	105	106	109	109	110	112	114	112	105	103	103	105	106	113	113	108	100	99	109	113	114	113	113	115	109		
Jan18	113	115	119	125	125	120	120	117	110	100	94	87	80	71	84	89	70	83	84	113	113	91	93	100			
Jan19	96	97	100	98	99	101	99	95	82	74	74	86	92	97	101	91	89	96	93	97	97	100	102	102	94		
Jan20	107	99	100	104	109	110	106	99	95	93	93	97	94	90	96	99	104	101	96	97	101	101	100	102	100		
Jan21	113	101	103	104	108	109	110	109	99	91	93	99	98	98	98	97	105	95	97	84	92	112	92	102	100		
Jan22	99	106	114	102	101	106	106	103	97	96	94	91	89	85	96	92	95	101	101	98	98	101	107	103	99		
Jan23	101	102	101	103	105	102	105	105	98	94	94	94	94	94	96	100	103	106	105	103	106	108	99	96	101	101	
Jan24	100	100	100	101	100	103	103	103	98	91	87	90	95	98	101	103	104	102	98	100	98	101	103	103	99		
Jan25	106	114	109	109	113	118	117	111	105	96	89	92	96	99	102	106	108	109	109	109	107	105	106	106	106		
Jan26	106	107	109	111	113	114	117	118	119	114	112	117	113	101	90	100	104	78	60	55	85	98	101	100	102		
Jan27	89	116	95	107	111	107	99	96	91	84	74	71	61	84	90	92	100	97	98	98	99	96	103	102	94		
Jan28	100	102	104	110	118	113	113	108	106	99	98	99	100	100	102	103	102	100	98	94	97	97	101	99	101	103	
Jan29	...	100	108	107	110	105	104	107	104	97	93	94	95	96	100	99	97	96	100	100	101	103	102	103	...		
Jan30	103	104	108	110	112	110	116	124	123	119	117	111	111	102	100	89	96	100	101	100	96	98	99	119	107		
Jan31	110	106	102	101	101	110	117	126	125	100	100	109	104	107	101	83	63	83	70	91	77	113	97	74	99		
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																											
Jan01	84	70	70	71	75	76	72	76	75	78	77	67	70	77	73	77	77	98	89	81	84	85	87	82	78		
Jan02	83	81	80	74	68	72	72	73	76	74	66	66	68	68	70	71	80	87	80	83	85	85	85	82	76		
Jan03	79	78	75	72	71	71	70	69	75	74	74	64	57	68	77	81	82	77	86	87	94	106	87	87	77		

Table 8.1 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Jan04	86	83	83	80	71	73	75	78	80	74	72	68	65	65	71	69	70	74	85	124	99	92	86	97	80	
Jan05	94	91	98	92	83	81	77	75	80	78	76	66	62	70	68	80	68	74	92	89	91	85	100	93	82	
Jan06	94	92	80	79	82	76	75	79	75	77	71	66	72	72	75	76	72	86	86	78	88	86	82	85	79	
Jan07	90	95	83	80	75	70	74	76	75	71	67	67	82	...	79	76	80	105	97	...	93	100	95	87	...	
Jan08	82	83	78	83	86	80	79	78	72	74	75	65	66	76	84	78	77	81	101	89	88	93	96	89	81	
Jan09	90	80	84	84	88	84	81	82	81	81	74	70	71	90	83	75	86	73	76	81	83	85	86	81	81	
Jan10	82	81	81	79	82	79	80	85	83	80	74	68	68	73	75	72	73	95	91	85	87	84	85	86	80	
Jan11	82	78	81	84	81	80	80	83	88	89	87	77	71	73	75	78	76	80	91	80	85	87	82	84	81	
Jan12	81	82	81	83	82	79	80	88	...	90	85	71	66	69	75	75	75	75	77	80	83	...	92	84	...	
Jan13	86	84	81	78	76	77	81	85	84	80	75	70	69	71	72	70	72	75	78	80	84	85	81	81	78	
Jan14	...	81	77	77	74	79	80	89	93	92	83	69	67	70	73	75	76	79	80	80	82	81	81	82	...	
Jan15	75	77	78	77	75	75	78	83	85	81	77	72	66	68	75	76	77	77	89	84	82	81	80	81	78	
Jan16	79	76	76	75	75	76	78	83	85	87	83	75	71	73	76	76	76	77	76	72	81	82	82	80	78	
Jan17	79	76	76	77	76	77	80	86	86	81	73	65	63	68	71	73	75	79	77	79	80	81	80	78	76	
Jan18	76	73	69	66	69	71	75	76	73	75	72	65	57	62	79	76	77	93	89	95	113	91	92	87	78	
Jan19	78	68	75	73	76	79	85	87	87	86	81	72	69	70	77	83	82	81	88	88	86	84	82	81	80	
Jan20	69	78	77	65	72	75	78	88	86	85	82	78	71	81	77	80	77	78	86	94	84	83	85	86	80	
Jan21	90	76	80	76	74	75	76	81	84	81	80	74	68	70	76	79	82	79	84	95	107	92	95	85	82	
Jan22	84	93	92	87	81	81	83	84	83	80	74	73	71	81	83	76	81	87	82	82	85	90	82	81	82	
Jan23	80	80	79	80	79	82	85	88	89	83	76	73	71	72	75	79	85	82	81	99	96	97	84	81	82	
Jan24	82	79	79	82	81	82	86	92	94	86	78	72	67	69	74	78	80	81	82	86	86	83	82	82	81	
Jan25	79	74	78	73	75	81	83	88	90	85	77	71	67	69	73	76	80	80	80	80	80	86	86	81	79	
Jan26	79	77	77	78	78	78	81	84	84	82	78	68	63	67	69	74	73	84	122	119	90	88	85	89	82	
Jan27	91	92	78	61	75	75	78	91	98	93	86	76	82	76	74	99	81	81	87	89	89	91	89	85	84	
Jan28	83	78	75	68	77	79	82	85	84	82	77	69	66	70	75	77	78	80	86	87	89	110	105	88	81	
Jan29	...	74	71	77	81	81	83	91	95	88	83	75	71	73	76	74	77	83	85	86	85	85	85	83	...	
Jan30	80	78	76	76	76	77	79	83	85	87	81	73	64	64	65	70	79	78	78	81	85	91	88	89	79	
Jan31	100	93	92	93	86	83	78	82	86	96	87	73	68	69	62	63	60	98	88	103	89	119	109	122	87	
2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT																										
Jan01	45	46	42	40	41	41	40	41	40	40	43	43	40	42	45	45	45	46	46	45	44	44	43	42	43	
Jan02	42	42	43	43	43	42	41	42	38	37	38	41	45	48	51	52	51	51	50	48	47	46	45	44	45	
Jan03	44	43	43	43	43	42	40	40	39	37	38	43	47	48	48	47	48	48	51	49	48	47	46	46	45	
Jan04	45	44	44	43	42	40	40	42	43	45	46	44	43	44	44	44	45	46	47	52	53	52	48	44	45	
Jan05	45	42	41	42	42	42	41	42	40	38	40	38	41	44	47	47	51	52	51	47	46	47	46	41	44	
Jan06	41	42	43	44	44	44	44	44	45	42	41	42	41	44	48	46	48	48	49	48	47	44	41	43	44	
Jan07	43	42	41	42	42	42	43	42	43	44	46	44	44	51	49	49	48	47	46	46	43	41	44	44	45	



Table 8.1 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
Jan08	45	44	42	43	44	43	44	44	47	47	45	46	48	47	47	47	49	49	48	47	47	46	42	41	46		
Jan09	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	47	48	44	40	45	48	50	48	48	49	48	48	48	47	47	45	46		
Jan10	44	44	45	45	45	45	44	44	44	43	41	41	46	47	45	46	46	48	52	51	51	48	46	46	46		
Jan11	47	46	45	45	44	45	45	45	45	45	43	42	44	47	46	46	46	46	47	47	47	47	45	45	45		
Jan12	45	44	45	44	44	44	44	43	...	40	37	37	41	41	42	42	42	42	43	43	43	44	43	43	...		
Jan13	43	44	44	44	44	43	43	43	44	42	38	38	39	42	42	43	44	44	44	44	44	43	42	41	43		
Jan14	42	42	42	43	42	42	42	41	42	42	38	32	36	40	42	41	42	42	43	43	42	41	41	42	41		
Jan15	40	40	40	41	41	41	41	40	38	38	36	36	39	43	44	43	43	44	45	46	45	44	43	43	41		
Jan16	43	42	42	42	42	41	41	41	42	44	42	37	39	42	43	42	42	42	43	44	44	43	42	42	42		
Jan17	42	41	41	41	42	42	42	39	38	40	40	37	38	41	42	41	42	44	43	42	42	41	41	40	41		
Jan18	39	39	38	37	37	39	40	41	43	44	48	44	45	49	53	52	50	52	53	50	47	42	43	44	44		
Jan19	43	41	39	40	42	44	46	47	48	48	48	45	43	44	45	45	47	47	47	47	46	46	45	44	45		
Jan20	42	42	44	43	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	46	47	49	48	47	46	45	46	48	46	46	45	45	45		
Jan21	40	42	42	43	43	43	44	43	42	42	41	41	42	45	44	45	45	45	46	49	49	44	44	43	44		
Jan22	43	42	39	40	42	43	44	45	44	45	47	45	46	50	50	49	48	47	47	47	46	45	45	44	45		
Jan23	44	44	45	45	44	44	44	43	38	38	41	41	42	44	45	45	45	45	45	44	43	43	44	44	43		
Jan24	44	44	43	43	44	44	44	46	44	43	45	45	44	46	47	47	46	45	46	46	46	46	45	44	45		
Jan25	44	42	42	43	42	42	42	44	42	39	40	38	40	43	45	44	44	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	42		
Jan26	43	43	42	42	42	42	41	41	42	41	41	37	38	44	47	47	46	48	55	57	55	50	47	45	45		
Jan27	45	39	42	41	40	41	44	47	45	44	43	43	46	47	47	48	48	47	47	47	47	46	45	44	45		
Jan28	44	44	44	44	42	40	41	42	43	42	41	40	40	43	45	44	45	46	46	46	47	47	44	44	44		
Jan29	...	45	43	43	43	43	44	45	46	45	43	41	41	44	47	45	46	47	47	47	47	46	46	45	...		
Jan30	45	44	44	43	43	43	42	41	42	42	40	37	39	43	45	46	47	47	47	47	47	48	48	44	44		
Jan31	42	43	42	42	42	41	41	41	39	37	37	33	37	42	43	44	54	57	57	55	54	48	48	44	44		
2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT																											
Jan01	43	44	43	42	40	46	46	48	46	41	42	43	38	43	45	46	44	45	50	46	45	46	45	48	44		
Jan02	44	43	43	44	45	47	48	49	43	39	41	43	45	45	42	41	43	45	46	47	47	46	46	47	45		
Jan03	45	45	46	47	49	51	55	55	51	45	39	36	44	48	51	45	47	41	43	48	47	48	46	46	47		
Jan04	45	45	46	46	48	48	47	50	48	47	48	46	47	47	50	48	45	49	44	44	44	45	51	47	47		
Jan05	44	48	44	42	43	47	47	47	42	40	41	42	43	42	47	43	42	46	53	52	50	46	45	50	45		
Jan06	41	39	41	40	42	44	47	47	40	39	42	40	40	37	42	46	44	45	49	47	49	51	46	44	43		
Jan07	45	50	45	43	44	44	47	45	44	46	46	47	37	44	48	47	46	51	49	48	50	44	42	42	46		
Jan08	43	45	46	45	45	45	46	45	44	41	38	43	47	46	47	43	44	48	49	50	42	49	55	41	45		
Jan09	41	42	45	44	45	44	45	46	47	48	45	43	49	45	45	45	47	46	46	47	48	47	47	48	46		
Jan10	46	45	44	45	47	47	48	47	46	45	44	44	47	49	49	48	46	44	41	44	47	50	49	46	46		
Jan11	45	46	46	47	48	48	50	49	46	43	41	41	44	47	47	46	48	45	50	46	46	48	50	47	46		

Table 8.1 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Jan12	46	46	47	48	47	49	50	49	46	42	38	39	45	47	49	48	48	49	49	48	48	48	49	46	47
Jan13	45	45	46	47	48	49	50	49	48	46	44	45	47	50	50	48	47	48	48	49	49	49	48	48	48
Jan14	46	46	46	46	47	48	50	48	47	46	41	37	43	46	48	47	47	47	48	49	50	49	48	47	46
Jan15	49	47	46	47	49	50	50	51	48	46	43	45	48	50	50	48	47	46	45	48	48	48	47	46	48
Jan16	46	47	47	48	49	49	50	50	50	51	48	43	44	47	48	48	47	47	48	46	47	48	47	46	48
Jan17	46	46	47	48	48	49	50	47	43	44	44	42	43	49	50	47	44	46	49	50	50	49	49	49	47
Jan18	47	48	49	50	50	50	51	50	49	46	47	43	41	41	41	46	47	41	47	45	56	51	41	43	47
Jan19	44	42	41	42	44	47	48	47	42	39	39	41	42	45	47	43	44	47	46	48	47	48	47	47	44
Jan20	47	44	46	46	48	49	49	47	46	45	46	46	46	46	48	48	49	48	46	49	49	48	47	48	47
Jan21	49	44	46	47	49	49	50	50	44	40	40	43	43	46	46	46	49	45	47	44	48	52	43	47	46
Jan22	45	47	48	44	45	47	48	48	45	46	45	43	43	45	50	48	47	50	49	48	47	48	50	47	47
Jan23	47	47	47	48	48	48	47	47	43	39	40	41	42	44	47	49	50	49	48	49	50	45	45	47	46
Jan24	46	46	46	46	46	48	48	49	46	41	42	42	44	47	49	50	49	48	47	48	47	48	48	48	47
Jan25	49	50	48	49	50	52	52	51	46	40	38	37	40	44	48	49	49	49	49	49	48	47	48	48	47
Jan26	48	...	...	49	50	51	51	51	53	50	47	46	46	46	...	...	50	40	40	40	50	51	49	48	...
Jan27	42	49	42	46	47	47	45	47	44	39	34	33	32	42	44	46	50	48	48	48	48	47	49	47	44
Jan28	46	47	48	48	50	49	50	49	47	44	42	42	45	47	48	47	47	47	46	48	47	48	47	47	47
Jan29	45	47	48	48	50	49	49	51	49	44	41	40	44	47	47	46	46	47	49	49	49	49	48	48	47
Jan30	48	48	49	50	50	49	51	54	54	53	50	45	45	45	46	43	47	48	49	49	48	49	49	55	49
Jan31	49	48	45	46	45	48	51	55	52	40	40	...	...	47	45	39	39	51	45	53	46	57	45	38	...

Table 8.2. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																										
Feb01	104	100	...	87	91	91	96	97	94	88	93	71	77	80	44	87	80	80	98	96	87	130	108	85	...	
Feb02	87	91	83	88	89	86	97	106	91	90	97	95	87	87	87	91	91	80	80	102	93	85	84	89	90	
Feb03	88	88	89	110	99	96	100	80	84	85	89	88	84	91	90	74	74	89	94	93	112	107	99	90	91	
Feb04	95	93	95	99	96	95	104	104	93	93	94	97	95	98	97	94	95	92	89	103	104	102	101	99	97	
Feb05	89	93	93	90	97	94	96	110	119	119	116	108	94	96	96	95	89	79	86	104	94	95	96	99	98	
Feb06	97	104	105	103	97	93	95	98	98	96	96	97	91	98	103	93	92	83	85	83	91	96	114	128	97	
Feb07	94	95	91	93	96	95	102	107	106	101	100	98	103	104	95	99	100	97	96	91	95	99	102	106	98	
Feb08	102	100	100	102	102	103	104	105	104	102	99	99	103	103	101	101	107	107	107	106	106	104	105	108	103	
Feb09	107	104	106	106	107	108	110	111	112	110	102	103	103	107	108	106	107	99	101	101	100	99	94	96	104	
Feb10	99	101	102	102	101	106	112	111	112	110	103	106	107	102	90	85	91	94	96	98	101	100	104	116	102	
Feb11	100	101	110	105	104	107	109	115	113	111	107	105	102	101	101	103	101	101	102	104	107	105	104	103	105	110
Feb12	105	107	108	110	111	112	116	116	116	115	116	117	118	117	112	107	103	103	103	106	107	105	104	103	105	110
Feb13	...	110	110	104	103	106	111	114	116	111	108	107	109	112	112	111	108	103	101	101	101	103	105	104	106	...
Feb14	108	108	108	109	108	109	112	112	111	108	110	112	111	113	113	112	111	109	110	110	108	107	106	107	110	110
Feb15	106	107	108	111	113	115	119	119	116	114	109	106	110	115	113	112	109	106	100	94	100	105	108	113	109	
Feb16	113	114	116	117	116	116	121	123	112	104	99	98	97	98	85	74	87	104	100	95	99	106	105	106	104	
Feb17	106	107	111	112	108	116	112	109	95	69	85	89	81	85	80	72	79	67	81	94	91	85	91	114	93	
Feb18	123	103	107	89	93	104	97	97	95	90	91	92	98	94	94	96	95	97	93	109	112	106	99	113	99	
Feb19	110	96	96	96	94	105	114	111	102	99	97	93	92	91	89	93	97	95	103	95	94	102	104	105	99	
Feb20	105	105	105	104	106	111	109	109	103	99	94	94	95	96	96	96	91	94	99	112	94	98	102	102	101	
Feb21	110	106	105	107	108	111	118	113	108	105	100	101	102	100	102	102	106	109	112	114	116	115	111	113	108	
Feb22	104	105	107	103	108	106	110	115	105	94	91	93	103	107	104	101	93	86	96	102	100	101	102	103	102	
Feb23	104	101	104	109	104	111	115	114	104	100	110	112	111	113	113	104	72	69	89	93	99	109	105	103	103	
Feb24	132	118	112	106	105	99	98	104	102	90	73	75	94	88	88	97	93	92	100	102	108	108	106	117	100	
Feb25	105	97	107	99	100	100	100	97	89	91	88	93	94	97	101	102	100	100	100	100	101	114	107	112	100	
Feb26	105	102	103	105	104	107	108	106	100	96	96	99	104	110	111	110	106	105	105	105	107	108	109	109	105	
Feb27	109	109	110	110	107	112	112	109	102	100	102	102	108	117	119	112	104	107	104	95	104	88	90	92	105	
Feb28	93	93	107	103	97	101	101	99	93	85	87	83	87	93	98	101	99	97	93	87	86	92	100	106	95	
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																										
Feb01	109	133	...	...	84	82	81	88	90	82	83	84	83	85	72	96	73	76	103	90	88	87	113	114	...	
Feb02	98	103	88	87	87	79	82	80	87	88	78	78	75	85	81	75	74	109	90	101	99	102	88	95	88	
Feb03	89	90	83	85	87	84	85	86	71	78	75	73	67	75	77	76	92	88	87	98	97	97	105	93	85	
Feb04	84	81	83	85	85	74	86	89	93	89	80	73	75	79	78	81	78	83	82	88	92	96	103	111	85	
Feb05	116	94	92	85	82	85	79	84	78	82	79	65	72	72	70	73	74	97	92	94	92	89	92	93	85	
Feb06	89	85	79	85	89	87	87	86	85	82	76	71	68	76	77	85	95	75	92	86	90	89	100	104	85	

Table 8.2 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
Feb07 104	96	94	87	90	88	87	85	85	83	79	76	75	74	83	84	78	80	86	90	87	85	87	88	85			
Feb08 86	84	83	84	84	85	87	91	91	84	77	75	72	73	77	80	77	78	80	82	84	85	86	88	82			
Feb09 86	85	82	82	83	86	86	89	89	84	82	74	72	69	70	75	78	77	84	82	82	90	98	100	88			
Feb10 89	89	84	88	86	87	88	91	93	86	82	78	71	69	72	74	74	82	85	84	90	90	90	94	84			
Feb11 92	87	86	89	89	87	85	86	90	90	82	77	74	75	78	81	83	81	82	84	85	86	87	87	84			
Feb12 86	83	82	82	83	83	83	85	88	87	83	77	72	75	79	80	77	80	88	82	85	89	90	88	83			
Feb13 ...	86	94	91	86	84	83	85	88	88	81	73	70	71	74	77	80	94	90	84	85	88	87	85	...			
Feb14 84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	85	87	86	83	79	76	74	78	80	79	81	83	82	84	86	88	86			
Feb15 85	84	83	83	83	83	84	84	87	88	82	75	69	64	64	72	77	78	84	86	85	88	87	86	81			
Feb16 86	83	82	84	84	83	82	88	90	89	83	77	76	72	73	68	71	78	82	86	87	94	89	87	82			
Feb17 86	84	81	85	74	78	80	90	87	76	70	63	73	70	74	104	84	94	90	87	93	123	97	102	85			
Feb18 125	103	115	96	76	94	94	93	90	84	79	77	78	79	81	83	83	83	85	116	96	85	90	85	90			
Feb19 102	92	89	88	86	80	89	84	88	87	79	77	73	72	78	86	91	93	112	92	89	86	86	86	87			
Feb20 86	86	84	85	78	88	91	90	94	90	82	78	75	72	78	81	88	97	93	96	93	86	87	88	86			
Feb21 86	86	85	83	82	79	84	89	94	89	79	77	74	73	79	82	80	80	81	82	83	84	84	91	83			
Feb22 102	83	100	96	92	86	83	89	94	86	79	79	79	74	74	79	81	83	84	82	84	89	93	89	88			
Feb23 89	90	86	89	85	84	84	88	89	85	79	74	71	67	67	72	77	90	82	87	93	108	96	86	84			
Feb24 69	101	92	86	86	84	88	91	87	82	78	79	73	71	95	83	83	93	89	88	94	90	87	89	86			
Feb25 97	89	93	92	89	91	94	97	97	90	80	70	66	69	76	81	82	82	84	84	87	91	85	85	85			
Feb26 85	88	88	89	89	90	94	99	98	88	76	70	70	75	81	85	82	82	83	84	84	84	85	85	85			
Feb27 84	85	84	90	89	91	94	96	95	84	71	63	64	68	76	82	78	81	82	86	104	114	104	99	86			
Feb28 98	97	90	103	95	94	99	104	101	91	73	64	61	61	68	77	78	77	95	86	98	98	96	92	87			
2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT																											
Feb01 43	38	...	44	44	44	45	44	45	45	43	44	49	52	51	57	56	53	52	51	52	47	39	44	...			
Feb02 46	45	46	46	47	48	48	46	44	45	44	44	48	52	52	50	50	52	56	52	50	50	50	51	48	48		
Feb03 49	49	49	44	45	45	45	44	44	46	49	48	50	53	52	52	54	54	53	52	50	47	46	48	49	49		
Feb04 47	47	47	47	47	47	48	45	45	44	44	42	44	47	49	48	47	49	51	50	49	48	48	46	47	47		
Feb05 46	46	45	46	46	46	46	45	41	40	38	38	40	43	46	46	46	49	53	54	51	50	51	50	49	46		
Feb06 48	47	44	43	44	46	45	42	43	45	43	40	43	47	47	47	47	49	51	51	53	52	51	48	42	46		
Feb07 43	44	46	46	46	47	45	44	43	44	45	46	48	51	49	47	47	48	49	50	51	50	49	48	47	47		
Feb08 47	47	47	47	47	47	46	45	43	41	42	42	40	43	48	48	47	46	46	46	47	47	47	46	46	46		
Feb09 46	45	45	45	44	44	44	43	44	43	40	41	42	43	45	45	44	45	47	48	48	49	49	49	49	45		
Feb10 48	47	47	46	46	45	44	43	40	38	40	40	43	45	48	48	48	49	51	50	49	49	48	44	46	46		
Feb11 45	47	44	45	46	45	44	45	46	42	41	45	48	49	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	47	47	47	46	46		
Feb12 47	46	46	46	45	45	45	43	45	46	41	36	34	36	39	41	43	45	46	47	47	47	47	47	44	44		
Feb13 47	46	44	44	45	45	45	43	45	46	43	39	39	39	42	44	44	45	47	47	47	47	46	46	46	44		

Table 8.2 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
Feb14 45	45	45	45	45	45	45	44	45	44	43	40	40	39	40	42	42	43	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	44		
Feb15 45	45	45	45	44	43	43	43	44	44	45	45	44	42	41	43	43	45	46	46	46	49	48	47	46	45	45	
Feb16 44	44	43	43	44	44	44	44	45	46	44	43	43	42	44	48	51	50	50	49	50	50	48	48	47	46	46	
Feb17 47	46	45	45	45	42	43	44	43	43	43	41	46	48	49	51	54	55	57	57	54	53	53	54	48	48		
Feb18 39	42	38	43	44	43	46	48	50	48	49	51	49	48	49	48	49	48	50	50	49	48	48	46	47	47		
Feb19 43	46	47	47	47	46	44	46	46	45	46	47	48	48	48	51	51	52	50	50	50	50	50	49	48	48		
Feb20 48	48	47	47	47	47	44	45	46	47	46	47	48	46	47	48	48	49	51	50	48	49	50	49	49	48		
Feb21 47	47	47	47	47	47	47	48	50	48	41	42	48	48	49	49	47	48	47	47	46	46	46	46	45	47		
Feb22 45	45	43	45	45	46	46	47	50	49	47	48	48	45	45	47	47	47	50	51	50	49	49	49	49	47		
Feb23 48	48	47	46	46	46	46	46	48	45	45	44	41	38	41	42	43	48	55	54	53	52	51	50	50	47		
Feb24 41	38	42	43	44	45	47	47	48	48	48	51	54	52	53	56	53	52	52	52	50	49	48	48	45	48		
Feb25 45	48	46	48	48	48	49	48	47	48	47	49	50	47	49	50	48	47	49	49	49	49	47	47	46	48		
Feb26 46	47	48	48	48	47	47	47	48	45	41	43	44	42	43	45	45	45	47	47	47	48	47	47	47	46		
Feb27 47	47	47	47	47	46	48	48	50	48	43	44	47	45	43	44	44	44	46	48	50	50	50	52	52	47		
Feb28 51	51	50	47	49	50	52	51	48	45	45	47	47	49	49	51	51	50	52	53	55	55	56	54	51	50		
2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT																											
Feb01 48	42	42	40	41	42	43	45	46	44	44	40	43	38	43	44	34	44	51	46	53	51	48	62	46	40	45	
Feb02 42	44	41	43	44	43	48	51	42	43	45	44	44	44	48	47	48	48	45	48	45	54	49	46	45	45	46	
Feb03 46	46	46	51	46	46	47	38	39	41	46	44	44	44	50	49	42	45	51	52	51	57	52	48	46	47	47	
Feb04 47	46	47	49	47	47	49	49	44	43	42	44	46	46	50	48	46	48	47	47	53	53	51	51	48	48	48	
Feb05 44	45	45	44	47	46	45	48	50	49	48	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	50	55	49	50	50	50	47	47	
Feb06 49	51	48	47	45	45	45	44	45	46	44	41	41	41	48	50	46	44	44	46	47	50	51	56	57	47	47	
Feb07 44	45	44	45	46	47	48	49	48	46	47	47	47	51	54	49	49	49	49	49	48	50	51	51	52	48	48	
Feb08 50	49	49	50	50	50	50	50	50	47	45	44	44	44	47	50	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	52	49	49	
Feb09 51	49	50	50	50	50	50	51	51	51	47	44	45	46	50	51	49	50	48	50	50	51	51	49	49	49	49	
Feb10 50	50	50	49	49	50	51	50	49	45	44	45	45	48	48	45	43	47	49	50	51	52	51	52	54	49	49	
Feb11 48	49	51	49	50	50	50	54	54	49	47	49	50	50	51	50	51	50	50	50	50	51	52	52	51	51	50	
Feb12 51	51	51	52	52	52	52	54	55	51	46	44	46	46	49	49	48	49	50	52	52	51	51	51	51	51	50	
Feb13 50	52	51	49	49	50	50	53	55	50	45	44	44	45	49	51	50	50	49	50	49	50	51	51	51	51	50	
Feb14 51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	52	51	49	47	47	46	48	50	50	50	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	50	
Feb15 50	50	51	51	52	52	53	54	53	53	53	51	49	48	49	50	50	51	50	48	48	50	51	52	53	51	51	
Feb16 52	52	52	53	53	53	53	55	57	53	48	45	44	42	44	...	...	46	53	51	50	51	53	52	52	...	...	
Feb17 51	51	52	52	51	52	51	50	43	31	36	42	41	44	44	44	44	47	45	50	53	50	49	52	57	47	47	
Feb18 53	46	45	41	43	47	47	49	49	45	46	49	50	48	48	48	48	48	50	49	56	55	52	49	54	49	49	
Feb19 51	47	48	48	46	50	53	53	49	47	46	46	46	46	46	47	49	52	50	54	50	50	52	52	52	49	49	
Feb20 52	52	51	51	51	52	51	51	52	51	48	47	47	46	47	48	48	48	47	51	52	49	51	52	52	52	50	

Table 8.2 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Feb21	54	51	51	52	52	53	57	57	54	46	45	50	50	51	51	...	...	...	54	54	55	55	53	53	...
Feb22	50	49	49	51	50	53	59	53	53	46	46	47	48	50	51	49	47	46	50	52	51	52	52	52	50
Feb23	52	51	51	52	50	52	55	56	50	47	51	48	46	49	50	46	38	43	51	52	53	57	54	53	50
Feb24	57	49	50	48	49	47	48	51	50	46	41	45	51	49	52	53	50	51	53	53	54	54	52	55	50
Feb25	50	48	52	49	50	51	52	50	45	46	46	48	46	49	51	51	49	50	50	50	51	55	52	53	50
Feb26	51	50	51	52	52	53	53	53	47	42	44	45	46	50	52	51	49	51	51	52	53	53	53	53	50
Feb27	53	53	53	53	52	54	56	56	51	46	47	50	50	52	54	51	48	51	51	50	54	47	50	50	51
Feb28	50	50	55	51	50	52	54	53	47	41	41	41	44	48	51	52	51	52	51	50	51	54	55	55	50

Table 8.3. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																											
Mar01	110	109	109	109	116	116	115	122	114	104	79	80	94	76	102	66	56	81	93	122	125	76	...	81	...	...	
Mar02	94	71	73	76	84	79	85	86	83	83	52	55	75	61	75	79	81	88	81	122	104	79	91	96	82	...	
Mar03	98	88	91	87	90	91	86	90	67	56	60	79	77	87	90	86	75	82	85	91	95	96	97	95	85	...	
Mar04	95	103	104	101	97	89	94	85	80	70	67	79	81	97	94	91	97	94	104	96	89	105	110	83	92	...	
Mar05	88	90	88	92	93	94	85	84	88	84	72	69	81	80	98	95	92	84	96	91	122	115	103	86	90	...	
Mar06	94	95	111	97	93	96	95	93	87	76	64	61	73	84	71	82	78	87	97	123	107	80	112	90	89	...	
Mar07	87	89	87	89	92	93	96	103	96	78	85	87	90	91	82	81	80	86	98	82	87	101	99	106	90	...	
Mar08	106	104	95	92	94	94	95	96	96	91	94	100	91	100	103	100	98	103	96	95	106	94	117	99	98	...	
Mar09	104	95	89	90	94	97	100	97	90	61	67	80	84	77	80	76	71	76	85	98	112	104	96	96	88	...	
Mar10	98	...	102	...	99	98	102	87	73	76	69	77	84	96	95	93	94	96	98	100	101	100	99	104	...	...	
Mar11	99	95	97	98	101	103	103	98	96	95	96	99	103	105	104	99	94	92	89	87	88	92	105	125	98	...	
Mar12	109	98	97	93	104	107	109	108	100	97	96	97	97	86	93	90	92	94	96	97	98	98	101	101	98	...	
Mar13	100	100	102	103	107	112	114	112	110	107	107	108	112	117	114	111	107	105	105	105	106	106	106	105	108	...	
Mar14	105	105	102	103	101	105	109	111	109	104	104	107	115	116	104	101	103	102	98	96	100	102	102	109	105	...	
Mar15	111	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mar16	...	107	107	105	105	106	104	102	99	97	100	105	106	99	99	102	104	106	107	107	107	104	106	104	104	...	
Mar17	104	106	107	106	106	106	109	113	113	108	109	111	112	113	112	110	108	107	107	108	109	107	109	103	103	108	
Mar18	103	106	107	107	110	114	117	120	119	117	119	119	119	119	120	122	117	111	109	109	103	103	105	...	110	...	
Mar19	109	110	109	109	110	109	107	106	103	101	102	107	113	119	118	113	105	101	101	99	105	108	105	111	108	...	
Mar20	108	109	109	111	112	112	110	108	106	102	102	106	110	114	115	112	109	105	108	106	109	110	111	114	109	...	
Mar21	115	120	125	127	127	137	132	113	99	99	100	99	103	104	95	81	40	60	67	85	88	88	97	106	100	...	
Mar22	100	89	98	104	100	100	97	103	95	84	69	67	80	92	81	90	81	64	70	90	92	135	114	95	91	...	
Mar23	87	85	95	103	88	88	90	89	81	83	94	103	106	107	106	105	98	97	102	106	107	109	109	108	98	...	
Mar24	108	105	106	103	107	106	106	101	93	93	95	98	96	100	98	99	106	107	107	106	106	106	105	106	103	...	
Mar25	106	106	106	106	105	105	106	104	101	97	95	92	98	103	105	106	100	102	106	108	108	108	108	108	109	104	...
Mar26	111	104	104	106	107	107	106	106	106	105	101	100	107	112	114	110	106	107	109	112	114	121	120	118	109	...	
Mar27	121	117	118	124	128	124	105	112	104	86	42	71	73	49	32	26	12	52	69	93	114	66	90	108	85	...	
Mar28	86	83	94	77	101	82	79	72	74	65	71	86	94	90	73	73	75	81	99	75	89	98	102	109	84	...	
Mar29	95	93	83	86	95	88	80	83	68	60	72	84	89	88	69	59	82	76	89	94	97	97	107	110	85	...	
Mar30	105	101	93	91	107	108	97	81	72	77	84	87	83	77	90	80	92	87	104	88	120	87	95	98	92	...	
Mar31	92	108	105	90	105	89	82	88	77	59	70	72	75	77	82	82	80	83	102	97	93	119	99	90	88	...	
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																											
Mar01	85	78	84	87	91	91	96	102	99	85	69	53	35	50	54	43	83	77	93	131	162	155	...	117	...	...	
Mar02	120	126	105	95	99	94	99	99	100	82	74	72	69	77	99	81	97	105	93	122	107	96	87	87	95	...	
Mar03	98	99	108	91	98	99	93	90	89	80	74	78	71	85	85	93	99	108	88	87	88	89	91	92	91	...	

Table 8.3 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Mar0491	90	68	92	92	97	99	99	103	101	89	81	74	77	77	76	109	90	94	103	92	93	115	113	99	92
Mar0585	91	90	91	94	99	96	96	95	83	73	73	68	67	71	80	83	104	105	133	103	108	117	105	98	93
Mar06102	94	76	98	99	100	100	100	101	98	88	78	69	60	73	77	110	92	91	106	122	120	105	108	103	95
Mar0794	94	89	90	95	104	99	101	93	87	76	65	65	65	69	79	94	95	101	106	107	106	90	89	83	90
Mar08101	101	108	96	97	96	96	96	92	86	75	68	67	68	75	76	86	89	86	85	110	104	101	80	108	91
Mar0980	97	100	101	94	100	99	101	101	89	72	60	54	60	60	75	76	78	85	90	99	103	98	91	89	87
Mar1088	...	86	...	96	93	101	106	99	88	83	72	67	76	76	80	88	90	86	88	89	90	91	93	88	...
Mar1192	94	93	92	93	95	102	109	110	105	90	75	69	70	76	82	84	83	85	92	92	99	94	99	93	91
Mar1294	98	105	93	85	99	100	101	103	99	86	72	62	59	68	75	83	87	89	92	95	92	91	93	88	88
Mar1393	93	92	88	90	91	95	99	100	94	83	75	71	73	79	85	85	85	85	87	88	89	90	91	91	88
Mar1491	92	94	94	93	91	97	106	107	93	81	73	68	69	77	85	83	83	83	87	88	92	93	93	90	88
Mar1593	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mar16...	97	103	96	91	92	99	103	101	93	84	76	75	77	79	81	84	85	86	87	90	101	99	94	...	
Mar1789	89	90	91	89	90	95	101	104	98	88	78	72	71	76	83	86	85	86	86	88	98	97	93	89	...
Mar1892	89	90	91	91	91	91	94	98	98	83	85	75	73	73	76	82	86	86	88	89	91	89	...	88	...
Mar1988	89	90	91	92	95	102	108	107	95	79	70	65	67	73	83	88	86	88	88	89	89	89	90	92	88
Mar2092	91	91	92	91	92	96	98	99	97	87	71	64	64	64	72	82	86	87	86	88	86	87	87	87	86
Mar2188	88	89	89	84	84	99	96	95	91	76	64	58	59	69	73	101	95	154	133	109	110	99	95	92	88
Mar22106	91	86	88	93	97	102	103	99	91	81	74	72	78	87	114	97	130	134	105	98	102	108	120	98	...
Mar23113	101	82	102	103	101	107	107	101	94	84	78	69	71	78	82	82	84	86	85	87	88	89	90	90	90
Mar2490	92	90	93	92	93	100	108	111	107	97	86	77	72	78	93	85	85	86	89	89	90	90	91	91	91
Mar2591	91	91	92	91	95	103	110	109	101	89	78	70	72	81	87	91	88	87	88	89	90	91	90	90	90
Mar2692	94	94	94	95	97	106	110	108	100	89	78	69	69	69	77	82	85	84	84	86	86	85	87	90	89
Mar2791	95	91	90	92	117	112	105	111	95	89	71	45	47	59	69	92	91	92	154	136	122	102	125	96	...
Mar28112	115	105	97	93	103	112	113	107	97	93	71	69	70	86	83	81	91	119	108	103	100	90	93	96	...
Mar29103	101	92	94	96	105	104	101	105	107	101	88	77	71	76	88	118	94	93	90	92	96	100	86	95	...
Mar30103	101	104	96	76	86	103	117	116	112	97	73	59	66	66	66	87	95	92	119	104	116	120	100	122	97
Mar31101	103	109	94	100	100	93	110	97	104	88	63	57	58	58	64	107	90	90	101	99	99	109	101	103	93

2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT

Mar0149	48	46	47	47	47	48	43	39	33	33	38	46	46	46	53	58	65	63	59	51	42	43	47	40	47
Mar0241	42	48	51	51	50	52	53	52	49	49	55	55	58	58	64	61	59	59	60	54	51	53	53	51	53
Mar0350	51	49	52	51	52	55	57	55	53	50	51	55	56	57	58	62	61	60	58	57	55	55	55	55	55
Mar0454	52	48	44	47	49	52	53	50	48	51	54	56	55	58	59	56	54	54	55	56	54	51	53	53	53
Mar0553	51	53	53	53	53	55	56	54	51	48	50	53	55	55	58	56	56	59	57	57	51	47	45	49	53
Mar0649	49	48	46	50	51	51	51	52	50	48	46	47	52	54	59	64	62	60	58	52	50	53	47	51	52
Mar0753	54	53	53	52	52	52	53	50	47	45	46	50	52	54	57	60	60	59	58	58	59	56	54	52	54



Table 8.3 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Mar0850	50	51	53	53	53	53	52	50	46	43	44	46	49	50	51	52	52	53	55	54	54	53	49	48	50
Mar0949	46	51	52	52	51	53	53	54	56	48	48	49	55	60	65	65	63	63	62	59	55	54	56	55	55
Mar1055	...	...	...	51	52	53	54	54	56	48	48	55	57	56	55	57	57	56	55	54	54	54	54	54	...
Mar1153	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	51	47	44	44	43	46	48	50	53	53	55	56	58	59	59	56	51	53
Mar1248	49	50	52	49	48	50	50	48	48	46	46	47	46	50	52	54	55	56	56	56	56	56	55	54	52
Mar1354	54	53	53	52	52	53	53	50	44	42	42	43	47	48	48	49	49	50	51	51	51	52	52	52	50
Mar1452	51	52	51	52	52	52	55	55	51	45	44	43	42	45	48	51	51	52	53	54	54	54	54	53	51
Mar1551	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mar16...	47	48	50	50	50	52	54	54	52	48	45	47	48	48	48	49	50	50	51	51	51	52	52	51	...
Mar1751	51	51	51	51	52	53	53	53	51	47	41	40	41	43	44	48	49	49	50	51	51	51	51	51	49
Mar1851	51	51	51	50	50	52	52	49	45	41	39	39	40	42	47	48	49	50	51	52	52	52	51	50	48
Mar1950	50	50	50	50	50	52	53	52	48	40	36	35	36	38	42	46	48	49	51	52	52	51	51	50	47
Mar2050	50	50	50	50	50	51	53	54	51	46	40	37	39	40	44	47	48	50	50	51	51	50	50	50	48
Mar2149	48	47	47	48	45	46	48	46	40	38	38	38	40	44	47	56	67	70	68	66	61	59	57	52	51
Mar2249	53	53	52	52	52	54	58	58	57	56	54	55	58	60	62	65	64	66	64	63	59	52	47	45	56
Mar2348	52	51	47	51	56	57	55	53	55	50	44	45	45	48	51	52	53	53	54	54	54	53	53	52	52
Mar2453	52	52	52	52	52	54	56	56	55	52	50	47	47	48	52	56	54	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Mar2553	53	53	53	53	54	54	54	53	50	49	48	47	46	48	50	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	52
Mar2652	52	53	52	52	54	55	52	50	46	42	44	44	44	44	48	50	51	51	52	52	52	51	51	51	50
Mar2751	51	51	48	45	46	50	50	46	43	42	43	46	53	66	78	93	95	82	74	67	59	61	59	53	58
Mar2854	48	49	51	47	51	52	53	53	52	51	52	50	54	59	65	62	63	62	62	64	63	60	57	52	55
Mar2951	53	54	54	55	58	60	59	56	53	52	53	52	53	54	60	69	73	69	65	62	60	60	57	56	58
Mar3052	52	52	53	51	49	54	54	52	48	43	44	44	48	55	60	63	64	62	62	62	62	56	55	53	54
Mar3154	48	45	48	46	52	52	52	57	57	53	49	46	52	59	65	72	70	64	61	60	61	55	54	56	56

2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT

Mar0155	54	52	53	56	56	56	56	48	38	27	31	44	44	37	54	43	46	55	57	63	58	38	41	36	48
Mar0242	43	38	41	43	45	45	48	48	43	30	37	45	42	42	54	52	52	55	52	66	66	55	46	51	47
Mar0351	48	48	48	49	50	50	54	42	35	34	43	46	46	51	54	54	52	54	55	55	56	55	55	54	50
Mar0454	55	51	47	48	46	51	48	43	37	38	46	49	55	56	57	56	53	58	58	54	52	58	58	47	51
Mar0549	49	49	51	52	52	50	50	51	45	38	38	46	46	47	58	55	54	53	57	55	63	56	50	45	51
Mar0649	49	54	47	49	51	51	51	46	39	32	32	32	41	48	47	57	53	56	58	65	56	47	55	49	49
Mar0749	50	50	48	51	51	53	54	47	38	42	46	48	48	51	50	53	52	54	58	52	55	57	55	56	51
Mar0855	54	51	51	52	52	51	50	46	41	44	48	47	51	54	53	53	53	55	54	54	59	53	58	50	52
Mar0952	47	48	50	51	52	51	52	54	48	32	34	42	49	50	56	54	51	53	56	59	62	58	55	55	51
Mar1056	55	55	...	53	53	56	50	46	40	36	46	50	55	54	55	55	55	55	56	56	56	56	56	57	...
Mar1154	53	54	55	56	57	57	55	52	47	45	45	49	52	59	65	72	70	64	61	60	61	55	54	56	53

Table 8.3 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Mar1254	51	51	51	51	52	53	56	55	51	49	47	47	50	47	52	52	53	55	56	56	56	56	57	56	53
Mar1356	55	56	56	57	59	61	60	62	57	50	48	49	54	56	56	55	54	54	55	55	55	56	56	56	55
Mar1456	56	54	55	54	56	60	60	62	57	49	47	48	50	53	52	53	54	55	54	54	56	57	57	58	54
Mar1558	57	56	57	57	59	61	61	58	53	50	50	50	47	47	48	51	53	55	55	55	55	56	...	...	...
Mar1653	52	54	54	54	56	58	57	53	49	47	47	51	52	50	49	52	54	55	56	56	55	57	55	55	53
Mar1755	55	56	55	55	57	61	61	57	53	49	47	47	48	50	50	53	54	54	56	56	56	56	54	54	54
Mar1854	55	56	56	56	55	57	60	62	60	56	51	50	50	51	54	56	55	55	56	54	55	56	57	56	55
Mar1956	56	56	56	56	58	58	57	52	44	39	41	41	44	49	52	54	52	52	53	54	56	56	55	57	53
Mar2056	56	56	56	57	58	59	59	56	49	44	42	42	45	48	53	54	54	54	55	55	55	56	57	58	54
Mar2157	59	60	61	62	63	62	62	56	48	43	41	40	43	47	46	48	42	53	56	61	57	56	57	56	53
Mar2251	50	54	55	54	55	58	61	56	50	41	42	42	50	57	54	61	56	52	53	60	57	69	55	46	54
Mar2345	47	51	50	48	52	54	53	47	49	49	49	47	50	52	55	56	54	53	57	58	58	59	59	58	53
Mar2458	56	57	55	56	58	60	58	54	51	50	48	47	50	52	52	57	58	57	58	57	57	57	57	57	55
Mar2557	57	57	57	57	58	58	58	57	53	50	48	46	47	51	54	57	55	55	58	58	58	58	58	59	55
Mar2658	56	56	56	57	57	59	59	57	55	51	46	46	48	55	57	57	55	56	57	58	60	62	61	56	56
Mar2762	60	60	61	60	59	55	54	48	39	20	36	42	43	43	47	58	54	60	61	66	68	48	56	59	53
Mar2850	44	49	43	49	45	45	43	44	38	41	47	47	48	51	48	53	52	55	63	54	59	60	59	57	50
Mar2951	52	48	50	54	54	53	53	44	38	42	47	47	48	50	46	51	66	58	61	60	60	59	62	62	53
Mar3056	55	51	51	55	55	55	48	43	40	39	40	40	42	46	56	54	61	58	65	58	67	52	55	54	52
Mar3152	54	50	46	50	49	46	53	48	37	38	36	36	42	49	57	64	61	57	63	60	59	65	56	54	52

Table 8.4. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																										
Apr01	96	97	92	91	93	92	78	73	69	72	76	68	80	76	81	70	80	86	79	81	90	96	91	98	84	
Apr02	99	95	91	90	93	99	98	96	104	101	98	101	99	99	91	87	89	92	94	95	100	100	98	97	96	
Apr03	97	99	99	99	102	103	103	103	102	103	101	96	93	95	94	93	95	97	99	100	100	100	102	103	105	99
Apr04	100	100	109	120	128	121	88	83	87	69	71	57	69	80	82	82	84	84	91	92	94	95	102	102	91	
Apr05	101	101	99	101	105	105	104	105	102	99	105	102	98	97	94	91	94	106	115	116	110	108	122	102	103	
Apr06	101	102	101	102	102	103	102	100	95	95	104	104	99	91	82	77	83	94	97	95	98	101	100	102	97	
Apr07	...	103	101	99	100	100	102	96	91	99	95	97	105	106	107	102	100	103	103	...	...	108	107	105	...	
Apr08	100	100	104	106	100	101	90	71	78	72	80	92	99	102	102	94	94	101	108	109	112	138	109	127	100	
Apr09	104	100	104	102	108	94	98	79	73	74	67	76	81	86	86	78	83	94	94	100	102	108	105	104	92	
Apr10	106	106	104	104	105	103	97	92	101	104	104	105	109	113	117	114	111	110	113	113	114	110	110	108	107	
Apr11	109	111	111	113	114	116	111	98	85	82	78	85	105	107	105	103	101	103	94	103	95	100	109	113	102	
Apr12	109	102	106	103	102	99	96	91	85	88	94	100	104	105	105	105	103	102	103	104	104	103	103	103	104	101
Apr13	106	104	103	103	100	100	97	92	91	92	92	98	106	109	106	104	103	97	104	113	110	108	107	111	103	
Apr14	114	118	117	118	110	98	100	94	89	91	90	95	92	86	83	81	72	72	94	96	83	85	87	91	94	
Apr15	94	96	105	98	98	100	100	96	96	95	95	94	99	94	101	102	101	98	98	107	104	104	104	111	100	
Apr16	108	106	104	105	107	108	106	98	93	89	89	96	102	106	108	106	103	105	113	112	111	106	109	110	104	
Apr17	109	108	107	108	110	113	111	102	94	92	93	101	106	109	108	104	105	107	108	109	111	111	111	112	106	
Apr18	115	114	110	111	115	117	113	109	105	103	105	108	106	111	116	114	117	115	117	124	126	130	...	...	...	
Apr19	125	115	111	116	102	96	114	101	89	93	100	99	98	97	99	99	99	99	105	111	100	110	114	119	105	
Apr20	117	110	105	120	135	106	91	77	82	73	43	58	63	74	87	86	84	84	99	97	95	110	102	95	91	
Apr21	94	94	92	96	96	96	92	88	85	88	93	96	99	94	86	95	102	112	101	134	103	85	98	119	97	
Apr22	95	92	86	110	88	92	86	55	37	34	41	62	78	59	34	34	43	83	82	100	86	98	134	129	77	
Apr23	87	85	92	85	80	73	80	60	39	57	83	95	84	69	70	71	78	74	100	103	80	99	105	91	81	
Apr24	94	97	91	93	95	91	76	63	65	66	74	86	91	89	85	78	83	95	86	94	100	87	87	91	86	
Apr25	102	102	105	89	85	83	76	69	70	72	89	96	90	91	91	91	90	92	99	94	95	102	103	98	91	
Apr26	97	98	93	92	96	94	93	83	73	81	92	100	102	99	95	94	94	94	94	88	92	91	93	98	93	
Apr27	102	96	91	92	95	88	80	79	69	78	86	98	100	98	99	98	98	100	100	97	95	97	99	102	93	
Apr28	104	98	96	98	97	96	93	83	79	81	92	105	110	109	103	108	102	99	100	99	96	99	91	98	97	
Apr29	93	97	94	97	100	96	92	85	81	89	97	107	106	107	103	103	102	107	107	102	107	102	105	100	98	99
Apr30	101	99	99	99	100	97	92	86	83	85	95	103	103	102	103	106	110	113	107	102	102	107	110	127	101	
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																										
Apr01	98	99	101	97	95	96	109	108	114	112	94	78	71	65	77	97	109	94	103	102	97	98	102	95	96	
Apr02	99	101	102	98	93	92	105	114	116	105	94	76	61	57	72	80	89	105	92	96	99	97	94	94	93	
Apr03	95	95	95	95	95	97	104	111	112	106	93	79	66	62	65	75	89	96	97	95	94	94	94	95	97	92
Apr04	104	99	91	97	94	95	103	97	106	104	87	76	76	73	77	87	93	95	95	95	95	94	93	93	92	

Table 8.4 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Apr05 96	96	98	99	97	102	109	113	113	103	87	74	68	67	75	85	91	99	88	86	87	90	102	99	93	
Apr06 95	96	98	98	99	103	110	112	106	96	82	68	58	59	72	90	89	91	93	97	97	97	97	95	93	91
Apr07 ...	93	98	102	102	105	115	118	112	95	80	71	69	75	82	91	97	93	95	...	...	112	106	117	...	
Apr08 107	100	102	104	105	114	119	114	96	85	79	68	61	62	68	80	88	87	93	97	102	109	104	112	94	
Apr09 112	91	96	94	94	107	111	114	107	96	86	74	72	74	71	84	95	94	90	92	92	95	94	92	93	
Apr10 92	92	94	97	102	110	118	120	111	96	79	67	58	59	66	77	84	86	86	89	89	93	93	95	90	
Apr11 93	94	95	94	97	104	118	124	121	106	78	59	44	48	66	83	95	98	108	125	100	96	96	96	93	
Apr12 96	97	83	95	102	108	113	114	108	93	75	57	52	62	79	94	101	99	96	96	96	95	95	95	92	
Apr13 94	96	98	101	105	109	113	116	109	98	82	70	66	72	81	89	90	89	91	103	97	94	95	94	94	
Apr14 87	84	90	102	106	108	113	123	117	104	88	72	63	68	70	79	83	97	113	116	115	119	126	125	99	
Apr15 117	104	94	103	108	115	115	122	117	109	97	77	62	63	67	77	84	89	99	95	94	96	98	99	96	
Apr16 100	99	101	101	100	105	116	120	116	111	98	79	66	63	69	80	89	93	93	96	97	101	100	100	96	
Apr17 99	99	101	102	103	107	117	116	111	101	82	57	49	60	70	80	90	93	93	92	93	93	94	97	92	
Apr18 90	96	98	100	101	108	116	119	109	95	79	65	62	67	76	83	85	86	84	82	87	88	...	...	...	
Apr19 103	102	100	98	104	93	95	107	106	100	89	82	79	82	87	91	89	88	92	95	115	103	91	92	95	
Apr20 101	98	111	114	106	110	110	109	114	98	77	70	65	73	81	88	95	104	117	107	100	95	94	97	97	
Apr21 98	101	104	105	110	116	121	125	118	103	86	74	71	75	77	75	74	93	99	130	128	126	120	117	102	
Apr22 108	110	94	117	117	134	129	127	114	103	92	74	67	73	85	81	118	105	116	113	104	98	98	125	104	
Apr23 113	110	115	108	110	118	120	120	111	95	86	73	65	67	90	82	114	97	109	122	115	107	96	113	102	
Apr24 96	95	100	92	95	105	113	110	101	99	87	83	73	77	82	81	96	110	124	110	109	116	112	98	99	
Apr25 83	92	99	106	111	121	124	124	117	104	89	74	68	72	77	87	89	99	117	102	99	102	105	104	99	
Apr26 98	94	106	110	115	117	123	125	119	103	84	72	66	69	83	95	101	107	107	110	108	104	97	91	100	
Apr27 92	101	105	110	116	123	119	115	109	98	86	77	73	80	89	98	101	100	103	108	101	100	99	100	100	
Apr28 99	100	102	105	110	114	121	123	110	96	79	66	62	71	88	98	99	104	99	99	100	106	105	109	99	
Apr29 108	106	108	107	113	119	123	122	110	99	87	70	68	76	86	93	97	97	98	100	102	119	116	112	101	
Apr30 108	108	103	104	112	117	120	117	108	95	79	71	63	66	75	83	89	92	94	97	96	96	99	97	95	

2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT

Apr01 55	54	55	56	57	60	62	63	60	55	52	46	46	56	63	71	74	66	66	66	65	60	61	60	60
Apr02 57	57	58	59	58	60	60	58	53	46	45	45	46	49	54	59	60	61	62	61	60	59	59	58	56
Apr03 58	58	58	58	57	59	59	58	56	50	42	38	40	45	50	54	56	58	59	58	58	58	58	57	54
Apr04 57	57	56	52	50	53	58	61	56	54	52	48	46	51	56	59	60	61	61	61	61	60	60	60	56
Apr05 59	59	58	58	58	62	64	62	58	52	45	43	45	48	51	56	59	58	57	56	57	57	56	56	56
Apr06 57	57	57	57	57	59	61	59	56	47	36	35	37	43	51	64	63	60	60	60	60	59	59	59	55
Apr07 57	55	55	55	57	59	61	62	61	58	52	43	43	47	54	58	57	56	55	56	57	56	57	56	55
Apr08 57	58	59	55	57	58	60	60	57	55	49	41	42	46	49	52	55	60	59	58	58	52	53	47	54
Apr09 48	49	49	49	49	53	55	55	53	47	48	49	55	59	60	61	63	62	60	60	60	60	58	58	58

Table 8.4 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Apr10 58	57	58	58	58	60	60	59	54	48	44	42	42	42	46	52	55	55	54	55	56	56	56	56	56	57	53
Apr11 57	56	56	56	57	58	58	58	55	53	48	40	33	36	44	50	57	58	58	61	61	62	60	60	58	56	54
Apr12 54	55	55	54	56	58	59	59	56	53	50	45	45	47	54	59	60	59	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	55
Apr13 57	57	57	58	58	60	59	56	51	45	41	36	39	46	51	55	57	58	58	58	58	57	57	57	56	53	
Apr14 57	52	49	49	52	56	53	51	50	48	45	42	43	47	53	59	65	67	66	66	63	65	64	62	61	55	
Apr15 59	59	57	57	58	60	59	55	51	47	40	37	39	45	53	57	60	60	59	59	59	59	59	59	58	54	
Apr16 57	57	57	57	57	57	58	57	56	51	48	42	37	36	40	46	52	55	56	56	57	57	58	58	57	53	
Apr17 57	57	57	56	56	56	58	58	57	53	46	37	37	47	54	58	58	59	58	57	58	57	57	57	56	54	
Apr18 56	54	55	56	57	59	59	56	53	49	44	42	45	45	49	52	54	55	54	54	55	55	56	55	55	53	
Apr19 53	54	55	54	56	60	57	59	56	49	44	44	45	48	51	58	61	60	59	59	59	60	60	58	57	56	
Apr20 56	51	46	46	39	43	51	53	51	52	52	50	54	61	64	65	65	65	65	65	63	62	59	57	58	55	
Apr21 60	60	60	60	60	60	59	59	57	53	49	47	47	48	52	56	58	62	62	66	63	60	65	58	55	57	
Apr22 56	59	59	59	48	50	52	53	50	50	51	54	51	52	61	79	85	87	83	76	70	69	67	56	48	61	
Apr23 52	58	59	61	61	61	61	59	55	55	55	49	47	49	59	71	81	84	81	73	67	68	66	60	59	62	
Apr24 61	56	58	58	56	52	54	56	56	56	54	53	51	51	52	60	68	73	76	75	71	66	66	66	66	60	
Apr25 62	58	57	58	61	63	63	62	62	55	51	48	45	49	53	58	63	64	66	67	67	65	64	63	62	59	
Apr26 62	61	61	63	64	64	64	64	62	59	55	47	43	47	53	59	61	66	69	68	68	67	66	65	64	61	
Apr27 62	61	63	64	65	63	63	63	57	52	49	47	46	49	56	60	62	63	63	64	65	64	64	63	63	59	
Apr28 62	62	62	64	65	66	64	66	64	58	52	47	40	37	43	50	57	64	66	65	65	65	65	66	62	59	
Apr29 63	63	64	65	66	67	65	63	60	60	51	40	38	45	52	59	61	61	62	63	65	64	62	62	62	59	
Apr30 61	61	62	63	65	64	62	58	56	50	45	45	37	39	48	54	57	60	61	62	64	64	63	62	58	57	

2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT

Apr01 55	55	53	54	55	57	54	53	48	45	44	34	39	47	55	58	66	60	60	57	58	61	60	58	60	54	
Apr02 58	56	55	55	56	61	60	58	57	49	46	48	47	50	51	54	56	59	60	59	60	59	61	60	59	58	56
Apr03 58	59	59	59	59	61	61	61	59	53	45	39	40	44	49	52	55	58	59	60	60	60	60	60	60	55	
Apr04 58	59	61	63	64	64	64	64	64	54	52	41	31	35	44	49	52	54	55	58	58	59	59	61	61	54	
Apr05 60	60	59	60	62	65	67	66	60	53	50	46	45	48	49	53	58	62	64	64	64	62	62	67	58	58	
Apr06 59	59	59	59	60	62	63	61	56	48	41	40	39	41	44	54	56	59	60	59	60	60	61	60	61	55	
Apr07 62	58	57	58	60	63	64	61	56	...	43	44	51	57	62	59	57	58	59	63	65	62	61	60	60	...	
Apr08 59	59	62	60	58	60	57	46	47	38	35	41	47	51	54	54	58	60	63	63	63	64	71	58	61	55	
Apr09 53	51	53	52	54	52	56	48	43	38	35	40	47	53	55	52	56	60	59	61	61	61	63	61	61	53	
Apr10 62	61	61	61	63	63	60	53	47	47	47	46	48	53	60	61	61	60	62	63	63	63	62	62	61	58	
Apr11 62	62	62	62	63	64	67	65	57	49	43	33	29	40	48	53	59	60	61	60	64	60	61	63	63	56	
Apr12 60	58	58	57	58	59	59	54	49	46	45	46	50	57	62	63	61	59	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	57	
Apr13 61	60	60	60	60	61	61	61	57	50	44	40	38	44	51	55	58	59	58	61	65	63	62	61	63	56	
Apr14 64	61	59	59	59	58	57	58	51	47	47	43	42	42	47	52	53	56	65	65	62	58	59	58	59	54	

Table 8.4 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Apr15	59	59	60	57	59	61	61	56	52	48	40	37	41	47	54	58	60	60	63	62	62	62	62	64	56
Apr16	62	61	60	61	61	63	61	57	51	46	40	38	39	44	51	56	58	60	63	63	63	62	63	63	56
Apr17	62	61	61	61	62	65	65	59	53	45	36	40	50	58	61	61	62	62	62	62	63	63	63	63	58
Apr18	63	61	61	62	65	67	66	62	57	52	49	47	50	55	60	61	63	62	63	66	68	70	70	68	61
Apr19	66	62	61	62	58	59	64	61	53	48	46	46	48	52	58	61	60	60	63	65	62	66	65	67	59
Apr20	65	57	51	57	57	49	49	45	45	42	29	33	39	50	58	59	59	59	65	62	60	64	60	57	53
Apr21	58	58	58	60	59	59	57	54	49	46	47	47	49	50	51	57	63	68	67	79	64	60	60	65	58
Apr22	56	56	54	55	48	51	49	33	25	25	30	36	43	44	50	55	61	75	68	70	64	66	72	64	52
Apr23	49	53	58	56	54	51	54	43	30	38	43	46	43	46	58	67	74	69	73	69	60	66	63	56	55
Apr24	59	56	55	54	52	52	47	42	42	41	44	46	48	48	54	58	65	74	69	69	67	61	61	62	55
Apr25	63	60	60	55	55	57	54	51	44	41	45	45	46	51	55	59	60	63	68	65	64	66	65	62	56
Apr26	62	61	59	61	63	63	62	56	49	48	46	45	50	54	58	59	64	67	66	63	64	63	63	64	59
Apr27	63	60	60	62	63	59	55	49	41	42	43	...	50	56	60	62	63	64	65	65	63	63	63	65	...
Apr28	65	62	61	63	65	66	62	53	45	41	39	41	49	55	60	68	68	66	66	65	64	65	63	63	59
Apr29	61	63	62	65	67	66	63	58	54	48	41	43	49	56	61	63	63	66	67	66	66	66	66	63	60
Apr30	63	62	62	64	66	64	60	54	50	45	44	41	43	50	56	61	65	67	66	65	65	67	67	71	59

Table 8.5. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20800.0, Unit: nT																										
May01219	207	208	207	207	208	210	210	206	207	213	216	216	216	215	213	213	209	207	211	213	211	208	205	208	210	
May02209	...	210	212	210	216	217	217	216	222	226	220	217	213	212	212	212	211	211	215	216	214	210	208	212	...	
May03208	208	208	208	211	212	212	212	215	226	232	225	220	216	212	210	208	215	212	214	214	214	213	213	213	214	
May04214	214	213	212	214	218	221	219	217	220	220	226	222	217	215	212	213	212	216	228	225	218	225	225	218		
May05219	213	210	214	214	211	210	208	206	207	215	224	227	222	213	212	210	209	210	212	213	213	213	213	213	213	
May06213	...	216	213	215	217	211	206	207	215	221	217	215	211	205	207	209	214	219	218	220	219	221	221	...		
May07218	218	215	214	208	205	201	196	196	209	217	216	214	209	203	202	201	201	201	201	220	208	207	208	213	208	
May08207	207	208	205	201	197	196	195	199	203	213	225	226	224	221	214	210	207	206	212	211	206	208	211	209		
May09217	210	206	207	207	207	207	206	208	210	219	223	228	228	224	228	225	223	211	214	215	214	214	216	212	215	
May10212	210	208	209	208	208	205	205	209	212	216	226	229	230	...	215	215	218	219	221	219	221	219	220	224	223	...
May11220	219	217	219	...	...	...	208	205	208	216	221	217	214	216	215	219	224	226	228	225	225	225	227	228	...	
May12226	220	213	214	209	204	201	204	201	209	215	215	213	213	213	215	215	213	212	209	214	212	214	218	214	212	
May13211	210	211	211	211	207	203	198	193	198	204	209	211	213	216	217	218	215	216	219	223	224	223	224	223	221	212
May14221	217	219	220	225	221	218	210	210	212	226	227	230	216	213	215	210	217	214	220	230	227	225	221	219		
May15219	220	220	223	226	229	223	222	218	203	202	206	212	222	216	221	220	216	220	223	232	226	214	214	214	207	
May16216	217	218	218	208	207	199	191	193	195	201	204	207	194	188	205	210	212	213	215	214	214	214	214	207		
May17212	211	212	211	215	212	201	188	178	181	195	203	206	208	205	204	205	201	207	213	213	216	221	230	206		
May18219	214	218	214	198	203	197	185	189	190	199	209	209	206	205	206	214	213	213	214	217	215	215	215	213	208	
May19210	211	217	228	228	225	221	208	197	196	202	212	217	211	205	200	210	193	194	204	199	200	199	200	199	204	208
May20218	222	210	203	201	201	193	189	187	193	185	198	193	171	164	197	193	180	188	206	195	198	204	211	196		
May21206	201	194	193	196	184	171	172	171	183	189	189	193	191	187	188	195	199	204	203	206	196	197	199	192		
May22200	202	198	193	196	196	188	188	188	195	207	214	207	197	197	196	197	191	197	197	210	216	204	207	205	200	
May23200	198	199	196	199	184	188	187	192	197	208	211	208	202	194	192	202	201	204	213	204	210	207	197	200		
May24199	198	197	200	197	189	185	186	189	194	201	207	208	201	195	195	197	199	201	205	205	203	201	200	198		
May25200	202	202	204	202	194	189	192	195	198	207	219	218	214	212	209	206	203	207	208	209	211	210	206	205		
May26207	205	205	207	207	200	190	184	191	208	213	212	216	216	212	207	204	207	209	210	211	209	208	206	206		
May27206	206	206	211	212	209	201	195	193	197	210	220	222	215	210	218	232	223	235	242	252	253	244	212	218		
May28208	198	210	166	200	177	138	111	93	89	110	130	142	141	154	160	166	170	178	185	186	189	192	193	162		
May29193	195	196	199	202	198	195	189	187	190	191	202	196	199	201	186	166	177	191	180	185	192	190	191	191		
May30195	205	206	201	206	203	202	201	194	194	193	195	196	199	201	200	198	201	200	200	199	195	197	194	199		
May31195	196	198	198	204	206	203	197	193	191	191	197	204	211	216	204	205	203	206	204	209	210	210	212	212	203	
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																										
May01101	103	103	110	110	112	112	118	118	111	102	89	78	73	74	78	82	88	91	92	93	94	106	98	97	97	
May0298	...	102	104	109	112	117	112	112	103	93	85	77	69	66	72	80	88	91	91	90	91	93	97	97	...	
May03101	102	104	107	110	112	110	112	110	104	96	88	82	77	74	78	86	90	90	92	89	90	91	93	94	97	94

Table 8.5 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
May0498	100	103	104	104	104	106	111	110	101	88	77	69	67	75	85	93	98	97	95	91	89	93	95	106	94		
May05105	106	105	110	121	122	122	122	118	105	92	81	75	75	78	85	89	94	96	97	98	97	97	97	96	96	98	
May0697	...	101	104	112	118	120	118	110	103	103	90	74	64	67	77	84	89	94	93	94	94	97	97	98	...		
May0798	99	100	98	111	119	121	117	103	88	76	73	74	75	78	83	87	95	98	98	116	109	100	101	109	97		
May08106	103	101	107	115	123	126	126	109	91	74	61	64	71	81	82	88	101	103	97	102	99	99	101	98	98		
May09102	99	102	109	120	123	121	115	103	83	66	61	57	64	69	75	84	91	95	94	98	98	95	98	93	93		
May1098	101	105	110	116	121	121	115	103	86	72	63	66	72	...	87	95	96	93	92	94	95	96	102	...			
May11100	101	103	105	...	...	...	113	113	102	90	83	75	69	73	78	88	91	89	88	88	91	93	95	98	...		
May12101	103	104	111	117	122	123	115	106	93	83	72	73	73	78	86	92	95	98	96	97	98	99	101	97	...		
May13103	104	106	108	111	115	119	118	109	98	84	72	66	69	76	82	85	90	93	93	93	97	97	98	98	95		
May14100	101	100	105	116	123	128	129	120	101	76	65	55	60	69	73	82	87	91	91	90	93	93	95	98	94		
May1599	100	102	107	112	120	122	122	114	98	85	71	70	69	73	80	83	88	92	97	123	106	99	99	97	97		
May16102	98	92	100	116	125	127	122	109	90	76	65	59	60	73	87	93	99	99	99	99	97	97	100	101	95		
May17103	104	101	110	116	125	128	117	105	97	83	71	63	69	77	84	93	99	106	102	100	99	100	99	98	98		
May18105	83	98	96	102	104	109	110	108	96	82	70	66	69	82	89	95	98	100	98	98	98	98	100	101	94		
May19103	100	98	105	118	127	123	119	107	91	82	72	65	66	73	81	124	98	108	125	116	107	107	103	101	101		
May20102	105	116	116	119	126	119	105	98	81	78	79	70	71	85	107	123	103	107	108	103	103	98	98	101	101		
May21102	109	112	113	124	134	131	118	102	91	79	78	80	79	88	97	101	103	102	107	115	111	108	108	104	104		
May22109	107	109	112	113	121	122	121	111	96	87	83	72	74	84	92	91	98	104	106	113	109	105	105	102	102		
May23104	106	106	105	110	122	113	114	109	98	82	69	78	75	82	92	103	106	108	121	108	111	110	106	101	102		
May24107	110	107	113	122	126	122	118	112	101	89	78	74	73	82	89	95	100	103	104	106	104	101	101	101	102		
May25102	103	105	110	118	123	118	114	104	91	79	66	65	75	85	93	100	101	99	99	99	99	100	101	102	98		
May26102	104	105	112	122	132	131	122	106	85	72	64	64	73	84	95	101	103	103	101	101	101	101	102	102	99		
May27104	104	106	110	119	126	125	124	113	95	79	67	65	71	79	86	82	86	88	82	83	89	114	154	98	98		
May28136	153	119	78	102	86	103	125	135	115	79	61	63	71	79	90	99	101	99	101	105	108	109	111	101	101		
May29111	110	110	113	122	128	129	125	117	102	84	73	72	79	80	83	106	111	119	109	102	102	104	104	104	104		
May30103	103	105	103	111	127	127	126	116	101	87	77	77	80	87	96	104	107	108	108	105	108	106	105	103	103		
May31105	105	105	107	116	125	123	118	114	106	96	86	81	81	90	99	105	107	105	107	102	103	101	99	98	100	103	
2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT																											
May0156	58	60	61	62	59	56	53	50	46	39	34	37	43	49	52	55	58	58	59	60	60	60	61	60	54	54	
May0260	60	60	60	61	60	59	57	55	50	38	34	37	44	50	55	57	57	57	58	59	59	59	59	59	59	54	54
May0358	59	59	59	59	59	56	54	52	45	35	32	39	45	52	55	54	56	58	58	58	58	59	58	58	53	53	
May0458	58	58	59	58	55	55	52	47	43	42	44	44	53	55	58	58	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	56	54	54	
May0557	56	58	59	61	58	58	56	54	48	46	44	44	47	51	53	54	55	56	57	58	57	57	57	57	54	54	
May0658	58	57	58	60	55	55	55	49	45	43	41	42	47	51	54	52	54	55	56	57	58	57	57	57	53	53	
May0757	57	57	57	57	58	57	56	53	51	49	52	51	52	54	58	63	63	65	66	63	62	62	61	60	58	58	



Table 8.5 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
May0860	60	60	61	62	58	55	51	46	40	41	41	43	48	48	52	55	58	59	60	60	60	60	60	60	59	55	
May0957	57	58	60	62	61	58	54	49	48	39	33	39	46	46	51	51	52	52	55	57	58	58	58	58	57	53	
May1058	58	59	60	61	59	57	55	49	46	45	45	49	54	54	55	58	59	56	55	56	56	57	57	56	56	55	
May1156	57	57	58	59	57	53	50	44	32	32	38	41	45	49	49	54	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	56	56	51	
May1256	56	57	59	60	56	55	49	48	44	41	39	41	46	48	48	50	55	57	58	58	58	58	58	56	56	53	
May1357	57	58	60	61	59	55	52	48	43	39	38	40	46	46	54	57	57	58	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	53	
May1456	57	57	59	60	57	54	49	42	34	26	30	42	46	46	50	57	56	58	57	57	56	56	56	56	56	51	
May1556	56	56	57	56	54	53	51	51	49	47	45	44	47	49	55	58	58	58	58	60	58	56	57	58	54	54	
May1657	58	59	58	60	58	57	57	51	41	34	33	38	43	43	50	54	57	59	60	59	59	59	59	58	53	53	
May1758	58	58	58	59	60	57	57	56	53	51	47	43	48	48	54	58	61	62	62	62	61	60	60	59	56	56	
May1856	57	55	58	58	57	57	57	56	52	45	45	50	51	53	57	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	56	
May1959	60	60	59	59	56	51	48	48	44	40	42	40	47	58	69	79	77	74	68	67	66	66	66	66	65	58	
May2062	57	54	55	54	50	53	49	49	51	52	51	52	60	67	76	81	78	75	71	68	67	66	66	61	61	61	
May2159	59	62	66	66	64	61	55	49	47	45	46	49	55	59	62	64	64	64	64	65	65	64	65	65	59	59	
May2264	62	63	65	63	62	62	62	59	53	47	49	49	50	52	59	69	69	71	71	67	65	64	63	62	61	61	
May2363	64	65	65	65	64	65	65	61	54	51	53	55	57	63	64	68	68	...	66	66	66	64	63	64	...	...	
May2464	64	65	66	67	65	64	63	56	51	50	46	44	50	55	60	64	65	64	65	64	63	63	63	63	60	60	
May2563	64	64	66	68	64	59	54	49	45	44	48	50	54	58	62	62	61	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	63	59	
May2663	63	64	66	67	67	64	59	51	44	37	42	45	49	57	63	64	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	58	58	
May2762	63	64	66	66	66	66	65	63	59	53	49	41	41	46	49	58	64	63	65	64	62	62	62	59	55	59	
May2850	45	38	39	28	37	47	50	50	51	55	64	68	74	82	85	88	85	78	74	73	72	71	70	61	61	61	
May2970	70	71	71	70	68	66	64	62	58	54	56	57	63	80	81	77	80	80	76	73	72	71	71	71	69	69	
May3070	70	70	71	68	66	62	60	59	59	62	62	61	65	68	68	71	73	73	69	68	68	68	68	68	67	67	
May3168	68	68	70	70	68	70	70	62	57	55	56	56	56	56	60	66	67	69	68	67	67	66	66	66	65	65	
2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT																											
May0166	62	64	65	66	64	63	60	55	51	48	44	46	52	56	59	61	62	64	66	65	65	65	64	64	60	60	
May0265	64	65	67	66	69	68	66	64	61	52	45	47	52	57	61	63	63	65	66	66	66	64	64	65	62	62	
May0363	63	64	64	65	63	61	59	58	58	52	46	50	54	58	61	59	64	64	64	65	65	65	65	65	65	60	60
May0465	65	65	65	66	65	66	62	57	54	53	57	58	61	63	64	64	64	65	70	69	66	69	69	69	63	63	
May0567	64	64	67	68	65	64	61	59	53	54	57	56	58	58	60	59	61	62	64	65	64	64	64	65	62	62	
May0665	65	65	66	68	65	62	60	55	54	55	50	53	55	58	58	61	65	65	66	66	66	66	67	67	61	61	
May0766	66	65	64	63	61	58	54	52	55	61	59	59	59	60	64	64	66	67	73	67	66	65	65	67	63	63	
May0864	64	65	64	64	59	56	51	49	45	49	53	56	60	63	64	64	64	64	66	66	65	64	64	65	60	60	
May0966	63	62	64	66	66	63	59	55	54	49	46	53	57	64	63	63	59	62	65	65	65	65	66	64	61	61	
May1064	64	64	65	66	65	61	59	55	53	54	58	62	67	64	65	66	65	65	66	66	66	67	69	68	63	63	
May1166	66	66	66	68	70	63	59	54	50	43	45	49	50	53	58	62	...	67	67	68	67	68	68	69	69	...	

Table 8.5 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
May1268	66	65	66	66	66	60	58	53	51	51	50	48	49	53	56	58	62	63	63	65	65	66	66	64	60
May1363	63	64	66	67	64	64	59	54	48	45	44	44	47	54	62	65	66	65	65	67	68	68	68	67	60
May1467	66	67	69	72	68	64	64	56	50	43	41	45	57	55	57	64	61	66	64	67	70	69	68	67	61
May1566	66	66	68	69	69	65	63	62	53	50	49	51	58	58	58	65	67	66	68	71	74	69	65	65	63
May1666	66	67	67	67	65	63	59	55	50	42	38	37	43	...	46	58	62	66	67	67	66	66	66	66	...
May1764	64	65	66	66	69	65	60	53	45	45	47	46	48	53	57	61	64	63	67	68	67	68	69	70	60
May1865	64	64	66	66	59	60	57	52	49	44	46	55	55	56	61	67	67	67	67	69	67	67	67	67	61
May1965	66	68	72	73	69	63	54	49	45	45	43	49	49	53	61	69	83	73	72	71	67	67	67	68	63
May2070	68	60	58	57	53	52	46	45	49	47	51	50	47	52	74	77	69	70	74	67	67	67	66	60	60
May2163	61	61	64	66	59	51	45	39	42	43	43	43	48	52	54	58	63	64	67	67	69	64	65	57	57
May2265	64	63	63	63	62	59	55	51	47	53	57	54	52	52	58	67	65	70	70	72	73	67	67	65	62
May2364	64	66	64	66	66	58	61	60	58	55	56	59	59	58	61	61	69	69	69	73	69	70	67	64	63
May2465	64	65	67	67	61	59	58	53	51	52	52	51	49	52	53	59	63	65	65	66	66	66	65	64	60
May2564	65	66	68	70	63	56	53	50	46	49	57	57	59	61	65	66	65	64	66	67	67	68	67	66	62
May2667	66	67	70	72	68	61	54	50	50	45	49	49	54	58	63	67	67	66	67	67	67	67	66	62	62
May2766	66	68	71	73	71	67	62	57	53	55	52	52	53	54	55	67	78	73	81	82	85	85	80	63	67
May2857	48	46	27	33	30	22	14	7	6	17	34	34	42	47	61	67	72	71	68	67	67	68	68	46	46
May2967	68	69	71	72	69	65	61	58	55	51	58	58	60	58	72	65	67	76	71	69	69	67	67	66	66
May3069	72	73	72	71	68	64	62	58	58	58	59	60	60	65	68	68	70	73	73	69	68	67	67	66	67
May3166	67	67	67	72	74	71	70	67	59	55	56	58	61	64	63	69	69	72	70	72	72	71	72	71	67

Table 8.6. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																										
Jun01	113	114	114	117	119	118	110	104	99	95	104	112	113	114	106	115	122	134	122	115	113	108	114	109	113	
Jun02	104	109	112	115	114	104	99	96	93	97	103	109	109	104	105	110	110	109	110	112	114	113	112	114	107	
Jun03	114	114	112	114	113	111	107	100	99	115	119	123	123	112	97	96	83	100	107	110	106	107	107	105	108	
Jun04	105	104	103	104	103	97	93	93	102	104	105	105	103	100	96	101	105	107	108	109	110	111	111	111	104	
Jun05	110	110	110	111	116	114	112	100	95	92	97	106	108	113	113	111	109	117	115	116	118	118	117	114	110	
Jun06	116	114	110	107	105	105	100	96	97	107	112	113	105	107	116	120	119	117	117	117	116	115	116	116	111	
Jun07	112	111	112	111	112	114	114	116	109	104	105	105	106	111	115	119	119	112	114	115	117	120	119	120	117	113
Jun08	122	118	116	116	116	113	106	102	101	105	114	115	114	104	106	115	117	112	111	113	117	119	119	122	113	
Jun09	116	122	117	118	114	105	98	95	98	102	106	111	111	114	114	114	112	115	120	120	118	117	116	114	112	
Jun10	117	121	121	122	122	118	106	91	85	96	110	120	123	122	122	119	116	116	116	119	119	117	117	117	115	
Jun11	116	118	121	125	123	117	101	94	91	92	103	114	119	117	108	116	126	97	98	111	118	113	109	109	111	
Jun12	110	109	110	114	116	109	98	92	84	82	93	102	104	105	94	91	107	111	119	120	113	110	112	112	105	
Jun13	114	115	113	111	112	108	105	101	99	96	92	106	102	102	106	107	111	108	109	111	114	111	111	111	107	
Jun14	110	110	110	111	112	112	109	101	99	103	107	103	106	111	112	116	111	110	109	112	115	115	114	113	110	
Jun15	110	109	114	121	118	112	105	102	100	95	98	106	114	113	109	110	111	111	114	117	118	119	118	119	111	
Jun16	119	118	121	130	134	131	129	127	105	90	94	114	114	120	97	94	82	88	94	99	101	102	136	111	110	
Jun17	102	105	99	111	96	100	93	85	81	88	90	99	106	96	98	103	99	107	116	117	119	124	110	115	102	
Jun18	127	110	108	109	111	107	98	91	78	86	93	102	103	97	97	104	99	100	108	113	111	103	103	102	103	
Jun19	103	102	105	108	107	107	105	96	94	92	94	100	100	99	101	102	103	105	105	105	108	109	105	102	102	
Jun20	102	101	101	109	113	111	98	90	85	83	90	102	106	105	108	101	96	104	109	109	109	107	106	106	102	
Jun21	106	107	108	111	109	101	95	92	93	98	104	108	112	106	103	109	107	113	113	111	109	101	103	100	105	
Jun22	105	104	111	116	118	112	101	103	105	109	110	107	106	104	105	105	108	111	113	115	124	128	130	127	112	
Jun23	126	124	...	126	125	121	114	111	105	106	106	106	113	121	122	122	117	117	115	118	115	120	122	119	...	
Jun24	114	115	117	117	118	116	105	112	119	121	107	97	97	105	107	107	105	107	102	107	108	111	124	124	111	
Jun25	118	114	114	117	118	113	101	101	86	96	94	87	...	...	103	105	105	117	116	119	121	112	113	116	...	
Jun26	117	111	114	118	119	112	101	92	85	78	72	88	100	102	103	109	109	105	110	116	115	114	112	110	105	
Jun27	111	112	109	111	113	114	104	97	89	89	93	93	95	104	110	115	113	110	110	114	115	112	114	113	107	
Jun28	114	117	115	120	122	116	111	108	99	95	95	94	98	103	106	103	106	107	112	114	116	116	116	118	109	
Jun29	117	116	115	114	121	117	103	102	102	93	99	100	94	93	96	105	109	113	113	112	115	114	115	112	108	
Jun30	111	111	111	111	113	114	113	110	107	107	106	107	104	101	105	111	115	119	122	123	123	121	119	...	122	...
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																										
Jun01	100	101	103	108	116	127	129	121	110	95	83	71	58	55	65	75	84	83	82	94	101	103	105	104	95	
Jun02	104	103	106	115	124	128	124	122	119	111	99	93	87	82	82	84	89	93	97	102	106	105	103	102	103	
Jun03	103	106	107	112	120	126	128	126	117	104	92	78	70	64	74	83	102	103	101	101	101	100	100	102	101	
Jun04	103	102	104	110	120	128	127	119	106	92	82	78	80	83	86	91	96	98	97	97	98	99	102	102	100	

Table 8.6 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Jun05	102	103	106	113	124	133	131	127	122	109	92	79	68	68	79	87	92	92	92	92	95	97	105	106	101
Jun06	105	110	113	115	116	123	126	121	112	98	85	77	77	81	81	86	92	94	92	93	95	98	100	99	100
Jun07	101	105	107	111	111	123	128	128	118	100	85	77	70	66	70	80	92	96	97	97	98	100	103	105	99
Jun08	106	110	111	116	120	128	123	117	107	96	92	81	74	79	83	91	99	102	101	101	100	101	103	105	102
Jun09	107	99	109	112	120	129	125	118	111	100	87	76	69	69	73	79	86	94	100	101	102	100	101	103	99
Jun10	103	99	101	112	126	134	132	124	109	90	76	70	68	71	79	89	96	102	100	100	100	100	99	102	99
Jun11	103	104	108	117	128	137	129	115	106	88	79	69	57	55	62	78	82	90	99	100	113	103	104	98	97
Jun12	103	106	107	116	127	135	131	130	120	107	93	85	82	84	86	97	100	102	105	104	107	113	101	103	106
Jun13	100	91	106	116	126	136	130	127	119	105	92	84	79	78	80	88	92	94	99	101	103	104	103	104	102
Jun14	106	106	107	112	120	121	124	125	119	106	88	76	77	79	85	92	98	100	98	99	100	102	104	105	102
Jun15	105	106	105	113	123	128	134	134	122	104	90	82	76	74	77	83	91	94	96	97	100	101	102	103	102
Jun16	103	104	104	110	113	126	131	137	132	106	89	71	64	45	50	60	79	87	101	122	121	110	114	121	100
Jun17	131	122	106	109	116	124	135	137	130	117	103	87	71	67	71	70	77	94	89	99	121	117	110	106	105
Jun18	107	110	111	118	130	132	132	136	130	118	103	90	68	64	75	88	96	102	107	115	121	119	108	108	108
Jun19	108	107	107	112	110	118	123	128	123	112	101	89	81	77	79	89	96	100	103	104	105	107	106	104	104
Jun20	106	108	111	116	120	126	131	133	124	108	95	86	84	81	84	93	106	108	104	103	103	103	104	104	106
Jun21	104	104	105	111	122	133	129	124	115	99	88	84	83	85	84	88	92	95	100	107	110	108	114	117	104
Jun22	118	123	117	122	123	122	122	124	118	105	93	86	81	84	87	92	96	101	103	103	102	102	102	104	105
Jun23	106	107	...	117	127	134	138	140	135	122	104	89	73	62	69	80	89	97	98	104	100	100	96	110	...
Jun24	108	105	106	112	116	118	120	126	129	121	103	86	86	86	87	90	95	96	101	113	109	100	101	112	105
Jun25	122	116	116	117	122	125	122	127	124	116	98	81	...	...	71	77	91	98	100	102	107	113	109	105	...
Jun26	104	104	104	112	113	122	125	128	124	115	96	83	71	67	72	84	95	104	114	109	107	106	105	106	103
Jun27	106	103	105	109	112	119	124	132	132	122	100	81	68	64	71	83	93	103	102	102	104	105	106	106	102
Jun28	106	105	105	106	111	125	135	137	133	121	105	92	81	75	79	88	98	105	105	103	102	102	102	102	105
Jun29	103	107	109	112	118	128	127	131	124	112	96	83	78	79	80	88	98	103	106	106	107	105	106	106	105
Jun30	106	107	106	108	116	129	137	139	128	114	97	83	79	83	86	86	91	96	97	99	100	103	...	108	...

2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT

Jun01	66	65	66	67	68	67	65	66	62	60	55	52	50	55	61	64	62	65	64	65	65	65	65	65	63
Jun02	65	63	63	66	64	63	66	71	73	70	65	61	60	62	64	65	65	66	68	66	64	65	65	64	65
Jun03	63	63	64	64	66	63	63	62	57	46	35	33	36	52	62	75	80	76	70	67	67	66	66	61	
Jun04	66	66	67	68	69	66	63	62	58	55	52	48	51	56	60	62	65	65	65	64	64	64	64	62	
Jun05	65	65	66	67	66	62	63	62	58	53	50	46	48	54	58	62	62	62	63	63	63	63	62	63	60
Jun06	63	62	64	67	66	60	58	60	56	53	50	51	51	53	61	65	65	64	63	63	63	64	64	60	
Jun07	64	64	66	67	64	62	59	57	56	53	49	43	38	46	57	63	64	64	64	64	63	62	62	63	59
Jun08	62	61	62	63	62	58	58	59	59	54	47	44	49	53	58	64	66	65	62	62	62	63	63	62	59
Jun09	61	61	63	66	69	65	61	60	56	56	55	56	59	59	62	65	63	65	65	62	63	63	63	63	62

Table 8.6 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
Jun10 63	62	61	62	64	63	64	63	64	65	59	45	36	33	38	43	52	60	63	62	61	61	62	62	62	62	57	
Jun11 62	62	63	66	69	67	63	67	63	58	55	55	50	47	48	49	50	59	73	75	76	69	65	66	65	66	61	
Jun12 65	65	68	69	71	68	59	60	59	60	59	55	50	50	52	57	64	64	66	64	64	65	65	66	66	65	62	
Jun13 64	63	63	65	64	62	62	62	58	54	51	50	50	52	58	55	63	65	64	66	67	66	64	64	64	61	61	
Jun14 64	64	64	65	65	66	67	67	67	58	51	45	46	49	55	63	69	67	67	67	65	63	63	64	64	61	61	
Jun15 64	64	65	65	62	61	60	62	62	62	62	59	57	55	59	61	63	63	64	62	62	62	63	63	62	62	62	
Jun16 62	63	...	63	62	60	59	53	52	51	40	40	40	43	50	62	78	77	75	74	72	71	70	63	57	...	...	
Jun17 58	58	61	61	61	67	70	72	67	61	55	53	53	56	61	64	70	68	69	68	68	67	67	67	66	64	64	
Jun18 62	61	60	61	62	63	66	66	62	59	55	50	52	52	52	62	67	67	70	68	70	68	67	67	67	63	63	
Jun19 67	67	68	68	66	65	68	68	65	61	54	52	52	56	59	63	67	67	69	69	68	68	67	65	65	65	65	
Jun20 65	66	67	68	68	68	70	70	65	64	59	56	56	57	61	68	73	73	70	67	66	65	65	65	66	66	66	
Jun21 66	66	67	69	72	68	65	60	60	60	62	60	59	62	62	61	67	68	68	70	69	69	69	68	68	66	66	
Jun22 68	67	67	67	63	59	62	65	65	61	62	65	65	66	61	63	67	66	65	66	65	65	65	64	64	64	64	
Jun23 64	64	...	66	64	61	61	58	53	51	49	46	45	48	45	55	62	64	65	62	64	65	66	64	65	64	...	
Jun24 65	65	65	66	64	66	64	66	69	68	62	58	49	44	50	60	65	71	72	74	75	73	72	70	67	63	65	
Jun25 63	65	66	65	63	64	65	63	64	65	68	67	61	50	46	48	...	63	71	73	74	72	68	67	67	67	...	
Jun26 66	67	65	66	68	68	68	67	65	58	50	46	49	52	57	61	64	69	71	71	69	69	66	66	66	66	63	
Jun27 66	66	66	66	69	69	69	69	67	65	61	53	51	50	53	60	67	69	70	68	68	66	66	66	67	65	64	
Jun28 65	65	67	68	68	69	69	68	64	60	53	46	42	45	55	63	68	68	69	68	66	66	65	65	65	62	62	
Jun29 65	65	66	68	68	68	65	63	59	56	54	51	52	59	63	62	61	62	66	67	66	66	66	66	65	65	62	
Jun30 65	65	66	66	68	70	67	63	62	62	58	55	53	53	54	54	58	61	64	64	64	64	65	65	66	63	62	
2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT																											
Jun01 71	72	72	75	77	76	71	69	63	59	58	58	58	57	61	64	70	72	79	74	72	71	69	72	70	69	69	
Jun02 67	68	70	73	72	66	67	70	70	69	67	66	66	65	64	67	70	69	70	72	72	71	71	71	71	71	69	
Jun03 70	70	69	71	73	70	68	64	58	55	47	46	46	49	58	60	72	72	76	74	72	70	70	70	70	69	65	
Jun04 69	68	69	71	71	66	62	61	60	58	55	52	54	57	59	63	67	68	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	70	64	
Jun05 70	69	71	75	73	69	65	61	56	54	54	51	55	60	64	66	71	69	70	71	70	71	72	71	70	66	66	
Jun06 71	69	69	71	69	64	60	60	57	57	57	57	58	55	58	68	74	74	72	71	71	71	71	71	71	66	66	
Jun07 70	70	71	73	71	70	68	63	60	57	52	48	48	45	54	66	71	69	71	71	72	72	71	72	71	66	66	
Jun08 72	70	70	71	71	66	...	62	61	57	55	52	57	56	62	71	74	70	68	68	68	70	72	72	72	72	...	
Jun09 69	71	71	75	75	68	62	59	57	58	58	62	64	65	68	71	69	72	74	71	72	71	71	71	70	68	68	
Jun10 71	72	71	73	75	73	68	62	53	45	43	44	51	55	63	69	70	69	71	71	71	71	70	70	70	65	65	
Jun11 70	70	73	78	80	76	65	57	53	53	53	55	57	57	54	66	84	73	74	74	74	74	73	70	70	67	67	
Jun12 70	70	73	76	79	73	61	59	54	49	49	53	55	60	62	61	69	70	73	74	74	72	72	72	71	66	66	
Jun13 71	70	69	71	71	67	66	64	60	54	49	54	54	54	59	66	68	69	70	71	71	71	70	69	70	66	66	
Jun14 69	69	69	70	72	73	72	73	72	69	60	55	49	53	60	68	76	73	72	70	69	70	71	71	70	69	66	

Table 8.6 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Jun15	69	69	72	75	72	68	64	65	64	61	59	60	62	65	65	68	69	70	69	70	71	72	71	71	68
Jun16	71	72	73	77	78	75	74	68	57	49	40	48	51	59	60	73	69	70	71	72	72	71	80	64	66
Jun17	61	62	62	67	60	69	68	67	60	57	52	54	59	59	62	70	68	72	75	76	77	78	71	73	66
Jun18	75	67	65	67	68	68	67	64	54	55	54	53	54	51	61	69	68	70	72	74	73	70	69	68	65
Jun19	69	69	70	72	69	69	71	68	64	58	53	54	57	59	64	68	69	71	72	71	72	71	68	67	66
Jun20	67	67	69	73	75	74	71	67	60	58	56	58	61	64	71	73	72	72	71	70	70	69	69	69	68
Jun21	69	70	71	75	76	69	64	59	59	62	62	63	68	65	63	71	71	74	76	74	73	70	71	69	68
Jun22	71	70	73	75	72	66	64	67	68	66	67	68	68	64	66	69	70	71	72	72	72	77	78	76	70
Jun23	76	75	76	78	76	73	69	65	58	57	54	50	52	58	66	72	72	73	72	74	73	74	75	73	68
Jun24	72	72	74	74	73	74	72	75	72	69	54	45	50	63	68	73	74	77	75	76	76	75	78	75	70
Jun25	73	72	73	74	72	71	67	69	62	60	49	43	46	57	64	72	75	81	78	76	76	73	74	74	68
Jun26	74	72	72	75	77	74	68	63	54	43	37	46	53	58	62	68	73	73	76	77	76	73	71	71	66
Jun27	72	72	71	74	75	76	72	67	62	58	52	49	49	56	65	74	75	74	73	74	73	72	73	72	68
Jun28	72	74	74	77	79	76	75	72	65	59	53	46	43	49	59	65	71	73	73	73	74	73	73	74	67
Jun29	73	73	73	75	78	74	66	62	59	53	52	53	57	60	61	64	67	72	73	72	74	73	73	71	67
Jun30	70	70	71	74	76	74	69	67	67	63	59	56	55	57	60	66	70	74	75	75	75	74	75	74	69

Table 8.7. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																										
Jul01	120	121	121	125	119	103	118	122	126	119	110	101	99	109	99	94	89	112	118	124	132	126	121	121	114	
Jul02	128	114	117	120	121	112	115	107	101	103	103	91	84	89	90	97	100	110	111	123	126	119	117	122	109	
Jul03	121	121	120	124	118	108	106	102	105	108	109	101	106	110	112	112	112	113	116	117	116	117	123	113	113	
Jul04	111	112	112	110	112	107	106	110	122	126	127	122	112	102	103	109	114	114	114	116	115	114	113	113	113	
Jul05	112	108	109	109	111	112	104	97	90	93	99	104	105	110	113	114	116	114	117	117	116	117	118	115	109	
Jul06	115	117	117	121	123	117	110	111	112	109	110	110	114	111	110	115	111	110	118	118	113	111	122	101	114	
Jul07	105	106	114	119	120	108	100	95	90	89	91	100	107	112	112	112	112	114	113	118	117	116	114	111	108	
Jul08	114	112	113	115	115	109	102	100	95	91	95	106	108	106	108	112	112	115	119	118	118	120	120	119	110	
Jul09	129	131	148	153	140	134	107	96	91	84	45	73	91	91	96	99	105	90	101	104	97	107	113	125	106	
Jul10	111	103	106	100	109	101	91	80	72	69	74	85	90	99	105	113	109	111	113	116	119	121	123	118	102	
Jul11	118	118	119	122	123	109	98	83	69	76	81	89	89	93	92	99	101	100	111	111	113	112	121	123	115	102
Jul12	111	110	110	113	113	110	103	90	82	76	75	83	90	95	96	100	102	109	110	112	111	115	116	115	102	
Jul13	116	113	110	111	112	109	102	94	88	86	84	90	97	104	99	107	113	117	115	117	116	113	115	113	106	
Jul14	111	110	112	117	119	116	108	97	86	84	89	95	106	111	111	112	111	117	121	124	125	121	121	121	110	
Jul15	120	119	118	119	121	118	111	100	94	88	95	104	108	114	116	116	116	115	118	120	122	121	121	120	113	
Jul16	119	120	117	118	119	...	...	112	95	109	104	91	69	58	65	61	60	61	93	85	96	84	100	106	...	
Jul17	97	95	99	94	101	102	84	69	70	55	45	58	78	77	79	63	63	79	86	91	94	97	94	91	82	
Jul18	92	94	103	104	98	88	90	88	84	88	91	91	91	88	87	92	93	91	94	94	93	93	94	92	92	
Jul19	91	91	92	93	95	94	93	90	88	89	98	...	...	...	...	105	103	103	103	106	108	107	109	111	...	
Jul20	110	108	109	111	113	113	108	107	102	99	101	107	110	115	106	105	113	107	117	121	118	105	112	108	109	
Jul21	112	118	118	103	101	101	94	87	89	90	91	92	89	90	88	84	...	104	106	109	109	107	112	116	...	
Jul22	117	108	108	110	108	111	99	97	77	64	86	92	103	103	98	101	95	95	107	110	109	109	110	115	101	
Jul23	114	106	107	112	107	100	97	87	86	80	77	76	76	90	102	100	95	99	101	102	107	103	100	133	98	
Jul24	108	103	106	112	115	109	99	88	77	84	94	103	104	102	108	103	104	99	104	114	113	114	122	108	104	
Jul25	105	102	103	104	110	107	94	81	76	86	105	111	104	106	111	106	99	100	104	111	111	121	118	117	104	
Jul26	115	114	103	101	102	94	87	61	67	85	97	101	113	105	102	100	97	100	103	106	106	106	105	104	99	
Jul27	101	100	101	104	106	108	104	97	86	81	87	98	103	103	101	97	92	106	112	112	112	112	112	107	102	
Jul28	107	107	108	107	111	112	108	102	98	93	91	98	109	108	103	95	94	101	109	116	105	99	102	106	104	
Jul29	106	105	107	109	108	103	96	92	92	92	98	104	99	96	95	92	100	101	105	107	107	107	107	106	101	
Jul30	107	108	106	109	109	106	102	95	90	92	99	101	103	102	99	99	101	...	109	106	108	110	108	109	...	
Jul31	109	109	108	112	109	105	102	103	103	106	111	109	107	106	103	107	107	108	110	113	114	114	116	115	109	
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																										
Jul01	109	107	106	106	118	117	114	126	123	113	101	86	77	76	78	89	98	102	96	95	97	99	102	101	101	
Jul02	105	109	108	108	111	114	98	107	111	115	107	88	92	94	100	104	106	111	111	104	102	106	108	109	105	
Jul03	108	110	112	116	125	125	122	124	120	110	95	86	83	84	87	95	98	99	100	101	105	103	109	114	106	

Table 8.7 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Jul04	111	112	113	118	123	129	125	122	124	121	113	106	99	96	93	92	94	97	99	101	104	116	113	109	110	
Jul05	111	115	116	120	125	130	134	135	127	112	95	80	70	72	81	92	101	101	101	102	103	104	106	110	106	
Jul06	111	112	114	117	126	137	142	143	134	119	100	86	77	76	81	90	98	100	103	104	108	110	128	123	110	
Jul07	115	114	109	116	127	135	134	130	116	97	78	67	64	69	82	94	107	108	102	102	106	112	107	105		
Jul08	103	108	112	117	127	135	140	138	127	105	87	77	76	80	84	93	100	102	101	103	106	105	105	107	106	
Jul09	107	116	99	145	151	153	150	149	139	119	100	90	79	79	85	94	100	120	107	117	128	117	107	111	115	
Jul10	122	113	117	112	123	133	134	137	131	118	99	88	85	87	90	94	99	103	101	102	102	102	102	102	106	108
Jul11	109	108	107	111	120	127	129	129	124	113	100	88	80	81	80	89	97	105	108	105	105	105	107	112	106	
Jul12	115	110	110	111	118	131	140	144	134	116	100	87	76	71	79	94	104	110	107	105	104	105	105	106	108	
Jul13	105	106	109	118	126	134	139	142	135	122	106	95	91	85	85	92	99	103	106	105	108	106	107	109	110	
Jul14	111	112	113	120	128	136	137	136	128	114	95	83	76	73	81	90	98	101	100	101	102	104	105	106	106	
Jul15	107	108	111	115	127	138	137	135	124	111	98	89	78	75	81	91	98	101	101	100	102	102	104	105	106	
Jul16	109	104	113	119	125	...	...	129	121	105	91	75	62	55	64	97	135	104	113	110	114	136	128	113	...	
Jul17	124	115	113	101	127	119	123	137	132	126	110	94	90	84	78	120	117	106	107	108	110	112	113	115	112	
Jul18	121	121	122	124	135	135	129	120	111	101	94	94	96	97	101	109	116	114	111	111	112	110	112	116	113	
Jul19	117	117	119	122	127	133	130	129	123	110	98	...	...	...	...	102	105	107	109	105	108	108	106	108	...	
Jul20	110	111	112	115	124	129	126	123	116	106	91	80	80	86	91	97	103	101	102	99	103	121	120	112	107	
Jul21	112	108	130	137	133	142	138	125	126	119	109	98	90	91	94	104	...	112	110	106	107	108	111	110	...	
Jul22	120	119	117	116	118	121	119	119	113	105	100	91	86	88	93	103	105	113	107	104	106	108	114	111	108	
Jul23	115	112	118	120	121	118	116	111	106	100	95	83	76	85	90	100	109	117	109	114	121	130	118	105	108	
Jul24	116	120	119	118	123	127	121	117	116	108	100	91	87	94	90	94	100	102	110	106	113	119	123	122	110	
Jul25	111	108	112	118	125	132	134	131	119	103	84	65	62	71	78	86	97	109	109	106	110	111	108	123	105	
Jul26	105	111	124	120	128	132	131	120	110	98	88	89	93	94	98	101	105	105	107	107	106	107	109	112	108	
Jul27	114	115	116	119	128	131	136	136	133	123	110	100	102	99	95	101	107	109	108	107	105	104	108	119	113	
Jul28	113	113	112	113	118	124	126	133	133	124	114	100	86	81	82	94	105	107	110	125	116	116	111	110	111	
Jul29	111	113	113	115	128	133	130	130	123	111	102	97	91	82	84	94	106	107	104	106	109	111	112	111	109	
Jul30	112	115	115	115	123	129	129	131	129	125	117	106	100	96	99	104	108	...	108	108	105	105	107	110	...	
Jul31	113	115	115	115	126	129	123	119	114	106	94	86	86	90	94	98	103	102	101	104	102	103	106	106	106	
2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT																										
Jul01	63	64	65	65	65	67	65	66	63	54	47	49	51	55	64	68	67	73	74	70	67	67	66	66	63	
Jul02	63	64	65	67	67	65	65	61	63	55	46	45	50	54	61	69	72	72	71	69	66	67	67	67	63	
Jul03	66	65	65	65	65	61	58	57	52	46	47	50	49	52	60	64	64	62	65	66	66	66	64	64	60	
Jul04	65	65	66	66	65	63	66	65	60	56	50	47	53	53	52	64	66	64	66	66	66	66	66	65	61	
Jul05	65	65	66	67	65	65	63	67	67	64	53	50	54	60	66	68	68	67	67	66	65	65	65	65	64	
Jul06	65	65	65	66	65	66	64	61	59	54	45	45	52	53	55	64	68	66	67	68	68	68	66	67	62	
Jul07	67	67	67	67	67	64	64	61	60	60	59	59	55	53	59	68	70	69	67	66	66	66	66	65	64	



Table 8.7 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Jul08	66	65	65	67	68	67	64	62	62	58	49	52	55	57	59	65	66	66	65	66	66	65	65	65	63	
Jul09	64	63	61	55	60	57	56	59	59	55	55	52	51	57	65	70	75	81	78	76	76	73	71	65	64	
Jul10	62	66	68	68	67	68	65	61	64	64	62	58	58	61	63	69	69	70	69	68	68	68	68	67	65	
Jul11	67	67	68	70	70	72	69	67	68	67	59	57	57	60	67	72	75	73	71	70	68	68	68	67	67	
Jul12	67	66	68	70	71	72	77	75	72	68	61	57	55	59	63	70	71	71	69	69	68	68	69	68	68	
Jul13	67	66	68	71	73	69	67	65	61	60	54	53	55	60	62	65	69	71	70	68	67	68	67	67	65	
Jul14	67	67	69	71	72	71	70	70	64	66	63	57	53	56	62	67	67	67	66	65	65	65	65	65	65	
Jul15	65	65	65	67	69	70	67	66	63	61	55	45	41	49	58	64	66	66	64	65	65	66	66	65	62	
Jul16	65	65	65	68	69	...	...	...	60	63	65	60	74	91	101	109	120	114	100	92	88	83	80	78	...	
Jul17	72	73	72	71	70	71	67	67	66	64	67	66	65	66	75	101	97	86	81	77	77	76	76	75	74	
Jul18	75	74	73	71	72	66	67	69	68	63	60	63	69	72	71	71	72	74	74	74	75	75	74	74	71	
Jul19	73	73	74	75	75	71	71	73	73	69	65	62	...	...	...	70	71	73	74	75	74	71	71	72	...	
Jul20	71	71	70	72	72	70	71	71	68	61	61	59	58	62	66	69	70	69	70	72	71	73	...	71	...	
Jul21	71	69	62	67	71	71	71	71	70	66	65	61	57	58	63	71	79	78	74	72	71	71	71	70	69	
Jul22	66	68	70	71	73	71	70	69	67	64	59	58	61	66	72	76	79	74	74	74	74	74	74	73	70	
Jul23	69	70	71	72	73	72	66	65	67	66	69	71	71	68	73	77	79	76	74	74	74	73	74	66	71	
Jul24	65	69	72	73	73	70	72	76	76	76	72	68	65	66	73	77	79	79	76	74	74	73	70	70	72	
Jul25	71	71	71	73	73	69	66	66	61	54	48	49	47	53	61	68	72	75	77	75	75	73	71	68	66	
Jul26	67	66	67	72	73	71	71	71	71	67	61	61	63	65	68	74	75	74	74	74	74	73	73	73	70	
Jul27	73	73	74	76	76	72	68	64	62	61	61	66	67	64	65	72	73	72	72	71	71	71	71	71	69	
Jul28	71	70	70	72	74	73	71	68	69	68	63	60	60	61	68	76	80	76	75	75	73	74	74	73	71	
Jul29	73	73	73	74	73	72	72	69	68	62	59	60	61	62	67	73	74	75	74	74	74	73	72	72	70	
Jul30	72	71	72	73	75	74	74	71	68	65	62	60	61	63	67	69	72	...	73	73	73	72	72	72	...	
Jul31	72	71	72	73	75	72	71	67	62	60	59	60	66	69	67	69	71	73	71	72	72	71	71	71	69	
2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT																										
Jul01	73	74	75	76	74	69	74	76	76	64	53	52	52	60	63	66	63	78	81	80	81	78	76	76	71	
Jul02	76	71	73	76	77	71	72	66	64	58	50	43	44	51	58	68	72	77	77	79	78	76	75	77	68	
Jul03	76	75	75	77	74	66	62	59	57	52	53	52	53	58	66	69	70	68	73	74	74	74	75	71	67	
Jul04	71	71	72	72	71	68	69	70	71	70	64	59	59	56	55	63	69	71	72	74	73	73	72	72	68	
Jul05	71	70	71	72	72	72	67	67	64	62	55	53	57	65	71	74	75	73	75	74	73	73	74	72	69	
Jul06	73	73	74	76	77	75	71	68	66	61	52	52	60	59	61	71	75	76	74	74	77	68	69	69	69	
Jul07	70	71	74	76	77	70	66	61	58	57	57	59	58	59	65	73	75	76	74	74	74	74	72	71	68	
Jul08	72	71	72	74	75	73	67	64	62	56	49	55	60	60	64	70	72	74	74	74	75	75	75	75	68	
Jul09	78	78	83	81	80	75	62	60	57	50	33	42	48	54	63	69	77	76	78	78	75	76	77	77	68	
Jul10	69	68	71	68	72	70	63	55	54	52	52	52	55	61	66	74	73	75	74	75	76	77	78	76	67	
Jul11	76	76	77	80	81	76	70	61	56	58	52	53	53	57	64	71	76	73	76	75	74	74	75	74	69	

Table 8.7 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Jul12	72	72	73	76	77	77	79	72	66	58	52	50	51	57	61	70	72	75	74	74	73	75	76	75	69
Jul13	74	73	73	76	79	74	70	64	58	56	49	50	55	62	62	68	75	78	77	76	75	74	74	73	69
Jul14	72	72	74	79	81	79	75	70	60	60	59	56	57	62	67	73	73	75	75	76	77	75	75	75	71
Jul15	74	74	74	76	79	79	73	67	62	57	55	49	47	57	65	71	73	73	73	74	75	75	76	74	69
Jul16	74	74	73	77	79	74	79	67	63	70	62	69	75	78	89	98	94	80	88	80	80	73	79	76	77
Jul17	71	71	72	69	71	72	61	55	55	46	44	48	56	56	65	...	79	76	74	73	74	74	73	72	...
Jul18	72	72	74	74	72	63	64	65	62	59	57	60	65	67	66	68	70	71	71	72	72	72	71	70	68
Jul19	70	70	71	73	74	70	69	69	68	...	66	66	...	69	...	...	72	74	76	77	77	75	76	77	...
Jul20	76	75	75	77	78	77	75	75	70	62	62	62	63	63	69	69	72	76	73	78	81	79	76	75	73
Jul21	77	77	71	70	72	73	70	65	62	62	58	55	55	59	66	71	74	76	75	76	75	75	77	77	70
Jul22	75	72	74	76	78	76	71	68	58	50	54	56	64	67	71	76	77	72	77	78	78	78	78	79	71
Jul23	76	73	74	78	76	72	66	61	61	58	59	60	60	64	74	76	76	76	75	75	77	75	74	82	71
Jul24	70	71	75	79	80	75	72	70	66	69	69	70	67	68	76	77	80	78	78	80	80	79	81	75	74
Jul25	73	73	73	75	78	74	65	59	53	50	52	55	50	56	66	70	71	75	78	80	79	82	79	76	69
Jul26	74	73	69	73	74	69	67	55	57	61	60	62	69	68	69	73	74	74	75	77	76	75	75	75	70
Jul27	74	74	74	77	79	77	71	65	57	55	57	66	69	66	66	71	70	75	77	77	76	76	76	75	71
Jul28	74	74	74	76	79	79	75	70	69	66	61	60	65	65	69	74	77	76	79	82	75	73	75	76	73
Jul29	76	75	76	78	77	74	71	67	65	60	60	63	61	60	64	69	74	75	76	77	77	77	76	75	71
Jul30	75	75	75	78	79	77	75	69	65	63	63	62	63	65	67	69	72	75	77	75	76	77	76	76	72
Jul31	76	76	76	78	79	76	73	69	65	64	65	64	69	71	69	72	74	76	76	77	78	78	78	78	73

Table 8.8. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																										
Aug01	113	113	112	110	108	105	108	104	103	102	104	113	110	112	112	111	109	114	115	117	118	117	119	111		
Aug02	117	113	111	112	112	112	108	103	94	90	96	108	113	115	106	102	107	109	111	115	114	110	113	112	109	
Aug03	109	109	107	107	110	108	99	91	84	87	95	110	119	119	118	112	115	108	111	123	138	114	118	128	110	
Aug04	130	137	133	132	139	129	112	101	75	80	90	83	93	81	71	61	83	82	96	102	105	117	112	107	102	
Aug05	104	109	108	108	110	88	86	76	73	83	88	90	94	90	87	93	95	94	102	103	113	113	107	104	97	
Aug06	112	117	103	105	103	95	90	86	87	73	91	110	106	97	100	96	97	98	99	106	110	122	107	101	100	
Aug07	102	103	104	106	106	96	85	77	75	78	92	98	96	100	99	98	101	104	106	109	107	107	105	105	98	
Aug08	106	106	106	104	107	105	99	90	83	87	95	105	112	113	108	105	107	101	106	111	112	113	112	110	104	
Aug09	110	109	108	109	108	101	99	100	101	103	108	107	107	107	107	104	101	108	108	106	107	108	112	110	106	
Aug10	109	110	110	110	109	106	105	102	98	101	110	117	121	122	112	110	108	106	110	113	...	...	119	114	...	
Aug11	112	113	116	115	112	104	99	104	108	113	114	108	110	110	110	103	108	115	119	117	102	114	118	120	111	
Aug12	122	116	113	128	116	108	98	92	91	99	104	109	109	110	105	109	111	112	116	116	120	111	110	122	110	
Aug13	118	105	104	104	108	107	104	94	93	91	94	96	100	105	108	108	107	109	105	109	114	123	122	111	106	
Aug14	108	116	106	105	107	104	97	93	93	98	107	107	104	106	107	103	106	107	105	109	111	110	109	110	105	
Aug15	110	109	109	108	110	106	98	95	93	92	97	103	113	117	116	111	113	110	112	117	119	119	120	124	109	
Aug16	123	125	115	113	117	115	104	91	86	91	102	108	109	112	116	109	105	105	104	106	108	114	117	125	109	
Aug17	128	115	114	117	115	116	117	107	75	77	84	99	65	76	73	82	76	72	77	103	103	104	115	110	97	
Aug18	101	104	107	111	101	96	89	82	83	86	100	112	102	88	74	85	96	85	79	83	98	113	112	102	95	
Aug19	107	135	109	110	102	95	72	80	46	64	86	92	82	95	98	88	99	99	94	102	104	118	128	109	96	
Aug20	105	103	96	101	109	93	84	74	69	71	82	93	97	100	102	90	86	95	98	94	106	97	104	105	94	
Aug21	98	96	97	98	95	94	86	73	57	59	86	107	113	116	112	104	101	101	107	103	106	118	121	111	98	
Aug22	110	112	122	137	113	118	101	83	73	84	85	93	93	98	97	95	98	107	110	107	106	128	124	103	104	
Aug23	94	100	107	90	101	90	74	69	59	72	80	75	66	60	52	76	62	68	86	71	85	93	96	93	80	
Aug24	93	94	94	101	88	77	74	63	66	72	67	68	77	84	96	98	98	99	102	105	103	99	100	100	88	
Aug25	101	100	99	100	100	99	92	81	73	73	78	82	95	108	106	102	100	99	103	105	102	107	102	104	96	
Aug26	104	105	106	106	109	107	99	87	75	70	82	97	101	104	98	98	102	101	102	101	101	103	105	106	99	
Aug27	104	105	110	107	109	110	106	96	87	84	73	88	108	113	...	102	84	83	84	73	82	74	82	83	...	
Aug28	91	92	95	98	95	92	88	78	70	68	70	79	89	97	95	95	98	100	103	102	102	99	103	92		
Aug29	107	110	108	108	112	106	97	88	83	82	80	86	93	98	103	104	108	117	112	110	102	105	110	107	102	
Aug30	105	104	108	112	110	108	105	97	87	88	91	95	102	105	108	110	110	109	110	111	111	112	113	112	105	
Aug31	112	112	117	117	119	126	158	136	89	55	51	57	52	43	44	69	58	82	80	93	85	100	101	94	90	
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																										
Aug01	109	110	114	117	124	129	131	126	116	96	81	75	73	86	95	101	104	102	102	106	109	112	113	106		
Aug02	113	115	116	119	125	129	128	127	120	109	95	80	79	83	92	97	106	109	108	106	107	110	114	114	109	
Aug03	113	112	115	119	124	129	132	133	124	108	92	82	76	73	76	86	101	100	101	101	115	114	115	113	106	

Table 8.8 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Aug04122	123	124	124	124	136	140	136	131	109	86	83	72	76	72	73	99	98	108	116	116	111	111	112	114	108
Aug05113	109	115	120	125	128	132	128	118	109	95	87	84	83	83	98	105	105	129	137	110	120	120	120	118	113
Aug06102	115	120	125	130	131	130	130	127	112	101	91	87	87	97	102	106	110	113	125	111	112	115	116	114	112
Aug07115	117	116	117	127	135	133	130	119	107	94	82	83	80	90	100	108	114	110	106	107	111	112	113	112	111
Aug08114	115	115	118	127	129	125	120	110	99	89	82	86	90	95	107	116	112	107	106	108	110	111	112	108	
Aug09113	115	116	119	125	129	129	129	121	106	95	87	85	89	94	104	113	115	113	112	112	112	112	115	112	111
Aug10113	114	116	119	126	126	123	116	107	100	88	80	77	80	93	104	110	109	107	108	...	...	...	115	114	...
Aug11115	112	115	118	125	128	135	136	127	114	99	92	87	84	79	86	100	105	104	115	126	114	111	113	110	
Aug12114	116	118	109	124	130	134	136	129	115	100	87	86	90	97	102	107	107	109	114	124	116	114	121	112	
Aug13125	125	124	119	124	135	138	136	125	105	87	76	78	82	87	97	107	112	111	112	112	112	115	120	119	111
Aug14115	113	117	117	122	122	122	125	128	123	114	103	89	85	87	93	100	107	113	118	112	110	111	111	113	110
Aug15115	117	121	123	130	141	146	143	130	115	102	93	88	90	95	101	107	110	108	107	108	109	109	107	113	
Aug16114	119	122	122	126	127	124	119	112	103	96	89	90	91	92	95	102	103	102	112	117	113	116	119	109	
Aug17117	121	118	123	129	129	133	134	120	102	86	74	63	80	96	94	103	116	134	122	110	110	110	126	122	111
Aug18117	113	104	124	140	141	142	140	129	112	104	97	92	90	96	102	110	119	159	132	115	112	112	114	114	117
Aug19113	115	133	139	141	140	131	128	111	102	97	79	87	94	92	106	155	120	118	117	128	148	118	126	118	
Aug20133	113	103	91	119	135	142	136	130	120	106	90	90	95	100	109	118	143	128	123	117	125	111	112	116	
Aug21117	116	118	121	129	135	138	136	124	99	86	78	81	94	107	112	115	114	114	111	112	118	122	124	113	
Aug22121	115	116	133	136	140	142	137	128	110	95	83	80	90	99	106	109	112	107	111	118	127	138	140	116	
Aug23129	124	135	134	132	139	145	137	125	109	94	72	76	80	91	115	126	143	165	119	115	118	132	129	120	
Aug24127	125	113	123	124	135	139	142	133	116	99	90	83	89	103	114	112	111	108	110	112	115	116	117	115	
Aug25117	119	120	124	131	139	142	145	133	111	86	69	67	81	95	109	119	121	115	113	115	122	117	117	113	
Aug26116	117	120	122	129	136	142	142	135	118	94	77	78	83	96	108	110	114	113	116	120	114	114	114	114	
Aug27113	113	110	120	122	128	135	140	136	121	106	94	87	90	...	107	113	115	125	136	155	150	132	128	...	
Aug28117	116	117	121	126	132	142	142	132	119	104	91	86	91	100	110	118	116	114	113	114	116	116	119	117	115
Aug29115	117	119	120	125	133	136	142	137	126	114	101	90	90	94	101	109	108	99	110	126	126	120	121	116	
Aug30119	121	116	118	125	129	133	135	132	122	104	86	77	78	86	97	106	107	107	110	113	114	114	115	111	
Aug31115	116	117	121	125	133	142	141	134	106	83	73	52	66	83	97	107	107	130	120	137	128	119	114	122	112

2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT

Aug0171	71	71	72	73	69	69	68	63	61	60	57	60	61	63	68	70	67	68	69	69	70	70	70	67	
Aug0270	70	70	71	73	72	72	73	70	61	50	55	59	63	69	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	70	70	68
Aug0369	69	70	71	73	72	71	68	64	61	56	54	51	57	60	72	77	78	75	74	71	72	74	75	68	
Aug0475	74	72	72	71	67	69	67	69	65	64	63	69	72	84	88	86	87	83	81	81	77	72	74	74	
Aug0574	73	71	73	73	74	75	78	77	73	70	71	73	79	80	84	80	81	83	80	76	74	74	75	76	
Aug0671	67	70	74	75	74	75	72	65	58	57	59	64	67	72	75	78	78	79	78	75	71	71	73	71	
Aug0773	74	75	77	78	75	72	69	64	64	68	70	71	74	76	78	75	72	72	72	73	73	73	73	73	73

Table 8.8 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Aug0873	73	74	76	76	76	72	72	71	67	63	61	60	61	66	72	77	78	77	75	74	74	73	72	72	71	
Aug0972	72	73	75	75	75	73	72	69	64	63	64	68	69	69	74	77	76	74	75	75	74	74	73	73	72	
Aug10...	73	73	74	75	74	73	72	70	70	70	71	69	71	68	68	71	73	73	73	...	...	...	71	71	...	
Aug1171	71	71	73	75	73	71	67	65	65	66	60	59	58	59	67	70	72	71	71	72	74	73	72	71	69	
Aug1271	70	71	69	67	67	74	77	73	68	62	58	57	59	59	64	67	70	69	70	72	71	73	72	69	68	
Aug1367	69	71	73	72	69	68	68	65	63	59	57	57	58	65	67	71	74	74	75	75	72	70	69	70	68	
Aug1471	69	69	71	72	74	76	74	72	70	67	67	70	70	74	74	74	73	73	75	75	74	73	73	72	71	
Aug1573	73	72	74	76	73	72	72	72	70	67	69	71	69	68	70	72	74	71	70	71	71	71	71	70	71	
Aug1669	69	70	71	72	72	74	73	71	69	65	63	62	64	66	68	71	73	74	73	74	75	75	74	73	70	
Aug1768	69	70	72	74	71	71	73	77	71	73	79	84	85	90	89	88	88	88	87	84	81	80	77	75	78	
Aug1876	77	73	72	75	74	71	70	70	72	74	74	75	80	85	82	81	86	87	85	83	79	77	77	77	77	
Aug1976	66	65	70	74	72	75	74	75	74	74	72	71	74	74	81	87	84	82	81	79	75	72	70	75	75	
Aug2068	66	67	66	63	69	73	74	74	72	69	69	68	67	67	72	79	81	81	81	79	78	77	76	74	73	
Aug2174	76	76	77	78	77	79	81	77	70	64	69	70	71	73	75	76	75	76	76	76	76	74	72	72	74	
Aug2274	68	67	55	58	58	60	63	71	70	62	60	64	68	75	80	80	83	79	77	76	77	72	67	68	70	
Aug2372	72	69	71	72	73	75	75	73	68	...	68	80	89	101	107	110	106	106	97	93	89	85	82	81	...	
Aug2481	81	81	80	79	79	81	82	81	79	75	77	78	78	80	82	85	83	80	79	80	79	79	80	79	80	
Aug2579	79	80	80	82	82	81	80	77	73	69	63	67	67	74	78	78	79	80	79	78	79	78	77	77	77	
Aug2678	78	77	79	81	81	82	84	84	78	72	66	66	70	75	76	78	77	75	77	79	79	78	78	78	77	
Aug2778	77	76	77	79	81	82	84	84	84	72	64	64	69	71	73	81	85	85	87	89	86	84	83	83	80	
Aug2882	82	82	83	84	85	87	87	85	82	76	72	75	77	77	80	81	82	81	80	79	79	79	79	79	81	
Aug2978	77	77	78	79	79	80	80	80	78	74	69	65	67	72	76	77	78	79	80	79	82	83	80	79	77	
Aug3079	78	78	76	76	77	78	78	78	76	71	66	63	64	70	74	78	79	77	77	78	78	77	76	76	75	
Aug3176	76	75	75	75	76	70	69	70	74	74	77	77	86	96	100	98	96	93	91	87	85	81	79	80	82	
2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT																										
Aug0177	77	77	77	78	78	74	73	72	66	64	61	59	66	66	69	74	75	71	75	76	77	78	78	78	72	
Aug0278	76	75	77	79	78	76	75	69	58	50	59	59	65	70	71	71	73	75	76	78	78	76	76	76	72	
Aug0374	74	73	75	78	76	72	66	59	57	55	59	59	61	65	68	77	83	81	80	84	88	79	82	87	73	
Aug0488	90	87	87	89	82	75	69	59	57	60	55	55	65	63	70	69	77	78	81	82	82	84	78	77	75	
Aug0576	77	75	77	78	70	70	67	65	66	65	67	70	73	73	80	78	79	79	84	80	81	80	78	77	74	
Aug0676	75	72	76	77	73	71	66	60	47	55	64	67	66	72	73	76	77	79	80	80	81	75	74	71	71	
Aug0775	75	76	79	80	74	67	60	55	55	64	69	69	74	75	76	76	74	75	77	77	76	76	75	76	72	
Aug0876	76	77	78	79	75	73	68	61	59	62	67	72	76	79	81	77	77	77	77	79	79	79	78	77	73	
Aug0977	77	77	78	80	78	73	70	65	64	66	71	72	72	72	76	78	76	78	78	77	78	79	79	77	75	
Aug1077	77	78	78	80	77	76	74	70	70	75	76	76	79	77	73	75	76	76	78	79	80	80	80	78	77	
Aug1177	77	79	80	80	80	76	72	71	70	72	65	64	63	63	71	71	75	78	79	80	75	79	80	81	74	

Table 8.8 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Aug1281	78	77	82	75	72	74	74	74	70	68	65	63	62	64	66	72	75	75	77	79	80	78	77	80	73
Aug1376	72	73	75	76	73	72	72	67	63	61	58	56	59	67	71	74	77	78	78	79	78	80	79	75	71
Aug1475	76	72	74	76	76	75	72	70	66	70	66	72	72	76	77	75	76	77	77	79	79	78	77	77	75
Aug1577	77	77	78	81	77	73	71	68	64	67	67	72	74	76	77	78	79	76	76	79	80	80	80	81	76
Aug1680	80	77	78	80	79	76	69	66	66	66	66	67	67	69	73	73	73	75	75	77	79	81	82	84	75
Aug1781	76	77	80	81	79	79	77	66	61	65	77	67	67	73	77	80	76	75	77	85	82	81	84	80	77
Aug1876	79	76	78	77	73	67	64	64	66	74	79	76	73	72	75	79	79	79	79	77	81	84	81	78	75
Aug1979	82	70	76	76	72	64	66	52	58	68	68	68	63	72	73	75	86	83	79	82	81	84	85	75	74
Aug2072	68	66	67	68	67	68	64	61	60	62	65	67	67	73	74	75	79	80	76	80	76	77	76	70	74
Aug2174	74	75	76	76	75	74	69	59	52	59	71	75	78	78	77	77	77	76	79	78	79	82	82	78	74
Aug2279	74	77	73	66	70	66	65	59	56	54	61	65	74	78	78	78	82	82	81	79	80	85	79	71	72
Aug2370	73	73	68	74	70	64	63	56	57	53	57	63	69	77	94	91	91	90	91	79	81	82	81	78	73
Aug2477	78	78	77	80	74	72	71	65	64	63	62	63	69	74	83	82	82	79	79	81	80	79	79	79	75
Aug2579	79	79	80	82	82	78	73	66	62	59	...	...	...	77	80	78	79	79	80	80	79	81	78	79	...
Aug2680	80	80	81	85	85	81	76	68	59	58	65	70	76	75	77	77	77	76	78	79	80	79	80	80	76
Aug2780	79	80	80	83	85	85	83	78	71	61	60	60	73	76	78	81	78	77	80	76	78	74	75	75	77
Aug2878	78	79	82	81	81	81	81	77	71	68	63	62	69	75	78	78	79	79	79	80	80	80	79	80	77
Aug2981	82	80	81	84	82	79	75	71	67	61	59	64	71	77	78	81	81	86	84	83	82	85	84	82	77
Aug3081	80	81	81	81	81	81	81	77	71	67	63	62	65	72	77	82	...	81	81	82	82	82	82	82	...
Aug3181	81	82	82	84	...	...	97	86	67	54	52	57	63	68	73	82	76	84	81	83	78	81	79	77	...

Table 8.9. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20800.0, Unit: nT																									
Sep01	206	198	192	194	186	192	186	180	181	167	154	164	166	173	181	181	187	195	200	204	207	205	219	196	188
Sep02	195	199	212	217	193	199	192	173	134	155	164	175	189	189	190	185	192	193	194	193	193	199	205	208	189
Sep03	203	203	194	193	193	189	186	181	181	181	184	186	196	202	198	192	192	195	199	201	200	203	215	209	195
Sep04	210	208	201	192	198	202	195	189	186	187	187	198	202	201	201	202	196	200	195	188	199	201	203	234	199
Sep05	209	198	191	196	197	195	187	167	174	187	194	199	199	207	205	201	200	198	196	212	201	198	201	206	197
Sep06	203	203	201	202	207	203	199	192	185	179	184	190	196	204	201	199	199	199	201	202	202	202	210	210	199
Sep07	228	225	219	212	204	203	202	181	161	157	170	179	196	201	203	193	198	198	200	205	203	204	185	243	199
Sep08	232	133	128	132	139	132	131	112	115	143	160	162	104	88	92	97	129	93	112	114	130	152	142	158	130
Sep09	160	159	155	152	154	150	144	141	141	143	147	158	170	172	171	170	167	167	169	170	171	171	171	171	160
Sep10	171	171	171	171	170	165	158	151	150	153	159	168	177	183	184	180	186	184	187	190	186	192	189	193	175
Sep11	188	185	181	188	189	181	166	150	151	160	169	180	186	191	188	184	187	187	203	204	194	207	200	184	184
Sep12	198	194	192	195	196	195	188	184	169	160	165	167	171	179	175	185	184	180	189	193	228	246	206	215	190
Sep13	191	175	177	181	186	182	175	165	147	157	174	179	180	177	177	177	181	188	191	194	189	189	189	190	180
Sep14	188	198	199	196	190	190	188	181	177	181	185	197	209	210	196	154	139	144	150	158	162	187	178	184	181
Sep15	192	206	189	177	180	174	174	159	154	168	172	175	160	149	145	146	171	187	184	210	183	201	194	196	177
Sep16	214	186	185	189	187	162	173	169	163	145	166	173	150	156	169	165	161	173	193	186	188	204	200	192	177
Sep17	194	185	189	182	184	190	188	184	182	180	184	177	158	163	151	151	147	162	178	188	191	190	192	193	178
Sep18	194	200	210	212	190	186	175	155	166	181	164	165	172	170	174	178	181	183	187	204	195	207	195	196	185
Sep19	201	196	190	190	190	188	184	179	181	191	194	192	197	195	196	192	187	184	197	201	195	186	184	189	191
Sep20	193	201	200	188	191	190	189	184	179	185	189	190	192	195	189	196	194	196	197	202	201	201	203	202	194
Sep21	199	199	198	199	199	198	193	182	179	174	175	181	190	188	187	189	192	197	199	194	189	190	197	194	191
Sep22	193	193	194	196	200	197	190	177	172	181	187	189	189	193	199	196	193	187	172	177	188	197	191	194	189
Sep23	197	199	199	200	200	197	191	183	173	174	180	183	185	188	194	195	196	199	199	197	202	198	200	202	193
Sep24	201	199	200	202	203	200	198	192	188	183	189	192	195	194	189	189	200	208	209	205	193	199	200	200	197
Sep25	201	196	199	200	209	203	198	193	186	184	189	196	198	199	199	200	200	201	202	203	205	205	206	205	199
Sep26	206	206	205	206	205	203	201	195	191	188	193	196	199	203	207	208	208	209	211	210	211	211	212	213	204
Sep27	221	222	211	210	216	222	222	199	181	172	170	171	149	145	142	153	174	188	196	187	192	173	170	185	186
Sep28	174	193	204	194	170	174	161	154	135	153	152	149	157	142	146	149	171	170	178	203	194	178	181	185	170
Sep29	187	174	177	178	184	184	180	178	180	174	174	169	151	166	169	170	174	177	182	200	190	189	186	198	179
Sep30	189	186	187	190	193	188	187	193	180	176	172	170	165	158	149	167	170	166	166	181	189	193	188	201	179
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																									
Sep01	111	114	130	136	133	136	140	135	125	103	92	89	88	106	103	105	112	113	109	112	115	126	131	123	116
Sep02	121	123	98	119	107	121	133	130	122	110	104	92	87	91	102	125	129	120	118	130	121	119	117	104	114
Sep03	118	122	125	127	132	138	138	132	120	107	92	83	84	91	100	121	119	114	115	115	116	117	114	116	115
Sep04	108	123	128	115	124	128	131	133	130	124	108	94	81	88	97	105	114	120	121	146	126	128	129	132	118

Table 8.9 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
Sep05	126	125	117	114	127	133	137	137	128	109	93	78	79	84	97	106	112	115	122	136	122	119	119	114	115		
Sep06	117	117	119	121	126	133	140	139	130	120	103	90	63	78	94	114	119	117	118	117	118	118	118	118	115	114	
Sep07	109	117	118	124	136	147	136	134	132	115	99	96	88	92	94	103	112	118	118	118	127	139	163	222	123		
Sep08	196	196	171	160	149	156	163	159	157	135	112	88	89	87	100	134	189	172	159	149	159	141	136	130	145		
Sep09	137	136	137	136	144	147	150	145	135	121	108	95	93	105	115	124	126	124	125	125	125	125	125	126	126		
Sep10	126	128	129	132	135	141	149	149	137	120	105	99	102	109	116	122	138	129	122	123	130	133	126	121	126		
Sep11	133	135	124	127	133	135	141	138	122	103	86	81	87	93	103	116	116	120	131	127	117	117	115	117	117		
Sep12	124	127	128	128	131	135	141	141	129	113	93	84	91	103	121	119	120	114	111	115	127	134	134	110	120		
Sep13	153	161	153	149	144	139	142	140	133	123	108	99	96	97	103	110	115	118	119	122	119	121	121	122	125		
Sep14	124	124	125	133	133	133	138	140	133	122	106	92	81	72	61	112	133	125	127	139	158	130	128	132	121		
Sep15	110	140	139	127	121	135	139	133	136	122	110	102	116	108	101	110	114	111	120	174	139	119	134	126	124		
Sep16	140	130	100	103	97	122	140	142	135	127	114	101	102	110	108	111	125	138	150	134	122	118	125	120	121		
Sep17	114	118	120	122	118	127	133	141	134	125	115	102	107	111	125	134	138	141	135	132	123	121	120	120	124		
Sep18	119	111	91	118	128	130	127	117	111	115	106	104	96	114	111	128	119	119	126	129	122	120	122	118	117		
Sep19	113	119	127	129	130	134	140	142	137	126	113	105	103	111	116	118	120	128	135	129	143	138	140	132	126		
Sep20	114	123	124	123	126	128	132	135	129	116	105	95	94	99	114	115	118	118	122	136	127	118	119	120	119		
Sep21	120	122	120	121	122	123	130	134	134	123	106	98	98	98	107	114	116	114	119	128	134	137	128	124	121		
Sep22	118	121	121	121	122	125	134	137	137	122	105	91	91	97	109	115	118	118	123	123	130	132	128	122	119		
Sep23	121	121	123	123	124	125	131	134	132	126	112	97	91	91	98	108	113	114	117	123	145	126	124	118	118		
Sep24	125	126	123	121	119	119	127	135	136	130	113	97	89	87	89	94	102	107	110	118	136	131	122	125	116		
Sep25	132	127	133	126	124	126	130	137	138	127	115	107	102	99	103	109	113	117	116	117	118	119	122	123	120		
Sep26	123	124	123	123	123	122	129	137	138	128	110	93	88	90	97	106	109	111	113	115	116	116	117	117	115		
Sep27	117	123	127	126	128	131	137	142	131	123	112	89	97	106	96	111	113	118	117	152	203	191	165	150	129		
Sep28	125	110	128	130	117	90	111	131	109	122	123	124	117	126	115	146	132	123	132	142	143	142	136	115	125		
Sep29	132	131	126	128	126	127	133	142	138	135	128	107	113	105	104	115	125	127	135	140	132	135	127	125	126		
Sep30	126	131	126	123	122	117	121	135	138	129	119	111	111	111	115	118	159	127	128	127	121	120	121	133	141	126	
2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT																											
Sep01	79	75	75	78	82	81	79	77	73	68	71	75	82	90	89	89	86	85	85	84	82	82	80	79	80	80	
Sep02	81	81	81	72	77	75	74	74	77	75	71	73	76	79	82	85	87	85	85	84	84	83	81	78	79	79	
Sep03	77	78	80	81	82	82	83	81	78	72	69	69	72	77	80	86	87	84	83	82	82	82	80	78	79	79	
Sep04	77	73	77	79	78	78	79	79	78	72	68	68	69	75	81	82	84	85	86	86	86	83	82	72	78	78	
Sep05	73	77	79	78	80	82	82	82	80	76	69	64	64	71	76	79	81	81	82	80	79	80	80	80	77	77	
Sep06	80	80	80	81	81	80	80	80	79	73	71	71	61	65	78	81	84	82	81	80	80	80	80	79	78	78	
Sep07	76	74	74	75	77	79	79	78	77	73	71	68	69	70	73	76	78	78	80	80	80	80	77	53	75	75	
Sep08	20	28	41	66	79	86	89	87	86	82	68	66	104	151	176	162	160	145	122	115	108	99	98	91	97	97	
Sep09	93	93	94	96	98	98	98	98	98	97	92	89	80	82	89	91	93	92	92	93	93	92	92	92	92	92	



Table 8.9 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
Sep10	92	92	93	93	93	96	98	96	94	89	85	82	85	89	91	90	90	88	90	90	90	89	88	86	90		
Sep11	84	85	87	87	89	91	92	90	86	80	79	81	85	89	91	91	90	90	90	88	88	88	85	83	87		
Sep12	84	85	86	86	87	88	87	88	87	80	74	75	81	87	93	94	92	91	91	90	87	79	79	74	85		
Sep13	56	75	82	84	86	89	90	91	91	82	78	77	80	84	85	85	87	88	89	88	88	88	88	84	84		
Sep14	87	87	86	84	85	85	86	88	87	81	77	72	70	70	75	87	109	107	104	105	100	94	93	92	88		
Sep15	87	77	80	84	86	88	92	93	92	87	85	82	88	92	95	97	96	94	92	90	89	85	82	80	88		
Sep16	74	78	77	75	76	81	87	89	84	80	76	75	82	91	91	95	98	98	92	91	91	87	84	85	85		
Sep17	83	83	85	86	85	87	89	89	87	83	79	80	85	94	96	104	105	103	97	95	92	91	91	91	90		
Sep18	90	88	84	77	81	87	87	86	83	82	85	90	89	89	91	91	93	92	92	89	88	86	85	87	87		
Sep19	84	84	85	87	87	89	90	88	85	81	75	75	81	84	84	86	87	89	88	88	85	87	87	87	85		
Sep20	87	83	82	84	84	86	88	87	88	86	82	81	83	87	89	89	88	88	87	86	86	86	86	86	86		
Sep21	86	86	86	86	86	87	89	89	88	85	78	73	75	80	86	88	88	87	87	87	88	87	86	84	85		
Sep22	86	86	87	87	87	89	90	90	87	80	75	76	80	82	85	86	87	89	92	94	92	89	90	89	86		
Sep23	88	87	87	87	87	89	91	90	87	84	82	78	78	80	85	87	87	87	87	87	86	86	86	85	86		
Sep24	85	85	86	85	86	88	88	86	82	75	68	70	73	77	82	85	85	85	85	85	88	89	87	86	83		
Sep25	85	85	84	85	83	86	90	89	83	77	72	74	76	79	81	83	83	84	85	85	85	85	85	84	83		
Sep26	84	84	84	83	83	83	85	87	83	74	67	65	68	69	73	78	80	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	79		
Sep27	82	78	79	80	79	79	81	83	82	74	71	73	81	88	95	99	94	93	91	89	87	82	75	72	83		
Sep28	80	76	68	72	77	83	83	87	89	85	89	88	88	92	96	100	101	101	97	95	89	87	88	86	82		
Sep29	83	88	89	89	89	90	92	91	86	80	77	80	82	84	87	92	94	94	93	90	89	89	89	86	88		
Sep30	87	88	89	88	87	88	91	89	84	81	78	80	84	90	95	101	98	99	99	96	94	92	91	89	90		
2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT																											
Sep01	81	74	72	76	75	78	74	69	66	54	51	59	66	76	79	80	80	82	84	85	84	84	88	78	75		
Sep02	78	81	85	80	74	75	72	63	49	55	56	62	70	73	77	78	83	81	82	81	81	82	83	82	74		
Sep03	78	79	77	78	80	78	77	73	70	64	62	63	70	77	79	81	83	81	82	82	81	82	86	82	77		
Sep04	81	77	77	75	77	79	77	75	73	67	63	67	69	75	81	82	81	85	83	81	85	83	83	87	78		
Sep05	77	76	75	77	79	80	77	66	65	64	62	64	70	79	81	81	80	80	80	85	80	79	80	82	76		
Sep06	81	81	80	81	84	81	80	77	72	65	64	66	60	66	78	80	83	81	81	81	81	80	80	83	77		
Sep07	88	85	83	81	79	81	80	70	61	56	58	60	67	71	74	73	77	77	80	83	82	82	72	77	75		
Sep08	42	6	15	39	54	57	59	50	50	58	51	49	59	94	119	110	124	94	81	75	76	77	71	72	66		
Sep09	75	74	73	74	77	75	73	71	70	66	65	61	67	75	77	79	77	76	78	79	79	78	79	79	74		
Sep10	79	79	79	79	79	80	79	74	72	68	66	67	74	81	83	81	83	80	83	85	83	85	83	82	78		
Sep11	79	79	78	81	83	82	77	68	64	62	64	71	78	83	84	83	83	83	90	89	84	84	88	83	79		
Sep12	83	82	82	83	85	86	82	80	73	62	58	60	67	77	81	86	83	81	85	86	99	99	83	81	80		
Sep13	55	66	73	77	80	81	79	75	67	63	66	68	71	74	74	74	78	82	84	85	82	82	82	83	75		
Sep14	82	85	85	82	80	81	81	80	76	73	70	70	73	73	72	66	80	80	80	85	83	87	82	84	79		

Table 8.9 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Sep15	82	81	76	74	76	76	80	74	71	73	72	70	69	68	69	71	82	86	84	95	82	85	79	78	77
Sep16	81	72	70	70	70	64	75	75	68	56	61	63	60	71	76	78	79	85	88	84	84	88	83	81	74
Sep17	79	76	80	78	78	82	83	82	79	74	72	69	66	76	73	81	81	84	87	88	87	86	86	86	80
Sep18	86	87	87	82	77	80	76	66	68	73	68	73	76	75	78	81	83	83	85	90	85	89	83	85	80
Sep19	84	81	80	82	82	83	82	79	77	77	73	72	79	81	82	81	81	81	86	88	83	80	80	82	81
Sep20	83	83	82	78	80	82	82	80	78	78	76	76	78	84	83	86	84	85	85	87	86	86	86	86	82
Sep21	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	81	78	74	68	65	70	74	79	83	83	85	85	84	83	83	84	81	81
Sep22	82	83	83	84	87	87	85	80	75	71	69	70	74	78	83	84	83	82	79	83	86	87	85	86	81
Sep23	86	86	86	86	86	86	87	86	82	75	72	73	70	74	81	84	84	85	86	85	87	85	85	86	82
Sep24	85	84	85	85	86	87	86	82	77	68	64	67	71	74	76	79	84	88	88	87	84	88	86	86	81
Sep25	85	83	84	84	87	87	88	85	77	71	68	72	75	78	80	82	82	84	85	85	86	86	87	86	82
Sep26	86	86	86	86	84	84	85	84	79	70	65	64	67	70	76	81	84	85	87	86	86	87	87	87	81
Sep27	90	88	84	84	86	89	91	83	74	62	58	60	58	62	67	77	81	86	88	83	85	72	64	67	77
Sep28	69	73	71	70	64	70	66	67	60	64	67	65	69	66	70	77	87	82	85	90	84	78	77	75	73
Sep29	77	76	78	79	82	82	82	81	78	69	66	66	60	68	72	77	81	83	84	89	84	84	82	84	78
Sep30	81	81	82	83	83	82	84	85	76	71	66	66	68	71	71	85	83	82	82	87	88	88	85	89	80

Table 8.10. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																										
Oct01	97	95	84	84	90	91	93	78	75	78	74	74	80	82	76	76	80	96	81	87	86	83	83	95	90	84
Oct02	89	90	94	98	105	103	96	94	92	85	82	83	75	78	80	85	89	89	88	89	93	93	93	96	96	90
Oct03	97	97	104	113	108	103	100	88	85	79	80	86	92	94	95	94	95	95	94	93	95	95	95	100	96	95
Oct04	99	101	97	100	107	102	100	94	89	89	92	92	95	97	98	98	97	97	98	101	98	95	95	96	97	
Oct05	100	104	104	96	100	104	106	101	94	92	101	107	107	106	104	105	105	104	107	104	102	105	105	120	102	103
Oct06	101	100	108	109	105	102	98	93	89	88	91	96	96	101	102	95	89	94	98	96	101	96	101	96	102	92
Oct07	94	97	97	99	99	101	101	100	98	94	92	96	99	104	102	100	95	98	99	99	101	102	103	103	106	99
Oct08	107	103	104	105	105	109	106	100	92	89	90	93	97	103	104	102	102	103	103	104	103	103	103	103	103	101
Oct09	102	102	109	105	108	109	103	95	86	81	85	91	98	103	105	104	103	105	108	108	108	109	108	109	108	102
Oct10	109	107	107	108	110	111	107	99	92	88	92	97	100	104	107	105	106	107	112	113	112	111	111	106	100	105
Oct11	94	97	105	106	107	99	121	99	72	76	79	77	70	96	86	40	54	81	54	62	76	81	86	90	84	
Oct12	115	100	92	89	86	87	88	81	66	60	75	68	63	34	54	64	53	61	78	80	91	83	94	120	78	
Oct13	90	87	92	96	91	98	93	90	84	78	56	46	43	40	7	26	40	37	67	90	66	65	92	105	70	
Oct14	104	76	71	82	84	75	65	72	77	71	33	60	77	67	75	69	81	92	76	71	90	93	90	94	77	
Oct15	105	100	105	90	81	75	84	79	71	70	75	45	40	47	58	49	49	48	62	87	93	87	89	90	74	
Oct16	90	91	92	92	94	95	94	89	83	75	74	74	77	81	78	82	88	90	91	92	100	110	102	93	89	
Oct17	91	91	93	93	97	101	99	96	91	86	81	78	78	81	81	84	88	91	92	86	91	95	97	95	90	
Oct18	96	96	93	95	98	103	99	96	93	90	93	91	89	93	94	93	95	99	100	98	96	105	98	89	96	
Oct19	100	94	95	100	105	101	101	100	94	85	83	86	92	93	89	86	60	57	68	70	91	97	101	95	89	
Oct20	93	101	94	97	99	99	91	84	76	79	81	82	78	83	88	92	94	92	95	94	97	97	96	92	91	
Oct21	99	103	101	101	103	109	117	116	106	97	99	109	110	113	105	104	108	94	81	89	94	98	102	125	104	
Oct22	110	91	91	94	98	97	91	85	83	78	84	91	96	100	97	96	99	99	101	101	107	108	105	101	96	
Oct23	106	110	106	105	106	106	105	100	92	85	89	93	99	103	101	101	105	106	107	106	105	106	106	104	102	
Oct24	104	102	102	102	104	104	103	98	104	101	103	106	91	83	64	66	45	85	85	86	90	92	116	102	93	
Oct25	109	101	94	94	91	91	93	91	63	74	75	75	79	86	86	82	90	87	94	99	104	121	97	87	90	
Oct26	90	91	89	94	101	100	101	93	71	78	68	48	38	45	38	62	52	50	69	98	89	90	91	91	77	
Oct27	89	95	93	91	93	97	99	96	89	84	82	83	86	90	92	94	95	96	97	96	97	95	96	93	92	
Oct28	100	96	99	101	106	109	107	99	96	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	93	93	94	94	94	97	97	97	97	
Oct29	98	96	98	99	104	103	101	96	93	92	90	93	98	101	97	99	101	101	99	97	95	96	98	99	98	
Oct30	99	99	100	104	104	103	98	92	85	83	86	92	97	99	101	103	102	103	102	102	102	102	102	101	98	
Oct31	105	100	100	102	105	107	107	103	95	87	80	80	86	93	98	101	103	104	105	104	104	104	103	103	99	
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																										
Oct01	132	134	128	126	125	129	129	129	129	129	118	106	100	98	106	116	122	143	123	124	129	133	120	129	123	
Oct02	125	125	114	119	126	132	140	145	140	140	126	110	103	102	104	112	118	122	123	123	123	122	121	122	122	
Oct03	122	118	127	127	127	134	142	139	131	117	106	102	104	109	116	116	119	117	119	119	122	123	127	131	122	

Table 8.10 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Oct04	122	124	128	126	126	125	131	136	134	124	111	102	94	94	102	112	113	113	119	121	122	128	139	134	120	
Oct05	123	129	137	131	126	125	130	138	141	135	120	109	106	105	108	110	110	111	113	116	119	126	141	136	123	
Oct06	128	126	119	121	121	121	129	139	140	130	116	103	93	92	98	108	109	113	118	122	127	130	145	137	120	
Oct07	125	125	123	121	121	124	130	140	146	144	132	116	104	97	101	106	107	110	116	118	120	124	126	124	121	
Oct08	123	125	122	123	121	121	129	141	144	129	109	91	86	91	101	111	113	116	118	119	122	124	123	124	118	
Oct09	126	123	123	121	119	123	132	142	145	132	116	102	95	97	108	116	116	117	117	119	120	122	122	124	120	
Oct10	123	123	121	120	120	122	130	139	142	131	114	99	92	94	103	110	111	112	113	116	118	123	137	143	119	
Oct11	149	122	121	120	124	114	118	132	140	128	111	92	88	99	99	114	117	152	133	150	166	144	145	126	125	
Oct12	160	149	132	124	116	116	125	136	136	136	118	113	105	95	105	107	132	127	126	134	145	135	135	136	127	
Oct13	131	127	128	123	102	123	129	136	140	127	122	114	101	103	116	127	123	137	163	146	163	147	132	168	130	
Oct14	173	135	122	117	100	98	122	136	138	130	130	112	101	111	117	121	147	145	152	149	144	126	126	123	128	
Oct15	109	99	108	113	100	108	126	140	144	143	122	115	100	103	135	131	139	139	125	130	131	128	128	125	123	
Oct16	125	120	124	121	117	114	128	137	134	128	120	110	110	109	116	122	118	122	125	128	133	133	130	128	123	
Oct17	123	121	123	123	122	124	130	139	140	131	118	109	108	109	119	120	120	124	127	132	131	131	127	126	124	
Oct18	124	124	124	124	124	125	130	134	135	127	115	108	106	107	113	117	118	120	120	127	126	127	143	142	138	124
Oct19	137	136	125	124	123	120	122	128	132	122	109	107	103	107	101	105	131	132	132	141	136	134	128	130	124	
Oct20	117	128	126	125	124	123	126	132	134	125	113	102	99	104	112	117	120	122	122	122	133	130	135	129	122	
Oct21	122	123	125	121	117	121	124	126	131	124	111	96	99	103	114	114	114	118	131	126	127	127	126	123	119	
Oct22	140	143	132	126	126	127	132	135	136	128	114	104	102	108	114	117	117	119	120	120	121	127	128	126	129	124
Oct23	129	129	129	125	123	123	127	136	142	136	116	103	100	105	112	116	117	120	120	121	123	127	129	132	123	
Oct24	127	126	125	124	123	124	130	137	136	124	104	94	93	89	122	91	129	145	117	124	129	138	172	127	123	
Oct25	143	131	125	119	119	124	130	133	134	128	113	102	104	106	113	123	121	139	130	125	142	146	139	132	126	
Oct26	123	123	115	126	127	127	131	135	137	127	118	113	111	114	114	159	130	130	146	152	128	127	127	129	128	
Oct27	130	121	126	124	125	128	134	141	144	136	123	113	109	110	115	119	121	124	124	124	126	130	131	128	125	
Oct28	126	124	123	120	120	121	127	137	138	134	122	109	103	110	115	119	122	131	130	132	129	128	129	129	124	
Oct29	127	126	124	120	123	124	131	137	137	132	123	111	106	111	116	118	121	123	126	128	134	129	126	124	124	
Oct30	123	124	122	124	128	128	133	140	143	138	126	114	108	112	119	122	123	126	125	125	125	125	127	127	125	
Oct31	128	125	123	123	124	125	130	138	140	133	117	105	101	108	114	118	121	122	123	124	124	125	125	125	123	
2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT																										
Oct01	88	84	87	88	88	90	93	96	92	84	76	74	75	77	85	92	94	92	93	92	91	89	87	87	87	
Oct02	89	90	89	89	85	85	88	87	82	78	76	78	81	84	87	89	90	90	90	90	90	89	89	89	86	86
Oct03	89	88	87	83	82	86	89	89	83	75	71	72	74	79	85	87	87	87	88	88	89	89	89	88	84	84
Oct04	88	86	86	86	84	86	89	91	88	85	83	86	87	87	89	89	87	88	88	88	88	89	89	89	87	87
Oct05	87	85	83	84	85	86	89	91	89	82	75	75	76	76	80	82	82	84	85	86	87	87	84	84	83	83
Oct06	86	85	84	82	83	85	88	88	84	78	74	76	77	80	83	86	86	88	87	88	87	88	86	86	84	84
Oct07	88	87	87	86	86	86	88	88	89	85	79	73	72	73	78	82	84	86	87	88	88	88	88	87	87	84

Table 8.10 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Oct08	86	85	84	84	84	85	87	88	85	78	72	70	73	78	83	84	85	85	85	85	85	86	85	85	85	83
Oct09	85	86	84	84	85	86	90	91	85	75	71	71	72	77	82	83	84	85	85	84	84	84	84	84	84	83
Oct10	84	84	83	83	83	85	88	88	82	72	67	68	69	74	79	81	82	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	81
Oct11	84	84	84	82	83	84	87	87	89	84	73	72	75	76	79	85	93	97	96	97	98	96	93	88	87	86
Oct12	75	77	81	83	85	88	92	95	97	75	87	81	81	92	99	98	101	101	98	96	94	94	94	90	83	90
Oct13	83	86	87	88	88	88	92	93	89	83	78	79	84	97	110	115	109	109	104	90	90	94	88	76	92	
Oct14	76	81	85	88	86	85	89	92	92	88	88	89	88	94	99	97	97	95	94	95	93	92	91	91	90	
Oct15	85	82	76	80	83	87	94	96	95	91	89	91	95	99	103	104	105	106	105	99	96	95	94	94	93	
Oct16	93	93	91	91	92	92	95	96	93	91	90	90	90	91	94	94	93	92	92	92	92	92	89	87	92	
Oct17	90	90	90	90	90	91	94	95	91	84	82	85	86	88	91	92	92	92	92	92	92	91	91	91	90	
Oct18	90	90	90	90	90	90	94	95	91	87	85	85	85	88	89	89	90	89	89	90	90	88	87	89	89	
Oct19	86	88	89	88	88	89	92	93	90	86	82	84	84	84	89	91	99	102	101	102	98	93	91	90	91	
Oct20	92	88	90	90	90	91	94	94	90	83	80	78	81	85	88	88	88	90	92	92	92	91	91	90	91	
Oct21	90	89	89	89	89	90	91	89	84	80	76	77	79	84	86	88	88	88	90	94	94	93	93	92	85	87
Oct22	82	85	87	89	89	90	90	90	86	80	78	80	85	88	89	88	88	88	88	90	90	89	89	89	89	87
Oct23	88	86	86	86	87	88	90	87	83	75	71	78	85	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	87	86	
Oct24	87	87	87	87	87	88	89	89	84	73	67	71	80	87	96	99	107	106	100	100	99	97	94	85	87	89
Oct25	83	84	85	85	87	88	90	91	89	84	86	87	89	92	93	94	94	94	94	94	92	90	87	85	88	89
Oct26	88	88	89	88	88	89	91	91	88	83	80	87	96	101	105	107	106	106	102	99	96	95	94	93	94	
Oct27	93	93	91	92	92	91	94	96	93	87	83	85	87	91	94	93	93	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	91	
Oct28	90	90	90	90	90	89	89	91	91	85	80	78	85	89	90	91	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	91	89	
Oct29	90	90	90	90	89	90	90	92	92	91	86	...	82	87	91	92	91	91	91	91	92	92	92	91	...	
Oct30	90	90	90	89	89	90	91	93	92	86	84	87	92	94	94	92	91	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
Oct31	88	88	89	89	89	89	92	92	88	83	81	86	88	90	91	90	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	

2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT

Oct01	86	82	79	81	83	85	88	85	80	74	64	63	66	68	74	81	84	89	83	85	84	83	86	82	80	
Oct02	83	85	86	87	86	86	86	84	79	72	69	70	69	73	77	81	84	84	84	84	84	86	85	86	81	
Oct03	86	86	88	89	86	87	89	83	76	67	63	66	70	76	82	84	84	84	84	84	85	86	86	86	82	
Oct04	87	86	85	86	87	86	88	88	83	80	79	81	83	84	87	87	85	85	86	88	87	86	86	86	85	
Oct05	87	86	85	83	84	87	91	91	86	78	76	78	79	78	81	84	84	85	87	86	87	88	93	85	84	
Oct06	86	85	87	86	85	86	86	85	79	73	71	74	74	79	83	83	80	84	85	85	87	85	87	85	82	
Oct07	85	85	85	85	85	86	88	88	84	77	70	70	72	79	81	83	82	84	86	86	86	87	88	89	83	
Oct08	88	86	86	86	86	86	88	89	88	81	73	68	67	71	79	84	85	86	86	86	86	87	86	86	83	
Oct09	86	86	87	86	87	90	91	88	79	67	65	67	71	78	83	84	84	86	87	87	87	87	87	87	83	
Oct10	87	86	86	86	87	89	90	87	79	68	64	67	69	75	81	83	84	86	88	88	87	87	87	85	84	82
Oct11	81	82	84	85	85	86	85	95	88	72	63	63	64	76	78	66	76	87	76	80	85	84	82	82	79	

Table 8.10 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Oct12 83	78	78	78	78	79	81	86	86	81	77	76	67	64	62	76	80	79	83	87	86	89	85	87	92	80	
Oct13 78	80	83	85	83	86	88	88	87	82	73	59	56	58	69	67	80	80	80	88	86	76	79	84	80	78	
Oct14 79	71	72	79	78	73	73	73	79	81	75	58	70	77	78	86	82	88	91	83	81	88	88	86	87	79	
Oct15 87	81	78	76	73	75	85	86	82	78	77	66	67	73	83	79	81	82	86	92	91	88	88	88	81	81	
Oct16 88	87	86	87	88	89	91	90	84	79	77	77	77	78	81	83	85	86	87	87	88	91	93	88	85	86	
Oct17 85	85	86	86	88	88	90	93	92	86	78	73	74	75	79	81	84	86	87	87	85	87	88	89	87	85	
Oct18 88	87	86	87	88	91	92	92	87	82	81	80	79	83	85	85	85	86	88	88	88	87	90	86	84	86	
Oct19 86	85	86	88	88	89	89	91	92	87	79	74	77	80	80	83	83	80	82	85	87	93	91	90	87	85	
Oct20 88	87	86	88	88	88	90	89	86	79	74	71	70	70	77	82	86	88	87	88	88	89	89	87	86	84	
Oct21 89	89	88	88	89	92	98	95	87	79	76	80	83	88	87	88	87	88	91	86	84	88	90	91	92	96	88
Oct22 86	81	83	85	87	88	86	83	78	71	71	76	82	86	87	86	88	88	88	89	89	91	92	90	88	85	
Oct23 90	90	88	88	89	89	91	87	80	69	67	75	83	87	87	87	88	89	90	90	90	89	90	90	89	86	
Oct24 88	87	87	87	88	88	90	88	86	74	68	73	75	78	78	78	82	80	98	91	91	91	90	93	87	85	
Oct25 87	84	82	82	82	83	86	86	72	73	74	75	78	84	86	85	88	87	90	91	91	91	96	84	82	84	
Oct26 82	83	83	85	88	88	91	87	75	73	66	64	67	75	75	89	83	82	88	97	90	89	89	89	88	82	
Oct27 87	89	87	87	88	89	92	93	88	80	75	77	80	85	88	89	89	89	89	90	89	90	89	88	87	87	
Oct28 89	87	88	89	91	92	93	90	83	76	74	74	74	81	84	86	87	89	88	88	89	88	89	89	89	86	
Oct29 88	87	88	89	90	90	92	90	87	82	77	78	85	90	89	89	90	90	90	89	89	89	89	90	89	88	
Oct30 89	89	89	90	90	90	90	...	...	88	79	76	80	86	91	92	91	91	90	90	90	90	90	90	89	...	
Oct31 90	88	88	88	88	90	91	94	92	85	77	72	76	81	86	89	90	89	89	90	90	90	90	89	89	87	

Table 8.11. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																										
Nov01	102	104	107	108	111	114	115	112	108	103	100	99	102	103	109	112	113	114	114	113	109	100	103	103	107	
Nov02	101	102	104	101	103	106	109	107	103	103	105	108	112	112	111	110	112	112	111	109	104	96	102	112	106	
Nov03	100	86	85	91	93	96	97	92	90	90	86	85	78	91	95	95	98	98	97	98	99	98	95	99	93	
Nov04	99	98	102	103	104	103	102	98	94	91	91	94	95	97	98	96	94	99	101	100	101	105	102	100	99	
Nov05	100	99	100	101	103	104	102	97	90	86	91	96	99	101	103	103	101	100	103	104	104	104	104	102	100	
Nov06	102	105	103	105	106	107	107	103	97	90	91	95	101	105	106	107	107	107	107	108	109	110	109	106	104	
Nov07	106	107	112	118	127	132	122	120	106	75	60	56	57	66	65	71	66	58	71	72	46	41	63	86	83	
Nov08	88	91	68	79	78	76	74	76	68	43	22	25	16	7	17	4	32	54	73	71	65	81	91	71	57	
Nov09	71	74	77	84	78	86	80	75	59	50	57	56	53	64	71	72	60	47	70	75	81	107	92	70		
Nov10	83	86	83	90	91	94	77	61	68	65	71	79	72	65	54	46	68	79	88	78	77	98	94	78		
Nov11	96	88	86	87	88	90	85	84	83	81	76	84	80	81	81	85	88	92	94	96	95	88	91	90	87	
Nov12	93	89	92	97	101	102	98	94	88	81	77	79	82	86	88	88	91	95	96	92	92	100	95	93	91	
Nov13	95	94	98	101	103	105	104	97	84	81	87	87	87	82	81	81	85	94	95	96	97	98	97	93	93	
Nov14	100	108	119	102	102	111	105	103	94	89	89	93	98	95	92	81	62	46	51	61	67	74	77	81	87	
Nov15	82	84	87	91	93	98	99	92	93	80	72	91	87	87	95	85	68	81	99	104	104	92	94	98	90	
Nov16	98	99	95	123	109	109	106	94	82	80	79	87	90	92	91	92	89	88	86	91	94	98	107	98	95	
Nov17	93	95	95	95	100	101	104	101	95	88	86	85	94	98	93	97	100	101	102	101	103	99	96	97	97	
Nov18	98	98	96	97	101	104	102	100	97	93	96	96	93	89	93	93	93	93	92	90	92	96	101	100	96	
Nov19	98	97	99	105	111	111	112	106	100	97	100	102	104	103	102	103	102	102	102	100	101	102	104	102	102	
Nov20	105	107	106	106	109	111	115	117	115	110	104	100	103	105	107	106	109	111	96	92	100	104	103	124	107	
Nov21	113	89	90	100	108	100	111	103	91	74	80	81	85	84	76	69	75	89	71	64	101	92	101	102	90	
Nov22	86	84	89	96	94	103	103	97	90	83	86	88	81	82	79	70	69	71	86	82	76	82	89	89	86	
Nov23	90	93	96	97	97	100	104	104	99	...	91	91	89	81	92	87	85	80	82	77	74	91	94	95	...	
Nov24	110	103	98	97	101	98	101	104	104	99	95	96	99	103	106	105	105	102	87	70	94	94	78	86	97	
Nov25	90	93	95	100	100	101	99	95	91	89	83	84	87	88	91	93	93	97	98	98	97	97	98	98	94	
Nov26	98	100	102	104	107	110	112	112	107	98	95	97	102	101	97	94	99	100	98	99	100	102	102	102	102	
Nov27	101	103	108	111	113	112	114	116	116	113	109	109	112	112	111	112	111	107	99	99	105	107	108	105	109	
Nov28	100	95	91	88	95	97	97	92	88	84	85	87	87	92	97	98	102	107	104	103	...	102	103	102	...	
Nov29	102	99	98	103	104	106	109	107	106	107	107	109	108	107	110	109	111	109	105	103	96	93	87	91	104	
Nov30	97	98	111	114	110	110	114	113	109	103	99	95	99	99	93	89	89	97	97	96	92	93	93	93	100	
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 1400.0, Unit: nT																										
Nov01	126	123	125	123	123	125	130	137	138	127	111	101	101	106	113	116	117	119	120	122	125	130	131	129	122	
Nov02	132	129	129	125	123	125	129	133	136	129	119	110	106	109	115	117	118	120	122	124	125	130	143	152	125	
Nov03	163	143	132	128	125	129	134	138	137	128	118	106	110	114	115	118	120	122	130	126	127	129	133	134	127	
Nov04	133	127	127	125	126	125	129	132	131	122	115	109	110	113	116	116	120	123	125	127	128	133	133	128	124	

Table 8.11 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Nov05	128	126	125	125	126	128	135	144	144	131	117	110	111	116	120	121	122	123	123	125	126	127	128	129	125	
Nov06	129	130	127	126	125	126	130	138	140	132	120	109	108	114	120	122	123	124	124	124	125	126	127	128	125	
Nov07	128	127	128	123	120	120	123	129	130	129	108	100	87	93	101	106	98	118	210	197	160	184	195	156	132	
Nov08	157	151	120	100	85	112	125	136	138	132	130	123	120	143	124	149	145	123	131	137	162	179	137	144	134	
Nov09	135	122	126	125	125	126	130	139	139	138	127	121	117	126	125	154	152	155	140	139	138	144	150	143	135	
Nov10	133	131	115	116	124	125	126	134	136	127	129	119	117	128	141	160	135	129	142	146	139	135	135	128	131	
Nov11	122	132	126	126	128	131	133	139	136	128	123	118	116	121	121	124	130	130	130	130	130	134	133	130	128	
Nov12	128	126	126	125	123	128	135	140	140	130	122	117	115	120	124	126	132	129	130	131	138	146	132	129	129	
Nov13	126	126	120	117	126	129	133	139	142	133	123	110	109	113	117	126	129	127	130	131	131	131	130	129	126	
Nov14	129	130	133	133	127	129	128	130	136	131	121	113	111	116	122	120	127	136	141	149	152	154	155	144	132	
Nov15	136	128	126	125	125	125	131	137	135	130	112	102	100	106	107	110	112	117	126	126	128	131	132	128	122	
Nov16	127	126	112	124	131	126	129	136	132	128	128	120	116	119	122	124	128	133	134	140	140	139	134	130	128	
Nov17	129	127	128	127	126	128	130	135	135	131	122	121	120	123	127	124	124	126	127	128	129	130	131	133	128	
Nov18	129	129	127	127	126	127	128	134	139	140	129	120	118	120	120	123	129	125	129	133	136	138	145	135	129	
Nov19	130	129	129	127	125	127	125	128	134	134	126	117	116	118	121	122	124	126	126	128	132	129	129	128	126	
Nov20	126	124	123	124	124	124	125	126	131	139	141	132	121	114	116	119	121	121	119	133	135	131	129	132	157	128
Nov21	156	141	135	135	113	104	99	119	128	132	127	125	122	124	126	147	142	153	151	150	134	138	137	129	132	
Nov22	137	130	125	126	119	119	124	128	130	131	122	116	115	129	121	128	142	143	143	152	151	136	131	130	130	
Nov23	128	127	123	127	127	127	129	133	135	...	126	120	118	127	124	122	127	136	131	143	145	150	143	129	...	
Nov24	120	132	130	127	127	125	126	129	127	123	121	119	117	119	120	123	124	126	132	138	140	155	153	141	129	
Nov25	128	127	127	126	123	127	128	134	136	131	126	118	118	122	127	127	128	133	131	130	131	132	130	129	128	
Nov26	129	128	126	125	125	126	127	133	138	136	128	117	114	120	123	124	126	128	131	129	130	133	132	133	127	
Nov27	133	132	130	126	128	124	124	127	131	130	123	117	116	118	119	118	123	125	129	132	133	131	131	136	126	
Nov28	137	144	143	133	131	130	131	133	132	129	121	119	117	119	123	124	127	127	128	131	...	130	129	127	...	
Nov29	128	130	128	127	126	127	129	132	132	123	119	115	116	121	122	125	126	127	129	130	132	141	143	138	128	
Nov30	129	130	130	119	134	128	129	132	137	137	131	121	123	123	126	142	129	130	134	134	140	144	147	138	132	

2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT

Nov01	89	87	87	87	86	88	88	81	72	73	76	81	84	84	85	86	86	86	86	86	87	89	89	89	85
Nov02	89	88	87	87	87	87	88	87	84	80	78	80	82	83	84	85	85	86	86	87	88	90	90	88	86
Nov03	84	87	89	89	90	90	90	91	85	79	80	85	90	92	92	89	90	91	91	91	91	91	92	91	89
Nov04	91	90	89	89	89	90	90	86	82	83	85	87	88	89	89	91	90	90	90	90	89	89	89	89	89
Nov05	89	90	89	89	89	89	90	90	84	81	83	85	87	89	90	89	89	90	89	89	89	89	89	89	88
Nov06	89	88	88	88	88	88	89	88	85	80	82	84	87	88	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	87	87	87	87
Nov07	87	87	85	85	83	83	86	86	82	79	80	85	90	93	96	99	102	106	109	102	104	102	94	80	91
Nov08	78	73	79	82	81	87	92	92	92	93	97	100	107	118	122	123	122	113	107	104	103	101	91	94	98
Nov09	96	94	94	94	95	97	102	105	105	100	99	101	102	107	105	104	103	104	107	106	104	101	93	100	100



Table 8.11 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean		
Nov1094	94	95	94	95	96	99	101	99	97	97	98	98	101	103	107	107	107	103	102	101	103	99	95	95	99		
Nov1192	93	95	96	96	96	97	95	91	85	85	87	87	91	94	96	98	98	98	97	96	96	96	95	95	94		
Nov1294	95	95	95	95	94	95	94	91	88	90	91	93	95	96	96	96	96	96	95	95	96	94	94	94	94		
Nov1394	94	94	93	92	92	92	92	89	85	86	87	87	91	96	97	98	99	97	96	96	95	95	94	94	93		
Nov1493	91	87	89	90	90	91	93	90	87	82	83	87	91	93	96	99	104	106	106	106	105	101	100	98	94		
Nov1598	97	97	96	95	95	94	94	92	88	86	89	93	96	97	97	101	102	100	99	98	99	98	96	96	96		
Nov1695	95	96	88	89	90	91	93	93	92	92	91	93	96	96	95	96	97	97	97	97	96	95	93	92	94		
Nov1793	93	94	94	94	93	94	94	95	96	94	91	89	94	95	95	95	95	94	93	93	93	93	94	94	94		
Nov1894	93	93	93	93	93	94	95	94	90	86	87	91	94	94	95	96	95	95	95	96	96	95	93	92	93		
Nov1992	92	92	93	93	93	92	92	87	82	78	82	86	89	90	91	91	92	92	92	92	93	92	92	91	90		
Nov2091	90	90	90	91	91	90	90	88	84	80	81	84	88	89	90	89	91	94	94	93	91	87	89	91	87		
Nov2183	87	89	90	91	89	88	88	89	90	90	91	92	95	97	98	101	97	99	101	97	92	92	92	87	92		
Nov2290	93	94	93	94	93	94	94	93	92	90	88	91	96	98	99	101	101	100	97	98	98	97	96	95	95		
Nov2396	95	94	94	94	94	94	94	95	95	...	93	91	92	96	96	96	97	99	99	100	101	98	96	95	...		
Nov2492	90	92	93	93	93	93	92	92	90	88	87	88	89	92	92	93	93	93	93	94	100	98	95	95	92		
Nov2596	95	95	95	96	95	95	95	91	87	85	85	88	93	96	97	96	96	96	96	95	95	95	94	94	93		
Nov2693	93	93	93	93	93	92	90	90	89	87	87	88	90	92	93	94	94	94	94	95	95	94	93	92	92		
Nov2792	92	91	90	90	89	88	88	89	87	86	85	86	88	89	91	91	92	93	94	93	93	93	92	92	90		
Nov2892	92	92	93	93	93	92	92	91	88	89	91	93	96	95	95	94	93	93	93	94	94	93	93	92	93		
Nov2992	92	91	91	91	91	90	90	87	84	85	86	89	92	92	92	91	91	91	92	93	94	95	96	95	91		
Nov3094	93	93	91	87	89	88	87	86	85	84	87	87	91	92	93	95	97	95	95	95	96	96	96	96	92		
2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT																											
Nov0189	89	90	90	91	92	94	92	85	74	73	76	81	84	84	87	89	90	91	91	91	90	89	90	90	87		
Nov0289	88	88	87	87	89	91	90	85	82	80	83	86	87	88	88	88	90	90	90	90	89	88	90	93	88		
Nov0385	81	82	85	86	88	88	86	81	75	74	77	79	86	86	88	86	88	88	89	89	90	89	90	85	85		
Nov0489	89	89	89	89	89	90	88	83	78	79	81	83	86	87	86	87	86	87	89	89	89	91	89	88	87		
Nov0588	88	88	88	89	90	90	90	88	79	75	78	82	86	88	90	89	89	88	89	90	90	90	90	89	87		
Nov0689	89	89	89	90	90	90	91	89	83	76	76	79	84	89	89	90	90	90	90	91	91	91	91	90	89		
Nov0789	89	90	92	94	97	95	94	84	69	62	64	69	76	78	84	84	84	85	96	90	79	76	79	75	83		
Nov0874	71	65	72	70	75	79	81	77	67	61	66	68	75	82	78	89	90	93	90	87	92	92	87	80	78		
Nov0982	82	82	86	84	89	91	93	85	77	75	80	81	84	87	90	90	85	82	90	91	91	91	96	89	86		
Nov1086	87	86	88	89	92	87	82	84	80	83	87	84	84	81	82	91	92	95	90	91	96	93	91	87	87		
Nov1189	86	87	88	90	90	89	87	83	77	74	79	81	85	87	90	91	93	93	93	93	92	89	90	90	87		
Nov1290	88	90	92	93	94	93	91	85	79	79	81	84	87	89	90	91	93	92	91	91	93	91	90	89	89		
Nov1391	90	90	91	92	93	94	94	88	78	77	80	84	86	87	88	91	93	93	92	93	92	93	92	91	89		
Nov1492	94	95	89	90	94	92	93	86	82	82	77	79	85	87	88	86	81	79	83	87	89	89	90	89	87		

Table 8.11 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Nov1588	88	89	90	91	92	92	92	89	88	79	73	83	85	88	92	88	85	91	98	99	98	94	94	94	90	
Nov1693	93	92	93	97	92	93	93	89	84	82	82	85	87	91	91	91	90	90	90	92	93	93	93	95	90	90
Nov1789	90	90	90	90	92	93	94	94	92	87	84	82	89	93	91	92	93	93	93	93	93	92	91	91	91	
Nov1892	91	90	90	90	92	93	94	94	92	86	84	85	87	87	89	91	91	91	90	90	91	92	92	92	90	90
Nov1990	90	90	91	94	95	96	96	96	89	82	76	81	86	89	90	90	91	91	91	92	91	92	92	92	91	90
Nov2092	92	92	92	93	94	95	95	97	95	88	82	80	84	89	91	91	92	93	89	89	89	93	93	91	97	91
Nov2189	82	84	90	93	88	91	88	84	78	80	81	85	86	85	84	88	92	85	85	85	96	88	88	92	88	87
Nov2284	85	87	90	90	93	94	91	88	84	83	82	81	87	87	87	84	86	87	92	88	87	89	91	90	88	
Nov2390	90	91	91	91	93	95	96	93	85	88	86	86	86	86	91	89	89	88	90	88	89	93	92	92	90	
Nov2495	91	90	91	92	91	92	91	92	90	87	84	85	88	92	93	94	94	92	87	85	94	89	85	88	90	
Nov2590	90	91	93	94	94	94	93	88	83	80	78	80	86	89	91	92	92	93	93	92	92	92	92	92	90	
Nov2691	92	93	93	93	94	95	95	95	92	86	84	85	90	91	90	90	92	93	92	93	93	93	93	92	92	
Nov2792	92	94	94	94	94	93	93	94	95	92	89	88	90	92	93	95	95	94	91	92	94	95	94	93	93	
Nov2891	89	88	87	90	91	90	90	86	82	81	83	86	91	92	92	94	95	94	94	94	94	93	93	92	90	
Nov2991	90	90	91	92	93	93	93	92	89	87	87	89	92	94	95	94	95	94	93	93	91	91	89	90	91	
Nov3092	90	90	95	93	92	92	92	93	92	89	85	86	87	90	89	90	90	93	93	92	92	92	92	92	91	

Table 8.12. Hourly and daily means of field components X, Y, Z and independently measured F from the Conrad Observatory. Please note: if data is missing within one hour/day, then means are not calculated.

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
2017, Field component: X, Base: 20900.0, Unit: nT																										
Dec01	102	103	103	101	105	109	107	109	106	106	103	99	100	99	99	99	96	94	107	105	101	102	101	103	103	103
Dec02	105	103	101	103	105	106	108	110	108	106	103	105	107	107	105	100	90	99	102	101	99	100	100	100	100	103
Dec03	101	100	99	100	102	104	105	103	100	99	98	99	100	103	107	107	108	108	108	108	106	104	99	100	103	103
Dec04	104	107	109	111	113	114	114	112	112	105	104	110	105	95	92	102	102	81	43	27	39	49	66	80	91	91
Dec05	82	102	106	109	100	105	102	94	96	92	61	68	90	74	41	73	49	62	61	71	77	82	83	79	82	82
Dec06	81	83	88	95	103	97	94	100	92	88	85	85	86	92	76	71	77	83	83	97	91	90	93	91	88	88
Dec07	92	93	97	100	103	103	108	105	104	101	103	100	76	65	77	91	89	95	90	92	92	92	93	88	94	94
Dec08	90	92	93	96	99	101	104	105	104	99	100	97	95	102	100	99	98	99	102	102	99	97	101	96	99	99
Dec09	95	94	97	100	102	104	107	108	106	108	107	108	106	99	98	98	99	101	103	104	105	103	102	104	102	102
Dec10	104	105	106	108	109	110	112	113	111	105	103	104	100	101	101	97	94	95	95	99	99	101	105	104	103	103
Dec11	101	100	103	...	117	122	123	118	108	107	96	97	86	93	97	89	91	89	89	98	99	105	105	103	...	...
Dec12	97	102	105	109	105	107	108	106	102	98	100	96	95	100	103	101	99	83	51	66	91	78	83	87	95	95
Dec13	90	92	95	97	100	103	105	107	103	100	96	92	87	89	86	94	99	92	99	93	93	93	95	105	96	96
Dec14	112	103	101	102	104	106	106	106	102	97	97	97	98	102	103	103	104	103	102	100	102	100	101	99	102	102
Dec15	100	101	103	106	111	113	115	109	104	102	104	112	117	111	107	106	110	110	108	107	105	104	105	104	107	107
Dec16	104	105	107	109	110	112	111	110	107	105	103	101	104	106	105	102	103	105	106	106	108	112	117	113	107	107
Dec17	109	111	118	117	117	119	96	129	114	110	101	93	90	86	75	54	74	70	70	124	80	75	88	108	97	97
Dec18	99	82	86	100	102	96	102	97	73	78	84	84	78	78	91	95	93	98	90	94	94	98	97	97	91	91
Dec19	97	99	101	102	106	107	106	104	102	98	98	98	101	100	100	98	101	98	100	97	87	89	91	90	99	99
Dec20	97	93	95	100	104	104	106	109	109	106	98	95	104	102	103	102	99	100	97	103	103	101	100	100	101	101
Dec21	100	102	105	106	106	106	107	107	107	103	103	100	98	98	97	101	100	100	101	101	101	102	102	102	102	102
Dec22	102	103	104	106	107	109	112	113	112	109	108	109	108	108	107	108	107	107	106	106	106	106	108	105	107	107
Dec23	105	103	103	102	106	116	117	122	120	113	112	108	105	104	104	104	105	105	106	106	106	104	104	104	104	108
Dec24	104	103	100	111	114	115	120	124	121	121	116	102	97	99	94	74	93	100	96	92	86	85	87	103	102	102
Dec25	101	95	96	97	100	102	104	106	102	94	105	107	108	106	103	99	91	74	77	93	84	77	79	80	95	95
Dec26	79	84	86	88	95	98	101	105	105	104	99	102	106	106	101	99	104	96	98	85	96	84	98	108	97	97
Dec27	91	93	96	97	103	105	105	111	117	117	111	107	103	101	99	97	101	106	97	95	95	87	84	93	100	100
Dec28	98	97	98	101	103	106	109	115	119	112	107	101	98	99	101	97	92	101	100	96	97	106	100	101	102	102
Dec29	101	100	100	104	103	103	105	108	110	107	105	108	109	107	104	104	106	102	101	110	107	105	105	104	105	105
Dec30	105	102	102	105	110	109	111	114	114	114	113	112	109	106	104	98	96	99	97	96	97	103	105	99	105	105
Dec31	98	98	100	103	105	107	111	113	111	109	110	112	110	109	109	107	106	106	113	114	110	100	90	95	106	106
2017, Field component: Y, Base: 15000.0, Unit: nT																										
Dec01	34	29	29	30	29	26	30	30	30	30	24	15	17	22	22	22	36	23	36	29	32	32	30	28	28	28
Dec02	28	26	26	26	27	29	34	37	30	30	22	15	16	19	22	23	30	26	28	31	33	34	33	32	27	27
Dec03	30	28	28	28	29	30	32	36	37	30	22	17	18	21	23	25	28	29	29	30	31	36	35	32	29	29

Table 8.12 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Dec04 28	26	25	25	25	27	27	29	28	31	27	20	16	18	19	13	18	12	12	22	55	64	75	82	42	31	
Dec05 40	27	28	30	27	28	27	25	24	27	33	8	13	23	20	46	28	48	79	47	66	40	61	69	45	37	
Dec06 42	33	23	25	21	25	24	27	33	30	27	30	29	28	28	42	43	35	31	37	44	37	37	40	40	33	
Dec07 36	32	29	28	28	29	27	28	33	32	30	28	24	30	38	27	33	35	42	35	48	35	48	47	45	40	33
Dec08 36	34	32	30	29	29	28	30	32	30	26	25	20	26	25	27	30	30	30	30	31	32	36	38	38	31	
Dec09 37	32	31	28	28	29	29	29	29	23	21	21	21	21	24	29	26	27	29	34	32	33	32	32	31	29	
Dec10 30	28	27	26	27	27	27	29	32	36	34	27	21	21	22	24	25	26	32	32	33	33	33	35	37	29	
Dec11 34	31	30	...	22	25	26	27	26	23	22	22	14	9	18	26	26	40	34	31	47	42	32	32	34	...	
Dec12 35	32	23	31	33	23	26	31	32	30	23	19	19	19	21	25	28	28	32	53	59	64	57	42	37	33	
Dec13 33	31	29	29	28	28	30	32	35	31	24	20	19	21	21	26	34	41	31	40	46	36	40	37	44	32	
Dec14 42	33	26	28	29	31	34	39	43	38	26	18	19	23	28	28	29	30	32	32	33	36	37	34	33	31	
Dec15 28	26	26	26	26	27	30	32	29	22	18	18	18	19	24	24	29	28	29	30	34	36	34	32	30	27	
Dec16 28	27	27	27	28	29	32	36	38	31	24	19	19	19	23	28	30	31	33	33	34	34	34	31	30	29	
Dec17 27	25	22	26	29	30	21	30	29	26	22	16	20	19	17	34	53	36	53	36	53	72	55	47	35	34	
Dec18 38	26	23	23	28	29	28	30	37	27	20	22	24	38	28	28	29	34	45	43	42	41	39	36	33	32	
Dec19 30	27	25	24	28	31	33	34	35	33	30	27	26	26	26	30	33	33	35	47	51	49	44	54	39	34	
Dec20 36	37	33	30	29	28	27	28	32	30	29	29	29	25	23	26	29	31	33	41	34	34	34	33	33	31	
Dec21 31	29	28	29	29	30	30	31	34	30	27	31	28	25	28	29	28	31	32	34	34	34	34	34	33	30	
Dec22 32	30	28	28	28	30	31	34	37	34	28	25	22	22	22	26	29	30	31	32	32	33	35	37	32	30	
Dec23 35	36	38	33	26	28	28	26	29	26	27	23	24	26	27	27	28	30	32	32	32	32	35	36	37	36	30
Dec24 35	36	34	32	33	28	29	30	31	29	23	22	18	14	12	24	25	30	31	42	58	58	48	58	59	33	
Dec25 47	42	35	34	34	31	30	30	31	28	25	24	23	21	23	24	21	21	19	28	49	49	52	54	67	34	
Dec26 59	47	41	39	36	35	35	35	34	32	27	25	23	25	27	33	29	28	33	46	67	67	41	40	40	36	
Dec27 42	37	34	35	35	33	32	30	27	26	23	26	22	18	21	38	26	26	26	25	30	36	54	43	41	32	
Dec28 32	34	30	31	31	31	31	31	33	36	32	27	24	21	20	26	24	29	31	31	33	32	35	37	33	30	
Dec29 33	33	33	30	33	33	33	33	32	33	29	25	22	20	22	25	29	28	27	32	44	34	34	36	33	31	
Dec30 35	34	31	29	30	31	32	33	34	30	28	26	25	24	22	22	24	24	29	30	35	37	37	36	37	30	
Dec31 35	33	32	31	32	31	32	32	31	28	26	26	23	21	21	23	23	24	26	27	28	30	45	49	47	30	
2017, Field component: Z, Base: 43700.0, Unit: nT																										
Dec01 94	94	93	92	92	91	89	88	85	83	85	87	90	91	92	94	94	94	96	94	94	94	93	93	92	91	
Dec02 92	92	92	92	91	90	90	88	86	84	86	89	92	93	92	93	94	96	95	94	94	94	94	93	93	91	
Dec03 93	92	93	93	93	93	93	93	90	87	87	89	91	93	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	93	92	
Dec04 92	92	91	91	90	89	88	90	90	87	86	87	91	93	94	94	94	94	97	107	115	117	114	109	106	96	
Dec05 103	96	93	91	91	92	92	91	88	86	89	93	95	99	107	105	107	110	110	107	106	104	99	97	98	97	
Dec06 98	99	98	96	96	95	96	95	93	93	92	95	98	98	99	103	102	102	102	101	99	99	98	97	97	97	
Dec07 97	97	97	96	96	96	96	95	93	91	89	90	90	91	96	101	102	100	99	99	98	97	97	96	96	96	

Table 8.12 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean	
Dec08 96	96	97	97	96	96	96	95	94	93	91	90	91	93	94	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	95	95	95	
Dec09 95	95	95	95	95	95	94	93	93	93	93	91	89	92	93	94	96	96	96	96	96	95	95	95	94	94	94
Dec10 93	93	93	92	93	93	92	91	90	88	88	88	87	92	95	95	95	95	96	96	96	96	95	94	93	93	
Dec11 93	93	93	91	90	90	90	89	88	91	91	91	93	93	91	93	97	98	99	98	98	98	96	94	94	94	
Dec12 94	93	93	91	92	92	91	90	90	89	90	88	90	88	90	94	95	95	97	103	105	101	100	100	99	95	
Dec13 98	97	96	96	95	95	94	94	94	94	92	92	92	95	98	98	99	99	98	97	97	97	97	96	95	96	
Dec14 92	92	93	94	94	94	94	94	95	93	90	88	91	94	97	96	96	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	
Dec15 95	94	94	94	94	94	93	93	93	90	91	93	95	97	97	95	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	94	
Dec16 93	93	93	94	94	93	92	91	88	88	88	88	88	92	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	94	93	92	91	93	
Dec17 91	91	90	90	90	89	92	86	83	82	87	92	92	95	99	100	105	107	106	106	95	95	98	96	91	94	
Dec18 88	93	94	94	93	94	95	95	96	97	96	96	96	98	100	101	100	99	99	99	99	98	97	96	96	96	
Dec19 96	96	96	96	95	94	93	93	92	90	90	90	90	93	96	98	98	97	97	96	96	97	97	95	96	95	
Dec20 94	95	95	95	95	95	94	93	92	91	91	91	90	92	95	96	96	96	96	96	96	95	95	95	95	94	
Dec21 95	95	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	91	92	93	94	94	95	95	96	96	96	96	96	96	95	95	95	95	
Dec22 94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	92	89	86	87	89	91	91	92	93	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	93	92	
Dec23 92	92	92	93	93	92	91	90	89	88	89	88	89	88	89	92	94	95	94	95	95	95	95	95	94	92	
Dec24 94	93	94	92	91	91	91	89	88	89	85	83	86	91	94	96	98	100	98	99	100	101	101	101	97	94	
Dec25 96	95	96	96	96	95	94	92	90	88	89	92	94	95	96	97	98	101	104	104	102	102	103	102	101	96	
Dec26 101	100	99	99	98	98	98	97	95	93	93	94	92	93	96	97	97	97	98	98	99	99	100	98	93	97	
Dec27 95	96	96	96	95	95	95	94	93	93	92	94	94	94	95	98	98	98	97	98	98	99	100	101	102	96	
Dec28 98	97	97	97	97	97	96	95	92	88	88	93	93	93	93	95	97	98	98	98	98	98	97	97	96	95	
Dec29 96	96	96	95	95	95	95	93	92	91	93	95	96	94	94	96	97	96	97	97	96	96	95	95	95	95	
Dec30 95	95	95	94	93	93	92	92	92	92	92	93	93	93	95	96	96	97	97	98	99	99	98	97	96	95	
Dec31 96	96	96	96	95	95	93	92	93	95	97	97	97	95	97	96	96	95	96	95	95	95	96	96	97	95	

2017, Field component: F, Base: 48500.0, Unit: nT

Dec01 94	94	93	92	91	93	92	91	88	86	87	87	88	88	90	91	92	91	91	96	95	93	93	92	93	91	
Dec02 93	92	92	92	93	93	93	93	91	88	85	85	87	91	94	94	93	90	93	94	93	93	93	92	92	92	
Dec03 92	91	91	92	93	94	94	93	89	86	85	88	90	93	94	94	95	94	94	94	94	93	93	92	92	92	
Dec04 93	93	94	94	95	94	94	94	95	95	89	87	90	92	90	89	93	93	87	80	81	88	90	94	95	91	
Dec05 93	96	95	94	90	93	92	87	85	82	71	77	89	86	80	91	83	92	89	92	92	92	91	90	88	88	
Dec06 88	90	91	93	96	92	92	94	89	87	85	87	90	93	88	89	91	92	92	97	93	93	93	92	91	91	
Dec07 92	92	92	93	94	96	95	95	92	90	90	90	90	90	84	84	90	95	93	95	93	93	93	91	90	92	
Dec08 91	91	92	93	94	95	95	95	94	90	89	89	90	94	94	94	94	94	94	96	95	94	93	94	92	93	
Dec09 92	91	92	94	95	95	95	95	94	95	93	92	94	91	92	93	94	95	96	96	96	96	95	94	94	94	
Dec10 94	94	94	95	95	96	96	96	94	90	88	88	90	93	94	92	91	92	92	92	94	94	94	94	95	94	93
Dec11 92	92	93	93	93	98	99	99	97	92	90	88	88	86	90	94	92	92	92	92	92	96	96	96	95	94	93

Table 8.12 (cont'd)

day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	mean
Dec12 92	93	94	94	94	93	94	94	94	92	90	88	89	86	87	92	95	95	88	81	89	96	90	91	92	91
Dec13 92	92	93	93	94	95	96	95	96	94	91	89	87	88	90	91	92	95	96	92	96	93	93	93	96	93
Dec14 97	92	92	93	95	96	96	96	96	93	88	86	88	92	96	96	96	96	95	95	94	94	94	94	93	94
Dec15 93	94	94	95	97	98	98	98	96	91	90	93	98	102	100	97	96	97	97	96	96	95	95	95	93	96
Dec16 94	94	95	96	97	97	97	96	95	91	89	88	88	92	96	95	94	95	96	96	96	96	97	98	98	96
Dec17 94	95	96	96	96	96	97	89	98	89	86	86	87	89	90	87	83	94	90	91	106	87	86	90	93	92
Dec18 87	84	86	92	93	91	94	92	83	86	87	87	87	87	89	95	96	94	96	93	95	94	95	94	93	91
Dec19 93	94	94	95	96	96	95	94	92	88	88	88	89	92	95	96	95	96	95	95	94	90	91	91	90	93
Dec20 91	90	92	94	95	95	95	95	96	95	92	89	87	92	94	96	95	94	95	94	96	96	94	93	93	94
Dec21 94	94	95	95	96	96	95	96	96	91	92	92	92	92	92	93	95	94	94	95	95	95	95	95	94	94
Dec22 94	94	95	95	96	97	97	97	97	94	89	90	92	93	93	94	95	96	96	96	95	95	95	95	94	94
Dec23 94	93	92	93	94	98	97	98	97	93	93	93	91	90	93	94	95	95	96	96	96	96	96	95	95	95
Dec24 94	94	92	96	96	97	97	97	97	94	89	87	88	92	91	85	95	95	97	96	95	94	94	94	98	94
Dec25 95	92	93	93	94	95	94	93	90	84	90	94	96	96	96	94	92	88	92	88	92	98	94	91	92	92
Dec26 91	92	92	92	95	96	96	96	96	94	93	92	92	94	97	96	95	98	94	96	92	97	91	96	96	94
Dec27 90	92	92	93	95	96	95	97	99	98	98	98	96	93	94	95	95	97	98	95	96	96	94	94	95	95
Dec28 96	94	95	96	96	97	97	97	96	93	94	92	92	90	93	96	95	93	96	96	95	96	98	95	95	95
Dec29 95	94	94	95	95	95	94	94	94	94	95	96	97	96	96	96	97	98	96	96	99	98	96	96	96	96
Dec30 96	94	95	95	96	96	96	96	97	97	97	97	98	96	96	96	94	94	95	95	96	97	98	97	95	96
Dec31 94	94	95	95	96	96	97	97	97	97	97	99	100	98	99	98	97	96	97	100	100	98	95	92	94	97



